





2024.37.3



Eliza D. H. Cussey

Beverly

Mass.







Journal

Kept on board the Whaling Schooner  
Carrie W. Clark, of Provincetown  
Capt. William Clark By  
Elisha P. Hussey, of Beverly.  
(Boatsteerer).



*[Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



Monday May 4<sup>th</sup> 1868.

We got under weigh, from Provincetown Harbour, at about 11 1/2 O'clock, this forenoon, with the wind about S.W. and very pleasant weather, after we got by the Race Point Light house, we steered off S. by E. we had at first quite a strong breeze, and were soon obliged to furl the main gaff topsail, the wind moderated some afterwards. In the afternoon, several of the crew were seasick, and at dark were growing worse. We have been putting our stearage to order, there are four of us in it, three boatsteerers, and the shipkeeper, we have quite a comfortable place, though rather small, one of our boatsteerers, is Portuguese, the other, and shipkeeper, are residents of Provincetown. Both mates are Portuguese, the first mate has his son here with him, a boy about 11 years old. At dark, the land was just out of sight, on our weather quarter. Good bye to America, for a year or two.

May 5<sup>th</sup>

We have had very pleasant weather all day, the wind has been very light, part of the time nearly calm, we set the fore and main gaff topsails during the night. I have been busy, in fixing my boat. (I am in the first mate's (Carbaid) boat.) all the forenoon, and in the afternoon I cut out, and commenced to make our boat sail, I worked on it until dark. Our sea sick men, are some better today, it has been such very smooth weather, that they were not very sick. We set up the flying jib stay, and jibed in the forenoon, the rigging is all so new, that it gets back very quick. The vessel leaks some, for a new vessel, about 500 strokes of the pump, in 24 hours, I suppose she will soon swell tight. There have been a number of vessels in sight during the day, at dark, there was a steamer, on the larboard bow, bound towards New York, during last night, we steered about E.S.E., today S.S.W. the wind has been variable, it is now E.N.E.

May 6<sup>th</sup>

Commenced very pleasant, and continued so, varied with a little fog, through the day. In the forenoon, we saw a very large school of black fish, they were quite



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moderate, and some of them were very large. I have been busy most of the day, making a canvass covering for the line tubs to the boat. I have also been jobbing a little about the boat. The wind has been very light and variable, sometimes calm, steering S. W.

May 7<sup>th</sup>

It has been very foggy all day. The wind has been very changeable and light, steering S. W. There have been several finback whales in sight. I finished making my line tub covers, and then commenced covering the rowlocks of the boat with leather, to keep them from making any noise when after whales. We put the iron bow up aloft, to stand in, to look out. I suppose we will have men on the lookout, as soon as it becomes clear weather.

Our boys that were seasick, are all well but one, he has eaten nothing since leaving Provincetown, and is now so weak, he can hardly stand. We heard some kind of fish, spouting last night, in our watch, could not determine what they were. The "grounds" seem to be quite lively here, ~~there~~ <sup>several</sup> whales have been seen here, a number of times. I wish we might be fortunate enough to see some here, also. our boats are just in order enough to take some now, we got a number of things ready while in Provincetown, but they are not half rigged yet.

May 8<sup>th</sup>

Last night commenced very foggy, with a moderate breeze, but ten o'clock, it commenced lightning on the E. bow, (to the westward of us) ~~but~~ <sup>and</sup> the clouds came from that direction very fast, but the wind still held S. E. soon after, there was almost an incessant clap of lightning to the leeward, and it looked very black and squally. a little before 11 o'clock, the wind commenced to haul ahead, and we began to catch the storm, the rain came in very large drops, and the wind blew so that we had to commence, and take in <sup>most</sup> all sail, before we got through, the wind was W. S. W. we tacked, and set the ~~trick~~ <sup>trick</sup> sail, and took the bunt out of the jib: it blew quite strong for a while, and then moderated some, we also reefed the foresail. This morning the shipkeeper, and myself, went aloft, to furl the main gaff topsail over again. (they stoped it up in a hurry in the night), and it was so rough up there, that it made us both seasick. I felt miserable enough for a short time, but I tried my usual remedy (ate a good hearty breakfast) and was soon all right in the afternoon, we went up again, to furl the fore gaff topsail over.



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and were sick again, but my supper most cured me. I feel the effects of it a little now. A little before noon, a large Schooner passed us, with all sail set, steering to the southward. soon after, we set the mainsail, and whole fore sail, and commenced to catch up with her, again. About 3 P.M. a brig passed, steering N.E. we have been steering about S.W. by S. today. I have had a good breeze from the westward, it is quite cold weather for this part of the world. I have finished covering my cowlocks and the mate has nearly finished our boat sail. I expect we shall be ready for the whales, by the time they come along.

May 9<sup>th</sup>

We have had very pleasant weather all day, light weather wind from the northward. I have been at work on my boat most all day. we have had lookouts from aloft today, for the first time. saw a large school of blackfish in the forenoon, they were going to the windward, we did not lower for them, as we were busy about the boats, it is a good deal of work to get a new boat all ready for whales. There was a large school of black cows around the vessel nearly all day, we caught two large ones, and had some fresh fish for supper.

Sunday May 10<sup>th</sup>

Today passed with very pleasant weather, wind light and variable. Not dark, it was nearly S. Steering N.S.W. we steared S.W. by S. all yesterday, and last night. We passed the day with reading, and sleeping. We have had no lookouts at masthead today, we are not to stand them sundays at all. Saw several schools of porpoises. We are in Lat. 35. 40. Long 72. 22.

May 11<sup>th</sup>

We have had very pleasant weather, again today, wind, most of the time about S.E. steering S.W. by S. we have seen quite a number of vessels today, most of them steering N.E. in the forenoon, the large <sup>H. Clark</sup> Woodbridge of Portland, passed quite near us, she had all sail set, and home. Our vessel has got a very bad leak, we have to pump for five or six times a day. she takes nearly 6,000 strikes of the pump in twenty four hours, there is, probably some anchor hole, or something of the kind, that was not stoppered up before she was launched. We took the forward davit of each boat off, and fixed them up higher, also fixed up all the boat cranes today.



May 12<sup>th</sup> 1868.

This morning, at daylight, the wind commenced to breeze up, and we took in sail, and soon had up the trisail, foresail, and jib, set, the wind ~~was~~ kept increasing, and in the afternoon, we put two reefs in the foresail, and took the "bunt" out of the jib. After supper, we took in the jib. The wind is about S.E. it has been raining most all day. Our vessel lays to, quite well, but she rolls considerable, and she is so "crank" that the decks, midships are full of water, most of the time. It has been so rainy, that I have not been able to do much on my boat. The weather is now quite warm, so we do not mind a little wetting much, some of the men are seasick again, as is also the mate's son.

May 13<sup>th</sup>

Commenced with a very strong breeze, and heavy sea. The wind headed us off, to about S.W. during the night, and this morning we wore around, and headed about E.S.E. on the starboard tack, the wind is about S. there are two vessels in sight, one schooner, quite near, on our weather quarter, heading the same with us, and one brig, steering N.E. just passed ahead of us. This afternoon, the bolt that held the main-topmast stay, to the head of the foremast, came out, and we had to get a strap around the foremast, to hold it make it fast to. I came near getting thrown off, from the main-topmast rigging, while up there, clearing the stay, where it was twisted around, the rigging was very slack. we set up the lee rigging, fore and main. After we wore around, we set up the starboard rigging yesterday. there has been considerable water flying over today, I got wet two or three times. The water is very warm, looks like the southern edge of the Gulf Stream. we are in Lat 32.56, Long 74.34<sup>W</sup>. It has been so rough that we have had no lookout at masthead today.

May 14<sup>th</sup>

This morning commenced a little more moderate, we had quite a rough time through the night, we had one heavy squall in our watch, at nearly 12 O'clock, we took in the jib, and when it was over & set it again. This morning, we, struck the reefs out of the foresail, and set the mainsail, and flying jib, and at dark, took them in again, and lay to on the starboard tack. the wind is about S.W. we have been bearing







May 1862.

Commenced sailing at day break, the W. H. Richards  
being with me, under a full moon. Before 10 o'clock  
the wind changed to a fair S.E. and we made sail, and  
sailed W.H. and, as the other schooner did not make  
sail, we sailed for Astoria, and at supper time  
we were out of sight. We saw a bird, about noon, Star-  
ling, W.H. The afternoon was with a fair wind  
and a light breeze, and a very little rain.  
I have been busy making several small things for my  
boat, such as a knife, a small signal flag, a box for  
the boat, and a few other things. We took in sail at sunset, and  
lay to with the vessel at anchor. The sail and fit.  
Sat. 31. at N. Sea. P. M.



May 20<sup>th</sup> 1868

This morning commenced squally, with the wind about south. We set the foresail and started W. by S. About 11 o'clock, a squall struck, and the wind changed to the southward, and about 3 o'clock with suddenly commenced to blow very hard, and the sea commenced to rise. We lay in all sail but the topsail, and lay to, in case for want of the breeze, and then commenced to moderate some. We then put the sails in the foresail, and set it, and hoisted a little of the jib. (Stopped the sail down to the boom). There has been a very big sea, and the breeze, all day, as like a roller. About 5 P.M. a large barque passed to the westward, sailing N.E. and shot sail. We shot back, it must have been of the (American) but they were called down when the wind came so strong. This afternoon there is not much wind now, and the vessel is sitting at a quiet rate, in the heavy sea. Perhaps before this in the night, I can sleep better when the sea is heavy. I have sharpened an eye for the last 3 days, every one is well here. I got three more in L. direction. The officers have been carpentering all day, made a platform to stand on, and trying to get out oil. The night was very cloudy, and squally looking. I expect we shall have a lot of it. We are still heading to the westward. Lat. 31.22. Long. 124.

May 21<sup>st</sup>

It has been nearly calm weather, about all day, with a very heavy swell from the northward, and has been rolling, and tumbling about all day. It has been an uncomfortable day for most of us, at 11 o'clock P.M. a light breeze sprang up from the westward, we have been heading, with sail, all day. There has been a barque, and brig, in sight all day, to the westward, it is the same brig we saw yesterday. I got out in iron plate, fitted, and at the forenoon today, we have been filling in the rigging most all day. We have caught some. Foresail and jib, on. So far best look.



May 22<sup>nd</sup> 1863

This morning commenced quite pleasant, with the wind from the Eastward, we set the foresail, and flying jib, at daybreak, and then tacked, and steered S.W. About 8 o'clock, it commenced to grow squally, and we had rain all the forenoon, and most of the afternoon. At four o'clock the wind commenced to haul about, and soon knocked us off to nearly W, and then she being in the trough of the sea, and rolling very bad, we were obliged to haul to the southward, and soon after, took in the foresail, we took in the flying jib, some time before. Then came a squally breeze in sight most of the day, some of the time. There has been quite a war on. She is then off under beam, under short sail. There is also, another vessel in sight on the weather bow. I passed an iron this afternoon. It is the last one I have got to fix for the boat. The wind is about S.W. now. we are laying on the starboard tack; the captain and officers kept down at work down in the main (under the cabin) this evening, trying to find the place where the vessel leaks, they think they know where it is, but are not certain. The Leak appears to increase a little.

May 23<sup>rd</sup>

We had very squally, and rainy weather last night. It rained so bad, that the jib was furlled, about 10 o'clock, but we did not have a great quantity of wind, but it rained very bad. This morning, it cleared off considerably, and we set the topgall, and foresail, and the wind shifting, we took in the flying jib, and tacked, our weather went very bad, but few vessels could tack with the main sail. (in place of the mainsail). The wind has been variable through the day, we have been heading about S.E. most of the time. At dark, we took in the foresail, and we were up and lay to on the port tack, the wind is N.E. There has been one vessel in sight today, did not come very near.

Sunday May 24<sup>th</sup>

This morning commenced quite pleasant, but before eight o'clock, it commenced to rain, and continued heavy until 4 P.M., when it cleared off, and we had very pleasant weather the rest of the day. There has been one vessel in sight most of the afternoon, looks like a whaler. At five o'clock, another vessel in sight











May 18th

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the catch, we went further south of small whales on our own line, and finally, and the vessel went down a small one; we then pulled up to him, and that it got fast to a larger one that was within, but at that point a few boats came, that we could not get on shore. Started several times, but she was too far off. Though once, as she was passing under the boat, I shot dead, and got the ice in. Little ways, she took out about 2 fathoms of line, and then the ice came out, so then started to chase the rest of the school, but there were so many we could not get on, we pulled after them until they started to the mainland, and then we gave it up, and went on board, and cut in the ice. They went quite fast, we got through about 8 O'clock, full. The larvae has been chasing whales to the mainland, and she looks as though they had taken care. While we were having the line to the mainland the captain's boat came about twice, but we did not get fast.

May 28th

We were at work in the gutters, last night, cutting up the blubber, and clearing up the deck, and this morning we got the mincing machine going, and minced as much as we had minced blubber enough, we commenced to try out. The <sup>way</sup> out in the whale is, we have two large tubs rigged to the mainmast head, with the falls leading to the windlass, we then take the block of one of the tubs, and hook it into a hole we make in the whole blubber, near his pin, and then the men at the windlass, haul up on the falls, and the officers, ~~and~~ standing on stages, hang outside of the vessel, cut the blubber in a strip about six feet wide, around the tub, and when the piece (blanket piece) is worked around as the tub will permit, we make a hole through it close down to the deck, and hook in the other tub, and then cut off the piece when it will haul it down in a tick, and haul away on the same line, and when this is up, we hook in the first one again, and so the piece down as before, and so on, (the whole is rolling over, as the blubber comes off) until it is all off, we then let the canvas go, and pull in the haul, which we cut off some for our convenience, and large whale, we have to cut the haul in pieces, before we can haul it in, there is one part of the haul that we can haul out with a small quantity of canvas, the rest is generally pulled in with a small quantity of canvas.











June 5<sup>th</sup>

Commenced pleasant, with a little stronger breeze than there was yesterday, in the forenoon, we sailed & followed on the weather bar, soon after we tacked, and soon after she came, and she is, she is the Uda-  
 H. Oyer of Brunswick, has been fishing about  
 we sailed, and has just come from the West Indies,  
 where they have taken 240 bbls. of whale oil. They did not  
 a boat, but the captain came on board of us, and our mates  
 went back in the boat, at sundown, we both took in  
 sail, and then our mate came on board again, and  
 Capt. Oyer went on board his vessel again, they then  
 were round, and steered to the N.E. we are heading to the  
 S.W. wind S.E. the weather is quite cloudy  
 but does not look very bad. Lat. 30° 50' Long. 75° 56'.  
 The other schooner beat us a little sailing, our crew are so green  
 they can not steer very well.

June 6<sup>th</sup>

This morning commenced very pleasant, with a strong breeze,  
 the Uda Oyer, and on our weather quarter, at daylight, we  
 took "milk sail", soon after, and at about 1 o'clock, she  
 tacked, and stood to the north and eastward, about three quarters  
 of an hour after, we also tacked, and stood the same way, on  
 the wind, the breeze commenced to freshen a little, and we  
 began to gain on her, she was fully in sight from deck.  
 about two points on our larboard, when we tacked, and at  
 sundown, she was "hull down", on our larboard. They  
 felt quite pleasant, last night, to think they had beaten us,  
 but now they can not have much to say today, after getting  
 beaten so bad. They are a very good sailor, and said they  
 had not seen anything like that could sail faster than they,  
 and did not think our vessel was so good a sailer. There was  
 the or two schooners in sight this afternoon. I think the  
 sailing flat is just coming here, I expect we will have quite  
 a company. The wind backed to the S.W. and at 1 o'clock, it  
 lighted and took in sail, and was tacked.

Sunday. June 7<sup>th</sup>

Today passed with very pleasant weather, and a good  
 breeze, we saw several vessels, in the morning, most  
 of them were whalers, the Uda Oyer, was on our weather  
 bow, with her flying jib set, and schooner, being quite  
 near us, and to the leeward, we ran off to her, and  
 gave her the Centaric, of Brunswick.



Capt. K. L. Mayhew, from the *Albatross*,  
 months, have taken nothing. They had a large  
 1st. water, and both the birds, and have been  
 flying at B. birds, for some time, getting in  
 about 1/2 part in. They are just out from the  
 "gambles" with them all day, we had seen letters  
 from home, for them. Their little water, but  
 we, with the birds, they have seen quite a  
 number of albatrosses, a little further to the west, and  
 the large Pacific has been in sight, trying to catch it.  
 June 8<sup>th</sup>

Today passed with a good breeze from E. S. E. we saw  
 both on the starboard tack, heading about N. E. by E.  
 most of the day. About one o'clock, we raised a  
 squall on our weather quarter, we tacked and started  
 but saw for some time, but did not see anything  
 more of it. The Antarctic has been in sight  
 to the windward, all day. This morning, we were at  
 work filling some casks in the fore hold, with salt  
 water, to sink the vessel down more by the head, to see  
 if it will not make some difference in her sailing.  
 she does not seem to go fast enough to suit the captain.  
 I think that, when we were sailing with the *Albatross*,  
 last Saturday, she was puffing off part of the  
 time, which accounts for her being so far to the westward at  
 dark, so we did not do so very well after all. Our  
 mainsail about the same, it takes about an hour, with  
 one pump, to pump out what she takes in 12 hours,  
 but we have the double ~~cross~~ sail, and we both  
 pumps at work, so it takes only half as long. A  
 squall we tacked, and shortened sail. Strong, 10.30.  
 June 9<sup>th</sup>

We have had quite windy, and cloudy weather today.  
 we set the flying jib in the morning, up to wind to the  
 southward until about 11 o'clock, when we were around  
 and started S. E. in the afternoon, the wind was S. E.  
 there have been three squalls in sight today. At noon  
 we tacked in the flying jib, and set the foresail, and  
 took the down sail out of the jib, there is quite a heavy sea  
 on.  
 June 10<sup>th</sup>

It has been very windy weather all day. At noon, heavy  
 sea, last night, it was quite squally until the moon  
 arose, when it calmed a little, and the sea was smoother.



it down here during the night, some of the squalls were quite heavy. this morning we set the jib, and took it in again in the afternoon. There has been a whaling breeze is light to the leeward most of the day. Keeping a good short sail, we set a "bel jib" at sunset. We call the jib "bel jib" when we stop down the lower part, and hoist only a small part of the head of it, to keep the mast. Our vessel seems to lay to quite well in rough weather. The wind has been south all day.

June 11<sup>th</sup>

We had a strong breeze, and squally weather through the night. this afternoon the wind shifted a little to the westward, and commenced to moderate, at about three o'clock, we were under way, and headed to the westward and soon after set the jib. at dark the wind was quite moderate, but there is still a heavy sea. The schooner that was in sight yesterday, has been in sight most of the day. a brig, painted white, with all sail set, passed round our stern, just before sunset, steering S. E.

June 12<sup>th</sup>

We have had very pleasant weather today, in the afternoon a schooner was in sight to the leeward. After supper, we saw down to leeward it was the "Ada" of yr. or yesterday's date. There has been two other vessels in sight today.

June 13<sup>th</sup>

Commenced very pleasant and clear, the C. Cyren was quite near, at day break, on our weather bow, we made him out soon after kept off and steared about W.N.W. the wind has been S.E. most of the day, but is now about E.N.E. S.S.E. There has been a barque in sight this afternoon, she passed across our stern, steering on the wind. The sky commenced to grow cloudy in the afternoon, and at dark, was very much overcast.

Sunday June 14<sup>th</sup>

The weather has been very rainy all day, with light variable winds, we took in the foresail in the morning, and have had the jib down part of the day, in the afternoon, it lighted up a little, and we saw four vessels, three of them were whalers, two schooners and a brig, after supper, we went on to the brig, and with our captain lowered his boat, and went on board, she is the "Kaman Smith" of Boston, Capt Martin, the crew were I saw with, in the "Kaman Smith".



effect he is not very desirous of seeing me. I  
 did not use to agree very well, and he, I feel he has  
 some secret feelings against me now. There is  
 a steady breeze now, from the eastward,  
 we are going to on the port tack, Lat 30. 15, Long 16. 15.  
 June 15<sup>th</sup>

It has been very cloudy, and rainy weather, most all  
 day, we set the main sail, and flying jib, in the  
 morning, the wind has been variable, most of the  
 day, blowing the windward. There have been four visits  
 in sight today, at sundown, the Menan Smith men  
 ashore, two of their boatsmen took a boat, and came  
 on board of us, one of them was an old friend, I saw  
 him, and a year ago, in the West Indies, I gave him  
 some books, and papers, they have been so long from  
 home, they are all out of "reading matter", that is the  
 we are to do always do, when we meet another  
 vessel, exchange, and buy books. They did not stay  
 on board of us very long, for their vessel was quite  
 a distance off, but they wanted to get on land  
 before it got very late. After supper, we commen-  
 ced to try out the blubber of the blackfish, we got  
 the third of this month, it has been laying in  
 the cooler ever since, and is now anything but  
 a sweet smelling mess; for the last week, nobody  
 could stand near the cooler, I am glad it is being put  
 out of the way, it should have been tried out  
 soon after taking it. There has been several  
 fishermen on today, we tried to catch some  
 dolphins, but could not succeed, we never get  
 large barracoots, and fresh fish for supper,  
 they are very scarce fish, almost the best we catch out  
 here.

June 16<sup>th</sup>

Commenced pleasant, with a moderate breeze, the  
 breeze was quite fair, on our ~~weather~~ <sup>weather</sup> line, at day break,  
 we both made sail, and shortly after, we tacked, and  
 came across our bow, so near that we spoke him, and  
 our captain, asked Capt. Martin to come on board  
 a little while, so he lowered a boat, and came on  
 board, with his wife and two children, I did not  
 think he was going to notice me at all, but, after  
 he had been on board about four hours, as I was in  
 the cabin, talking with his wife, he came down



and shot birds with me, and found a few remarks, but he did not seem very cordial. They landed on board until nearly one O'clock, and then I went back again. The big ship kept off, and stood about East. It will drop at the wind, a while longer, and they will be off too. The wind has been what I call day. It has been the other vessels in sight today.

June 17<sup>th</sup>

We have had quite pleasant weather today, but it was a little misty. So that it was not very good sailing from aloft. About 9 O'clock we passed the carcass of a whale, that somebody has taken lately. There has been a big one sight, most of the day. We have been steering N.E. the wind S. E. breeze in

June 18<sup>th</sup>

This morning commenced pleasant, with a good breeze, about 9 O'clock, it commenced to grow cloudy, and soon after we had a heavy rain squall, we took in all sail, but the topsail, until it was over, and then set the foresail, and jib. we have been steering to the northward and eastward, most of the day. I hear we are bound away from here, to the "western grounds." It has grown quite dull here, nothing in the shape of whale species to be seen, but an occasional school of porpoises. This place is called the "Charleston Grounds." There has been two merchantmen in sight today, a barque, and a brig. About 3 O'clock P.M. we saw something on the water quite near us, we hauled down the jib, luffed to the wind, and lowered the larboard boat for it. It proved to be a bundle of cask heads, that had been washed overboard from some vessel. we took them into the boat, and brought them on board. There was a number of Dolphins around it, they came to the vessel, and we caught five of them. They will give us a good fresh mess tomorrow. I have been at work, most of the afternoon, making chafing mats, for the rigging.

Sunday, June 21<sup>st</sup>

This morning commenced with quite a strong breeze from S.W. and cloudy weather. There was one vessel in sight in the morning, steering N.W. there has been nothing else seen in sight today. This the Sabbath, is always hailed with pleasure by us. we observe it here, more than they do on board most



whalers, we do not keep gunboats, make sail, or do any unnecessary work, we usually wash off the vessel, Saturday afternoon, and do dry work on it to do Sunday morning; every other day of the week; we wash the vessel to over the first thing in the morning, and Saturday afternoon, and get her an extra rub, with pieces of canvas, with a crew of 12 men in the fore-castle, it is not much of a job, and then we have a force pump, we use occasionally, which holds us considerably. I am getting much considerable, today reading, I have quite a lot of good reading matter, enough, I think to last me the voyage.

June 23<sup>rd</sup>

We have had rather cloudy, and windy weather today, we stuck the reef out of the fore-sail, and set the flying jib, in the morning, and the flying jib in a gale breeze, it was very uncomfortable at first, but in the forenoon, but we afterwards were around, and hauled it into St. and it then became some easier, then rough day, when the vessel rolls, and gives one considerable, it gives our stomachs quite a stirring up, aloft, but it did not last long, after we got on deck again, this has been nothing in sight today, the wind has been S.S.W. towards night it commenced to grow a little clearer, and pleasant, Lat. 32. 00. Long. 14. 19.

June 23<sup>rd</sup>

We have had very uncomfortable weather, most all day, rain squalls every few minutes, and some quite heavy ones. In the forenoon, there was three vessels in sight, which passed across our Stern, quite near to us, starting S.W. About two o'clock, we spoke the steam A. L. Putnam, of Provincetown, Capt. Oyer, their water came on board, for some letters we had for them, but did not stay long. They have been out since with gunpowder, and have taken Brown's black oil. Before four o'clock, it grew so squally, that we had to take in the mainsail, and flying jib, and let the fore-sail, at sundown, we took the reef in the fore-sail, and took the boom out of the jib. Our watch last night watch below, today we are busy setting up the studdard, for our main rigging. Our watch below, is the forenoon we have to sleep, during the day, we are out for the watch we sleep six hours.



June 24<sup>th</sup>

Cloudy and squally weather again today. The wind has been about S.W. we have been standing N.W. most of the day, in the afternoon, just as I had got "turned in" for a comfortable "nap" I was roused out by the cry of "Breach, ho!" from the masthead. They had seen whales, or some other fish, jumping out of the water, on our quarter. We kept off for them, and a short time after saw it again, but the weather came up so quickly that we did not see anything more of it. It is reported after "breach" out of the water, and when they strike again, the white foam flies up so high, and so large, that we can see it, on a clear day, 10 or 12 miles and if it is a very large whale, even farther. At sundown we took in the fore sail and flying jib, and lay to under trysail and jib.

June 26<sup>th</sup>

We have had windy, and cloudy weather today. we set the foresail, and flying jib, early in the morning, and steered about S.W. the wind S.E. there was two vessels in sight, in the morning, and about 8 o'clock, another bore in sight to the windward, she came down, and spoke us a little before noon. It was the Carrie Jones, Capt. Council; he came on board of us for a few minutes. Then after, one of the other schooners, kept off, and spoke us. Her name was the Alice B. Oyer. Capt. Cook. After we had spoken her, we sailed along in the same direction, and at four o'clock, the Carrie Jones had beaten us considerably, and was on our weather bow. The Alice Oyer bore about the same, on our lee bow. After four o'clock, we all took in our flying jibs, and they both came on and we waited until after supper, and then were around. The night commences squally and rough, we have just taken in all sail, but the trysail. Lat, 31.30 Long 76.30

June 27<sup>th</sup>

Rainy and squally weather, all day; there was three vessels in sight, early in the morning. Soon after, a large vessel came in sight, to the windward, running down towards us. She was about three miles away. A heavy rain squall came on from the landward, and it rained all the forenoon, very hard, and sleeted a little in the afternoon. At night, when it had a few more. The large vessel was quite near us, at dawn: she came up, and spoke us a little before eight o'clock. It was the



Muddy water of the feet, Capt. Davis  
 were after we had a good deal of the same kind,  
 we took in the water at sunset: the wind is S.W.

Sunday June 28<sup>th</sup>

The weather has been very pleasant, and  
 calm today. I got up at 10 o'clock and  
 then in the forenoon, and gave him a good  
 airing, and also took my chest on deck, and  
 took all my clothes out of it. Some of the best  
 ones were quite mouldy, we have had so much  
 bad weather lately, that everything below is  
 getting mouldy. We have out shoes, and boots,  
 sometimes that are all white. I expect we  
 will get rusty ourselves, by and by, if we do  
 not get oil enough to keep us in order.

There has been four vessels in sight today.  
 In the afternoon, two schooners were quite  
 near us, one of them, (the Helen Kiziah,)  
 spoke us, and then lowered anchor, and the  
 captains of both vessels being on board there,  
 they came on board of us, the other vessel is the  
 Benj. J. Crocker, Capt. Chandler, he and Capt  
 White, staid here until quite late. The night  
 was very pleasant, wind S.W.

June 29<sup>th</sup>

Today passed with very pleasant weather, and a  
 light breeze. We have seen two schools of porpoise  
 and in the forenoon, a school of grampuses, came  
 close to the vessel, we got a kind gun ready to shoot  
 them, but they did not stay long enough to give us  
 the chance. We have seen several vessels, the  
 merchant men, have been in sight most of the  
 day, the wind is S.E.

June 30<sup>th</sup>

We have had very pleasant weather most all day,  
 had one quite heavy rain squall, about noon, there has  
 been a number of vessels in sight, several of them are  
 merchantmen, after four o'clock, P.M. a schooner  
 that looked like the B. J. Crocker, was on our bow,  
 she lowered one of her boats for something, we could  
 not tell what, we have been at work fixing masts  
 and chafing gear most of the day. The vessel  
 being near us is a great deal of work.



Wednesday Jul. 1<sup>st</sup> 1868;

The weather has been very rainy, and generally all day, we did not set the midnet till this morning, as we usually do. There was a gale in sight till the morning, and then it settled, and the weather became calm and bright. At 10 o'clock we went out, we caught 37 of them in the morning and six more in the afternoon. We are glad to get a good catch occasionally, anything to make our fare of "Salt junk."

July 2<sup>nd</sup>

Rainy weather again today, there has been quite a number of vessels in sight, some whalers, and some merchantmen, it has been so rainy, that we have not had a chance to do much of anything, but staid and take it. we caught considerable water for washing purposes, and also a wash full for drinking. At a little past six O'clock P. M. the boatmen went out, raised something on our weather bow about a mile off, that looked like a dead whale, we went out in the boat, and found it was some kind of an old wreck, there was plenty fish around it, but they could not catch any. The wind has been quite moderate most of the day, from S.E. we have tacked several times, but have been steering to the northward most of the time. We took the P. M. Rick about 11 O'clock P. M. July 3<sup>rd</sup>

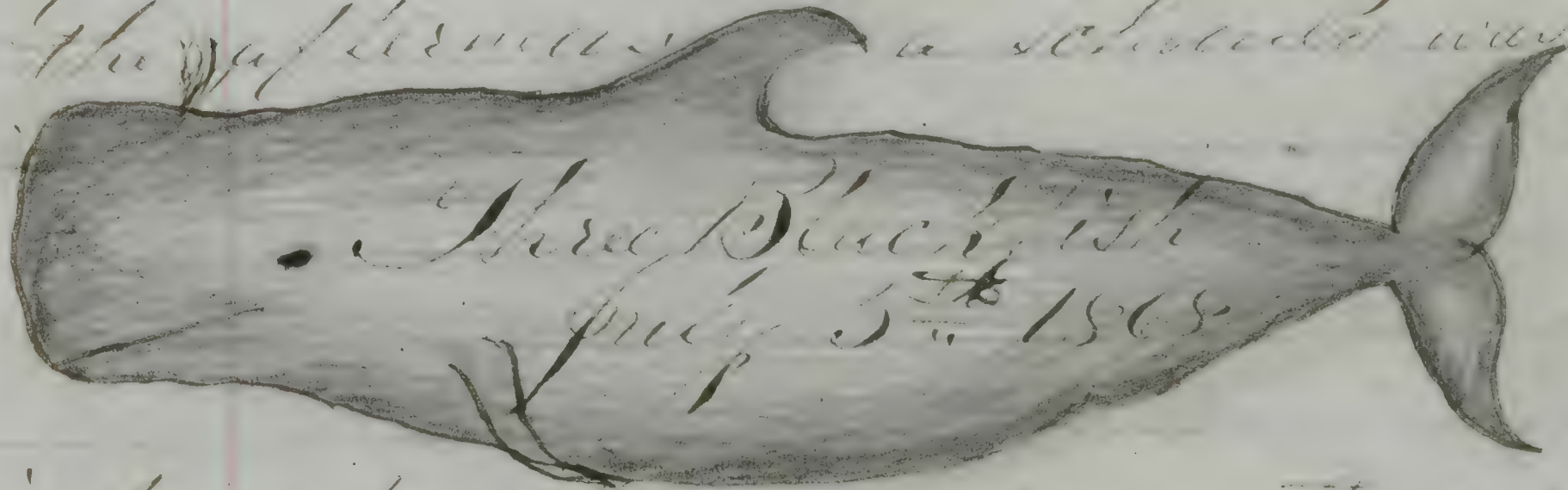
We have had very pleasant weather today, with a good breeze from E.S.E. we have been steering to the northward most of the day, about four o'clock we headed up to the northward, after sunset we saw something floating on the water to the windward, we put the gaff up, and got lines into the mist boat, and found that we had got some fish, they are good about half a dozen, but could not catch any, we looked and passed quite near it, it was the same thing we found for yesterday, it is a curious looking wreck, this morning three times we seen it. There have been six or eight vessels in sight today, In the morning one whaler's schooner was in sight on our weather bow, it was a little to the wind, and we joined on her occasionally until about 10 o'clock when we kept off, it was a small vessel, a schooner, that does not trade



July 4<sup>th</sup>  
 Very pleasant weather today, with a light breeze from the westward, and a school of porpoises in the afternoon. There were three about in sight, but I saw only the largest, and a school of 10 windward. One "fourth" passed the morning other days, no doubt, possibly "Cabrera" was in the air, but we are in company with the others.

Sunday, July 5<sup>th</sup>

Very pleasant weather again today, with a light breeze. About ten o'clock we raised a school of blackfish, quite large, and lowered the boats, & got three of them by 10 o'clock. This school was not one, and we got two. The captain's boat was the first to hit his iron at them twice. But did not have any good chances, and did not get fast, there was a number of sharks around, and we were willing to leave. They are considerable from the school and in the school, some of them are very large. Today we did not get quite so much like Sunday, as usual. In the afternoon a school was in sight to the



windward, there was a man to go, but the wind was so light, she did not reach us until after eight o'clock. It was the gunnery H. G. Lins, of Princeton, Capt. Atkins, she has taken 40 barrels of oil since lately, and has been cutting in to 2<sup>nd</sup> of July, she has also 140 lbs. black oil. Capt. Atkins came on board, and stayed in after 10 o'clock. Lat 31.00. Long 18.00

July 6<sup>th</sup>

Very pleasant weather today, got better luck today. H. G. Lins in the morning at about 9 o'clock. We kept off, and stood to the southward, and about 10 o'clock we arrived at Martinella Reef, and about 11 o'clock we were back in the forenoon and came within 10 o'clock in blackfish, we got through about 10 o'clock they were all gone. July 7<sup>th</sup>  
 Very light breeze, and pleasant weather today. Very little sailing to the southward today, there has been nothing in sight. Wind S.E.



July 9<sup>th</sup>.

This morning commenced quite cloudy with a number of clouds, while we were eating breakfast, we were startled by the cry of "Three black!" Immediately we got underway in the boat and our first sight was of the masts of three, when they were found to be nothing but a school of blackfish! There was two others at the stern, that were quite a large school, and the air being so very clear, they looked like small white sails. We were quite dissatisfied that we did not get a better haul so much about them. After a while what they were. Some after, a large school came up from the eastward, we took in all sail but fore sail and jib, it continued spouting some time, after it was over we set sail again, and steered to the southward. Later afternoon we saw four more, some of them came by us, the night set in cloudy. Lat 25° 11' N. 1853

July 10<sup>th</sup>

The land was quite good weather most of the day, but on a squall in the forenoon, we took in the flying jib, and gaff topsail it continued sailing until after noon, when it moderated again, we then made sail again. The wind backed about S. by E. in the forenoon, we made several tacks to the windward, in the afternoon we kept off, and about N. E. we did not take in sail at dark, tonight, as usual, but kept our sail on. We set up the spits, for good sailing rigging, and for topmast rigging. Lat 25° 11' N. 1853

July 11<sup>th</sup>

The land was very pleasant, it was a very good harbor, in the afternoon, we had a light breeze from the eastward, we steered about N. by E. The wind died away again, after supper, the harbor was very large, with a small bay on our bow, at day, there is a small bay, it is a very good harbor, but in calm weather, like today, we did not take for a good place, and we were some out of a good one. Lat 25° 39' N. 1853

Sunday, July 12<sup>th</sup>

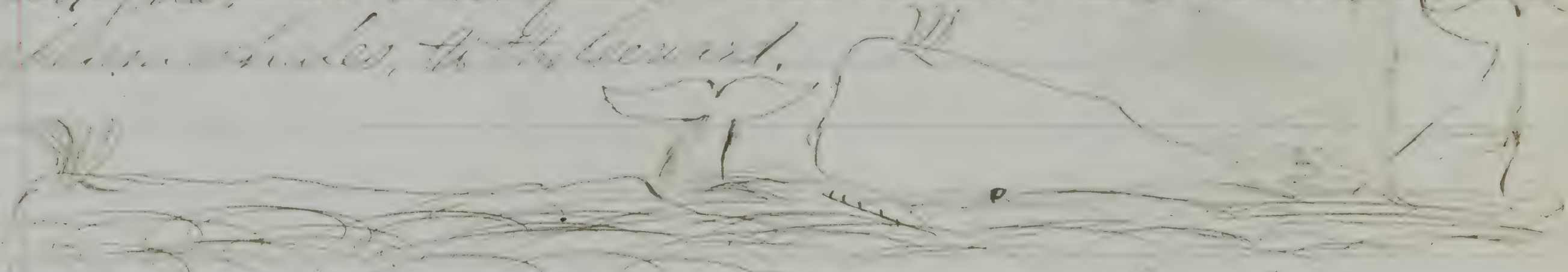
Calm, light weather today. The harbor that was in sight yesterday, was within three or four miles from us this morning, we thought we might have a chance to sail to the southward, and wrote a note to the 11<sup>th</sup>



... and found out that the boat was  
most of the women, and then came back. The very  
name is the Hibernian, after the name of the  
Hibernian from America, they gave us some corn, and  
some apples, and coconuts, they had a number of  
passengers on board we did not see a little more,  
and we were not bound to the U.S.

Thursday July 16<sup>th</sup>.

This morning came had a good breeze, and fine  
weather, just at breakfast time, and the wind blew  
and the waves, to the west.



we found our boats, at about 11 o'clock, the boats were  
quite moderate then, but when the boats got near them,  
they got so close that it was something, (probably some mismanagement  
of the boats), and started off, quick to the S. S. C. we picked up the  
two boats again, when, being we could not get fast, we gave  
up, and came on board, about two o'clock, we picked up  
a boat crew of the boat man on board (the two water, captain  
Lalton, and myself, and two of your most hands), and  
went down in the landward boat, and tried, until sunset,  
with sail and oars, to get on to them, but they were so strong, and  
going so fast, that we did not get a chance, until just  
before sunset, and then, by extra exertion, we managed  
to get so near, that the water started the iron boat in a  
pass, it only pricked him, we had to give it up then, and  
came on board again. I supposed we must have sailed  
over twenty five miles, after them, this afternoon.

I had quite a quarrel with the mate in the boat, but  
he is beginning to show his colors now, but I hardly think  
he can humbug anybody; but I, for one, do not like this  
living cat and dog fashion, when everything might go  
so suddenly. It makes everyone miserable for no purpose,  
but it takes all kinds to make a wall, and sometimes  
it is the nature of the beast to growl.

The ship Ligea P. Simmons, and the Clara La Sparks, have  
been in sight, chasing whales. After sunset, the  
Ligea P. came down and spoke us, they had some  
letters for us, so to captain Jewett's boat, and went  
on and got them. They left some May 16<sup>th</sup> and 31<sup>st</sup> 1846.



Sunday, July 17<sup>th</sup>

This morning commenced with a calm. } Large  
we raised anchor again at breakfast time. } The day was  
quite fast, but we lowered our boats some time  
with the vessel, and then lowered two of the boats ~~to~~  
but could not get near them, so we came on board again,  
and a while after lowered again, with the same success.  
The scho's, Winged Race, and Clara & Sparks, were  
also chasing. At 11 a.m. there was a very large school of  
whales, and about half past twelve o'clock, we picked up  
and towed the same boats crew we had yesterday, and pro-  
ceeded to the whales, in the starboard boat, the captain also  
went, with 2 men, and shooting in we were determined  
to get one, if possible, but though we pulled as hard as  
we could, and had a good breeze, so the sail could help us,  
we could not get near them, so at about 5 o'clock, we  
went back (having pulled 12 or 15 miles), and went on  
board the Winged Race, for five minutes. Our commander  
was down to see, and at that time went on board, and after  
the captain, both the other vessels came on board us  
to get our letters, we had for them. The Clara & Sparks had  
taken about 1 month's, and taken 350 bls of sperm.

Sunday, July 18<sup>th</sup>

Light weather today, when there have been several vessels in  
sight, we pursued the Clara & Sparks, Capt. Atkins,  
they have taken about 100 bls. black oil. There was some  
oil, and a large school of minke in front there, but I did not go  
on board, not knowing until afterwards, who was there.

July 20<sup>th</sup>

This morning commenced calm, we raised a school of  
and kind of fish, about 12 o'clock, about three miles from  
the vessel, the captain thought they were small whales, so  
we lowered all three boats, and pulled in the direction  
of them. The large Kittiwake was in sight,  
but four or five miles from us, and the Express, about  
6 miles off, seems our boats clear, lowered also, and  
pulled at times, but we, none of us, saw anything more,  
so we went on board again, we had our pull for nothing,  
but the exercise was good, (especially under a hot sun).  
Our captain is not very well today, he has a kind of colic  
in the bowels, and seems threatened with a fever.



July 21<sup>st</sup>

Remained here until pleasant weather today. The captain was very sick last night, we were some-  
 what he would not live through it. He was in  
 such great pain, and was sick at his stomach.  
 He could hardly speak some of the time. He seems  
 a little easier now, and I think will come out  
 all right.

July 22<sup>nd</sup>

Commenced pleasant, with a good breeze. There were  
 several vessels in sight in the forenoon.

After 12, M. we saw two vessels to the  
 windward, with their boats down-  
 chasing whales. We beat up to them, and  
 lowered one boat at about 2 1/2 O'clock. soon after  
 the Express (she was quite near, on our weather point)  
 lowered her boats, we had a picked crew in our  
 boat, and after chasing the whales for some time, &  
 (they were going quite fast) they went down, we kept  
 them on, and soon was afraid of the other boats,  
 there was seven boats there, nearly together, and  
 being ahead, thought we had the best chance, when  
 up came the whales, behind us, and just right for  
 the other boats. the starboard boat of the Express  
 pulled on, without any difficulty, and got first on  
 a small whale, the others then scattered off, in  
 all directions, we chased some of them until dark,  
 and once got so near that the second mate fired the  
 shooting iron, from the gun, at him, but did not get  
 fast. Our waist boat lowered towards night, and  
 helped us chase. Our captain is a little better today,  
 but is still very weak. Lat. 31.09 Long. 16.45

July 23<sup>rd</sup>

Today we have had a very strong breeze, from S. W.  
 we were ship three or four times. there has been two  
 whales in sight, one whaler, and one merchant  
 man. Lat. 31.09, we have not had much sail  
 today, there has been quite a rough sea, it mod-  
 erated considerably towards night, we have not been  
 doing much of anything today, but some in  
 forenoon, we lay to, at night, under power, and trim.

July 24<sup>th</sup>

Strong breeze, and rough sea, wind about S. S. W.  
 this morning, it got a good "backing", and shifted to



It went, with me, (Frankie), and myself, were lying  
in the "lucky hatch," talking, when a large sea broke over  
the sail, and the first thing we knew, we were all  
washed into the scupperns, and were flourishing  
about, all together, the first thing I did after getting  
my head above water, was to "spit" out what salt water  
was in my mouth, and then half the stevens picked up  
his shoes, &c. that were knocking among the cox's feet,  
and bottles, the galley door being open, the sea got in  
and everything out of it. There was not much damage  
done, all hands had a laugh at our expense, Sat 31. 32. 11. 25.  
The light breeze set in from the wind, and steamed to the  
northward, most of the afternoon.

Monday July 26<sup>th</sup>

The wind has been a little more moderate today, and we have had quite pleasant weather. Though, with considerable rain, we saw one whale in the morning, & 2 or 3 in the afternoon. Some of the men caught several dolphins in the afternoon. They are generally very dry eating, but we had a first rate dinner for our supper. The captain has got well enough to go about deck considerable, but he is quite weak, & has hardly any appetite. I fear he is far from being well yet.

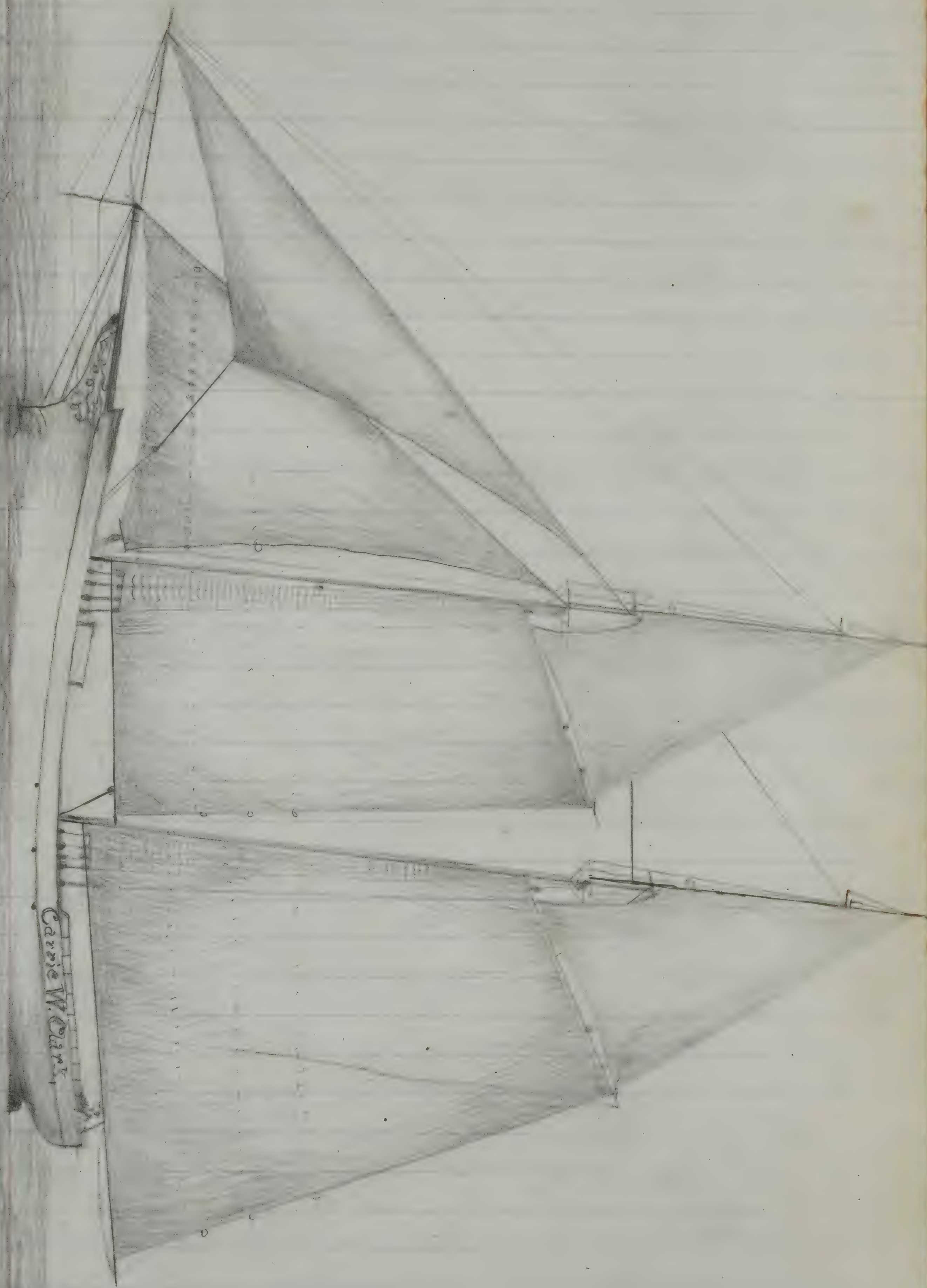
And pleasant weather today, with a moderate breeze from the southwest, veering to the westward all the forenoon, and then in the afternoon backed and shifted to the eastward. There was but one vessel in sight today, a sailing schooner, heading to the W.N.W.

July 28<sup>th</sup>

1922

The weather has been very pleasant today, and the  
first party made up of Mrs. & Miss W. who have been visiting  
H. C. & family in the afternoon, and the C. & W.



















August 7<sup>th</sup>

A cloudy, and a pretty weather today. The wind  
has been variable, and light until 10 o'clock  
about noon, we raised the U. S. A. Richards.  
to the windward of us, the wind soon after shifted  
and brought back the barometer of us, where we  
then set the main sail, and after a while the  
we set all sail, and kept off for her, and lowered  
the anchor, and hauled back, (the second mate  
could not lower, his boat being being still sick)  
and pulled for the schooner, when we got close to her  
she was going full speed, and the schooner set  
her flag, and very often we saw her flag, to the wind  
ward, going on board, we turned back, and went  
back of our own vessel, while the captain went  
on board of the other schooner, he came back at last,  
and said they had been chasing a whale most of  
the day, but could not get fast. They have been around  
for some time. April, and this is the first time  
they have seen the spot of a whale. (The boat  
man that is sick (Antonio) is a little easier today  
than he was last night. He was in a great pain from  
his joints are all so lame and stiff, that he can  
hardly get around. There has been a very heavy swell  
all day.

Friday August 7<sup>th</sup>

This morning commenced very rainy  
and rainy! It cleared off soon, before  
8 o'clock, and there was calm weather  
until sometime in the afternoon.  
About 11 o'clock we raised a break on the lee beam,  
we kept off for it and soon after saw a whale spout.  
we lowered the boat, about twelve o'clock (the  
second mate's boat could not being full of crew  
yet, he could not go) and pulled towards the whale.  
It was so calm we could not use the oars to row  
them, so we took the pig line, and the captain was  
going on to the whale that were laying quite  
still near him, when he came there he found more  
that we had not seen before, but they had seen the  
boat, and started off very quick, and all the  
rest with them we pulled, and pulled after  
them, and saw a small one. As it was



went out to them, and after a while, a little time  
 passing, and we hit the boat side, and about 45  
 minutes afterwards, we passed the captain, and  
 got near the whaler, after several minutes, by dint of  
 hard pulling, we got within a reasonable distance of  
 them, and then they spoke to us, when we came  
 about of the boat, before we, and started to go, when  
 I saw that, just as he was raising his tail to "turn" for us,  
 and hit him, pretty solid on the tail (caulking) but he  
 was so fast the men could not go in enough to hit  
 or knock so. That he hit me all over, he was about  
 100 yds off, and the mate seemed to think, if I had pulled  
 a little longer, before I started, I would have had a  
 better chance, but I think I would have had no  
 chance at all, for he had seen us and was just  
 going down, and at the same time getting out of  
 our way as soon as possible, we pulled for some  
 time afterwards, but found we could not get near  
 them again, so we finally gave it up, and went on  
 to visit the vessel, at about 4 O'clock.

August 16, 42

August 17<sup>th</sup>.

This morning, we raised whales before  
 sunrise, and lowered the boats as soon as  
 possible. They were a very large school of large  
 whales, they were quite moderate at first, and we thought  
 we had a chance to get one, they came up quite near  
 our boat, but we had no wind, and the boat went  
 down with the tide, that before we could get out there,  
 they would go down, we worked around that way for a  
 while, and finally they saw, or heard the  
 boat, and started off, quite quick, we  
 chased one, larger one, that seemed to be alone, and  
 was going as fast as some of the others, until  
 we found we were getting too far from the other boat,  
 (we did not cover the waist boat) when we gave him up  
 and started to pull for the captain's boat, before we got  
 anywhere near him, the crew commenced to give  
 out, they had had no breakfast, and said their  
 stomachs were so empty, they could not pull any more,  
 so we went on board the vessel, and got something  
 to eat, it was then a little past 9 O'clock, so then  
 we went on again, and just as about got a little way  
 from the vessel, a large whale came up, it raised

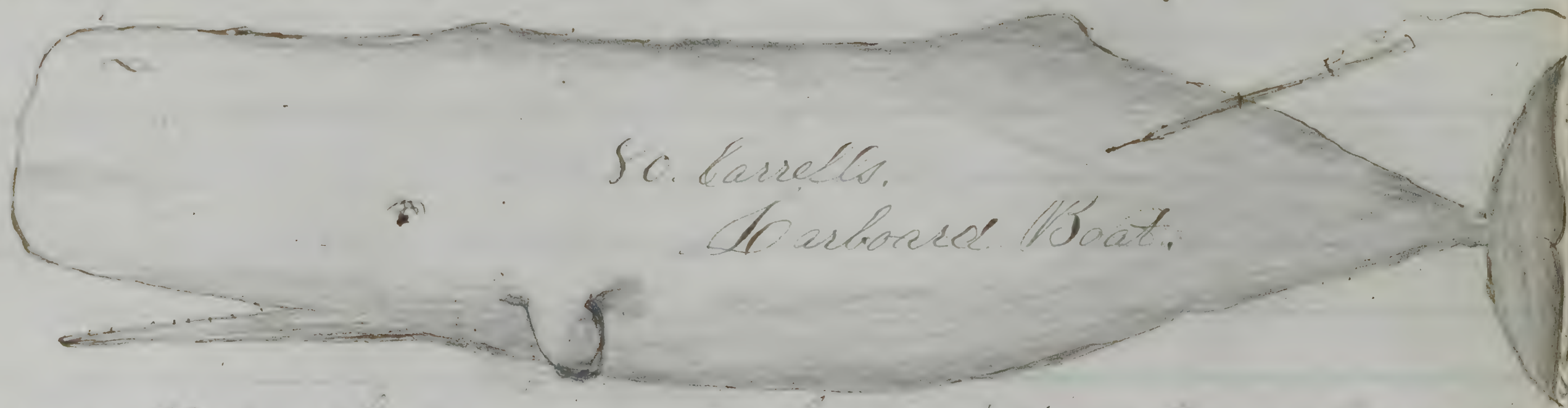


very heavy for nearly an hour, and the wind  
 blew quite hard, right in the midst of it, and  
 was standing up in the forward part of the boat. It  
 gave a sudden roll, and I went nearly overboard.  
 Some of the men caught hold of me, when I was well  
 out of the boat but only head and arms. The boat was  
 going very fast at the time, a few minutes after which  
 we saw some of the whales to the leeward of us, in the  
 squall, and we kept the boat off, and, as we went to  
 jibe the sail over; by some careless management of the  
 sheet, the boat was heavily capsized, we got considerable  
 water in her, and lost two of the crew overboard. The  
 wind was so strong, that it took us a long time to pick  
 them up, and by that time, the whales were gone  
 down, so we kept off for the captain's boat, we caught up  
 with him after a while, and after chasing the whales a  
 little longer, and finding we could not catch them, we  
 both gave up, and started for the vessel. The C. S.  
 Richards has been in sight all day, and they, being  
 in hot chasing, covered their eyes, and by this time  
 were not very far from us, and were chasing the same  
 whales we saw in the squall, and some as we saw them,  
 we just chose to them use, with our boat. (The capt. went on  
 board for breakfast). The wind had now all died away, and  
 the sun was out so clear and hot, that it was nearly  
 wilting, but still we kept on after the whales, that in  
 spite of our pulling, and sweating, kept increasing the  
 distance between us, until, finally, we lost sight of them  
 altogether, and then we "gave up," and it was about time  
 for it was very <sup>un</sup>pleasant but comfortable; we wished, a  
 good many times, that the whales would either stop, and  
 let us get on, or suddenly transport themselves a few  
 hundred miles or more, off, so that we could stop pull-  
 ing, but it had an end, the same as everything else, and  
 soon after, the mate of the Richards came up, and we had  
 a little chat. He said he struck a large whale yesterday,  
 but he picked so that he filled their boat full of water,  
 and then took their line. Before the other boat could  
 get there, and so they lost him, and we were all up from  
 sails, and started for the vessel, we lost their boat  
 considerable, pulling, and soon got on board the vessel,  
 it was then past three o'clock.



Sunday August 1<sup>st</sup>

We had quite pleasant weather today, with the exception of a



80. Carrells.

Harbour Boat.

...in the presence, which quite strong breeze. The Richards was on our weather bow, in the morning, and before noon we saw his ship at a different course. The captain thought they must be about the flying jib, and kept off to see what they were doing. But at 4 o'clock, when they showed their flag, and lowered their boats, we then saw the whole of it. They were nearly as close, and as they were passing us quite near, we dropped the harbour boat, up with our sail, and started after them. We soon found we were faster than their boats, and we took the lead, and after some time we got pretty close to them. But the whale saw us too soon, and started to go down. I started after him, but he was too far off. I did not come very near him. Soon after they all came up again in a little different direction, going the same as they were before, at the top of their speed, we started for them, and that brought us side by side, with the Richards' harbour boat. Then commenced a race, in which every one was doing <sup>his</sup> best. We soon had the satisfaction of seeing the other boat commence to drop astern, which we kept coming up, nearer, and nearer with. The whales, we got right behind one fellow, so he could not see us, and <sup>pulled</sup> right over his flukes, and I got one iron in to him solid. It was a hard dart, so I could not get the other one in, before he was down. I rolled up the sail as soon as possible, and got it down out of the way, and then went aft. to tend the line, at the "log pulley," while the mate went forward to brace him. (We kept our line in the tub, near the centre of the boat, and when we are just to a fish, we pass a turn with it round a post in the stern of the boat, and then there, it passes out through a place in the bow, call the "chocks" thus passing through the whole length of the boat.) The whale started to go forward very fast at first, but during the others did not stop to see what was the matter, and commenced to go around in circles. The whale started in circles, and



other whales, but finding they could not catch up with them again, they went on board their boat. (It must have been a great deal faster and to them, the same whale in that manner, almost taking it away from them,) we then hauled up, by the line, and commenced lancing the whale but he went so fast, that we could not get far forward enough to hurt him very much, but the whale kept lancing away, where he could reach, until he got to the lances broken, so he could not use them, and then he ran all back up, and was just getting into the boat, when a boat came when the captain came down to see (he had learned from the vessel nearest us, he saw us were fast.) he saw got a chance, and gave him a barrel lance. that would be hurt him <sup>(the whale)</sup> considerable, and from after he lashed, and the second mast, the line in the boat began to lance him. he ran back & him sport- ing dead, we hauled up, and gave him a few more lances, and that finished him. he did not die until some time in dark, we got him alongside about 12 o'clock, we then got the cutting gear up, and everything ready to commence cutting in, early in the morning, Dec 31. 35 to 16.39

August 10<sup>th</sup>

We have been at work hard all day cutting in, we got through it tonight, we did not hit the pin, and lost some of our other pieces, the weather is so certain here, that the captain thought it best to not bother too long about him, but to cut him in as soon as possible, we had first rate weather today, though with a little more sea than we would have liked, it was my turn "overboard" on this whale, and I had quite a job of it, I had to go over several times, and work considerable time, half the time under water, having to get out of the way of sharks, once in a while, there was a great number of them around, and once, as I was thinking of nothing but my work, I felt something hard strike against my leg, I turned around, and saw a big fellow, shooting his nose against me, trying to bite off a piece of whale, or any thing else eatable, I got out of his way as far as possible, and was careful afterwards not to let another get quite so close to me, we got through cutting in about 12 o'clock, and then we got out of the water, and went to bed, and we got out of the water, and went to bed, and we got out of the water, and went to bed.



Thursday August 13<sup>th</sup>

We got through trying out before daylight this morning, and had very pleasant weather all through it, until after 1 o'clock this morning, when it commenced to grow squally, and during the day continued so all day. We stowed down all the oil, before night, then were to barrel.

August 14<sup>th</sup>

Windy, and squally weather today, we washed the hull all out with soda, and fresh water, and made her look all out as clean as she was before we got the whale. In the morning, a whaling schooner was in sight, and weather being so good, and so near of us, it was the Washington Schooner. Their master, who has been out about a year, and has taken 1000 barrels of sperm oil, has captain on board for a few moments. The O. R. Richards came in sight in the afternoon, to the seaward of us.

August 15<sup>th</sup>

This morning, we raised the sails, to the advantage of us before sunrise. They were large sails, and going to the windward of us, there was quite a strong breeze. We put the mainsail, single reefed fore sail, and two jibs, in the mast, and tried to beat up, and get to the windward of them, so as to have a chance to take them "head and head" with the boat, but they went to the windward, just about as fast as we could, and though we chased them nearly all day, we could not get a chance to take the boat, we are now in the Gulf Stream. Lat. 31.50 Long. 76.33

Friday August 16<sup>th</sup>

We have had very pleasant weather all day, there was no wind in sight in the morning, and another in the afternoon. We are quite a ways into the Gulf Stream today, and the current takes us along so fast, we can hardly get out of it. We are having remarkably pleasant weather for it though, for it is usually very stormy, and squally there, with a very rough sea; the water is very warm. Lat. 31.50 Long. 76.36

August 17<sup>th</sup>

Pleasant weather, again today, with a good breeze, we have been steering to the N.E. most all day, we have succeeded in getting out of the stream; I ground me a mugious today, and commenced to get the boat fixed up a little, after the night. Lat. 31.50 Long. 76.44

August 18<sup>th</sup>


We have had a good breeze all day, from the eastward, and with very pleasant weather. About three o'clock P.M.



as we were heading to the southwest, we raised a large "buck" head of a, we set the mainmast, but did not see anything more until six o'clock, when we saw a large whale, a few <sup>hundred</sup> yards ahead; we got the boats a little lower, but he went down shortly after, and saw nothing more of him, as it was probably sunset before he came up again, we could not see which way he was going. The whale we saw first, was about seven miles off from us. I got out an iron pole, and fitted it to an iron, this forenoon, and then procured another iron. I broke my iron pole in the whale, and cracked the iron a little. Lat. 31.26. Long. 76.28  
August 19<sup>th</sup>

The weather has been very pleasant today, with a good breeze from E. S. E. We have been crawling about in several directions, in the afternoon we raised two vessels on our weather bow, one was a brig and the other a schooner, standing to the southwest. We have been setting up iron today.

August 20<sup>th</sup>

Very pleasant weather again today, we saw two whales in the forenoon, and in the afternoon, the J. N. Richards was in sight, we saw several schools of porpoises in the afternoon, some of them came under the bow, but did not stay long enough for us to get one. yesterday I struck one, under the bow, but the iron came out before we could haul him up. we had one of those old fashioned, two fluted irons, (  ) they are not good for work, for they make a very large hole going in, and so do not have much chance to hold on. The kind we use, for whales, are called "toggle irons" the head is held by a pin, it makes a very small hole in entering, and then opens across the hole, and then holds. Lat. 31.28 Long. 76.32

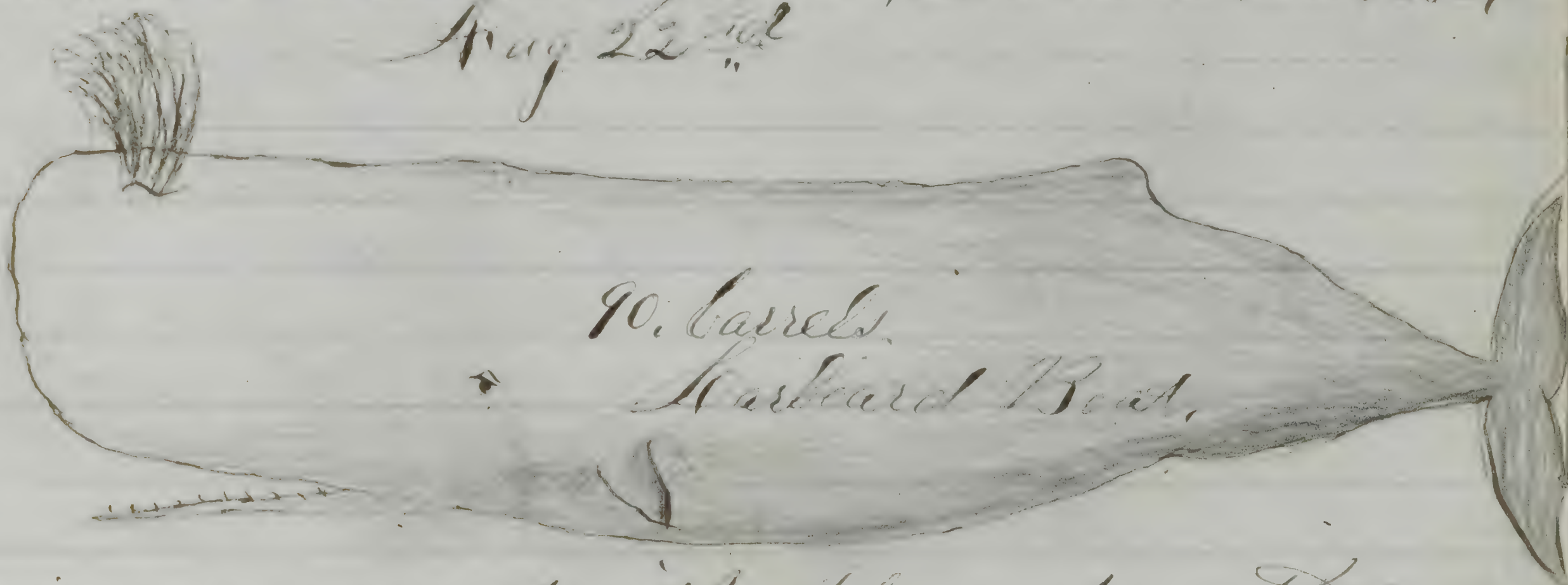


The crew finished repairing the iron that was broken, I also ordered the boat to be repaired, and got it in order, Lat. 31.28 Long. 76.32  
August 21<sup>st</sup>

Very pleasant weather all day, the J. N. Richards has been in sight all day, about 1 1/2 o'clock P. M. she lowered her mast, and we saw her now and then, we lowered our mast,



and pulled towards them. it was then nearly calm, and the  
 sun was very hot. but soon after a little breeze sprang up.  
 after we got quick vision their boats, we saw whales  
 spouts ahead of us, but they were <sup>going</sup> (about E. N. E.) so fast,  
 that we could not gain any on them, so we gave up and  
 came on board. about 1 1/2 P. M. the other schooner's boat,  
 also started to go on board. but before they got there, (then)  
 saw more whales, nearer the vessel. they chased them  
 till sunset, but did not get them. Lat. 31.22, Lon 16.27  
 Aug 22<sup>nd</sup>



90. Carrels.

Harboard Boat.

The morning commenced with pleasant weather and  
 a light breeze from N. E. The P. S. Richards was  
 right to the leeward of us. at day break we spoke  
 her soon after they gave token. nothing since we  
 saw her last, but have seen whales frequently. and  
 have been fast to some, but could not save any. one of  
 their boats was stove considerable. we after we spoke  
 her, we kept off, and about 3 o'clock P. M. raised  
 white water to the leeward of us. we steared for it,  
 and soon after, raised spouts, we got the two Harboard  
 side boats ready, and lowered immediately. The  
 whale were then 4 or 5 miles off. we pulled untill we  
 got pretty near them, and then took the paddles, so as to  
 make no noise. but the whales were going a little, and we  
 had hardly any wind. so our sail could not help us much.  
 so, after trying untill quite late, the mate came to the  
 conclusion, that we could not get a chance at the whale  
 without ~~using~~ raising the cars, as the next time the whales  
 came up, we took the cars, and pulled on to them, and  
 got a chance to get one in. into a good sized fellow, he  
 started off quite fast, at first. but after a little while, the  
 mate got a lance into him, and stopped him. the  
 second mate then got past, and between the two boats, (one  
 each side of him) we soon killed him. it was then  
 nearly dark, and the vessel was a long way to the west-  
 ward; with hardly any wind. so we commenced with



both boats, to save the whale carcass from melting  
while after dark, we set our lantern, and a short  
time after, saw the whale's light. it was about 9 o'clock  
when we got him along side, we made him fast a fore  
and "turned in" Sept 21-40. Aug. 16-51

Sunday. August 23<sup>rd</sup>

This morning we got on the cutting gear early and com-  
menced to cut in the whale; he did not look hardly as  
large as the other, but the blubber is fatter, and  
better looking, and he has a larger head, and I think  
will make nearly as much oil. we got him all  
cut in before dark, and after supper, started the try out.

August 26<sup>th</sup>

We finished trying out about 4 o'clock this morning  
and then commenced to stow down the oil. we got all  
through, and the casks stowed down. before dark,  
the whale made about 80 barrels.

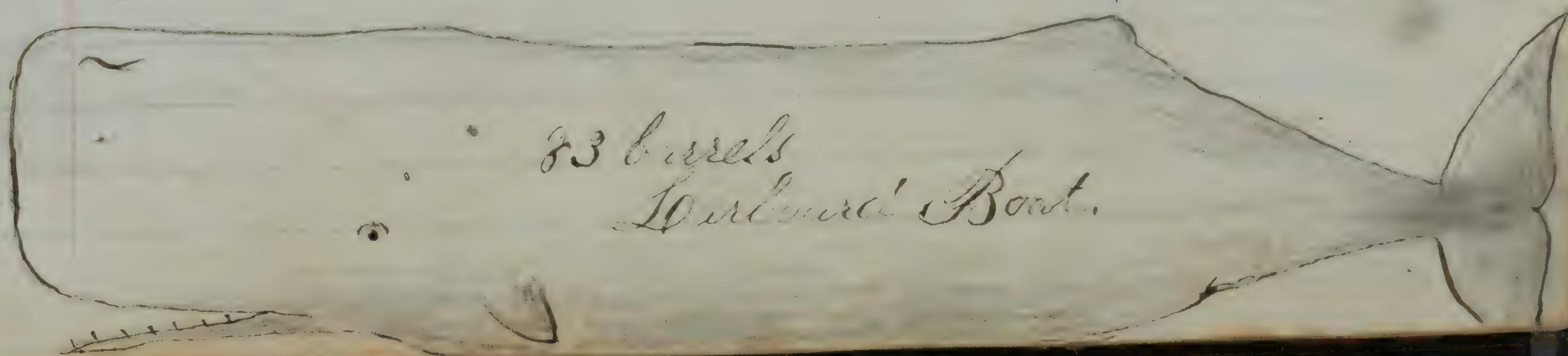
August 27<sup>th</sup>

We have had very pleasant weather today, with light,  
variable winds. part of the time it has been calm.  
I have been sitting up here, and fixing up my boat  
today. there was a little place in it, to mark where  
the whale hit it with his jaw, when we were killing him,  
and cracked one of her planks, she likes and is  
when we were coming on board that night.

This morning we washed the vessel all over, and gave  
her a good cleaning. The mate had some trouble with  
one of the men this forenoon, the man was quarreling  
about having to work in his watch below, and the captain  
called him along, and was talking to him, when he called  
the mate a hard name, and the mate then took hold of  
him. they had a little squabble, for a minute or two, but  
it did not amount to much, (no lives lost, and not much  
blood spilled).

August 28<sup>th</sup>

Today commenced with very pleasant weather, and a  
moderate breeze from S.E. about 11 o'clock, a whale was





raised, ahead of us, laying still on the water, we hurried  
 and got our dinnars, and lowered the fore and main  
 boats, and pulled until we got within less than a mile  
 of him, and then took our paddles, so as to make no  
 noise, and paddled towards him, we were nearest to him  
 at first, but he turned round a little, and brought us so close  
 that we could not go any further, so we had to lay still,  
 and both the small boats went on, the whole day, without  
 moving, and they went up, close to him, and the boat  
 started both irons at him, and, as near as we could  
 do, they went in solid, we commenced to roll our sail up, to  
 go and help them, when we saw the boat did not move, and  
 the boatman commenced to haul his iron again, and  
 lay still, when we were waiting for the boat to come up  
 again, after about half an hour, he came up, quite near the  
 boat; we pulled for him, and the captain also lowered  
 from the vessel, and came quite near getting on, but then  
 he saw him, and went down, just before they were near  
 enough to strike, the next time the whole came up, going  
 to the leeward, the small boat went alongside of him  
 again, and Antonio darted a iron again, but did not  
 fasten, the small boat turned, and started in another  
 direction, and, after about half an hour, we managed to get in  
 ahead of him, and then "head and head" he did not  
 respect us, until we were up to his eye, and then it was  
 too late for him; I got both irons in, solid, the whole then  
 started to go down, and just then, the line came out of the  
 "blocks" of the boat, and, as it swept up, carried away my  
 iron and set me back many feet out of the line, (cried), and came  
 on taking the boatman overboard, we managed to  
 get the line back again, in its place, as soon as possible,  
 I then rolled up my sail, and, after the whole stopped  
 "spreading" a little, we took it down, a moment after,  
 he commenced to go down still farther, and we thought he  
 was going to take all our line, the second mate then came up,  
 and gave us the end of his line, to haul on to us, so we got it  
 all ready, but before we were all gone, the whole stopped,  
 and soon after, came up quite near, we commenced to  
 haul in our line, while the second mate pulled up  
 and got fast to the whole, and before we had our line in,  
 before him a bomb lance, and commenced to work on  
 him, with a hand lance, when we got up to him, we gave  
 him a bomb lance, and then both of us had a first rate



started to work on him, but he laid still on the water  
 and we saw that he was attempting to break. He came near  
 starting up, and twice lifted his head right out of  
 the water, but he did not seem to be very lively, and  
 we had to be cautious. He rather laid down close  
 with his head about within three or four feet of the  
 vessel, and, as soon as we were past, he turned  
 and came to help us but he had been got to get, he found we  
 were doing some good business, that he did not get to  
 laid still, looking at the spot, we got the whale  
 through, about four o'clock, it is the largest whale we have  
 taken yet, and looks as though he might make one or  
 two hundred barrels, we got the cutting gear all ready, and  
 everything ready to commence cutting in about 10 o'clock  
 in the morning. The first cut was made, but the whale  
 went into the water, well enough, but came up and  
 again, without holding any. <sup>doubtful</sup> Both times. Lat 31° 15' N. Long 140° 45' W.

August 29<sup>th</sup>

Commenced cutting in early this morning, and got all  
 through by dark. It has been a very hard day's work,  
 and the weather was so calm and hot, that we could  
 hardly stand it, but we managed to get through with it.  
 We were glad when it came night, and the sun was  
 out of sight, we started the tryworks after supper.  
 This whale was the richest, and heaviest I ever saw.  
 Our decks are pretty well filled with it.

Sunday August 30<sup>th</sup>

Today has been very hot, and almost calm.  
 But we had a little air from the train,  
 which kept us from being it as much as we  
 otherwise would. We have been trying out,  
 and "herringing" (cutting it into small pieces, for  
 mincing salmon) the blubber in the day, and it is  
 all cut up at dark. The blubber yields oil very well,  
 but before separating, we saw a school of whales  
 about a mile starboard bow, about five miles from us,  
 spouting, and breaching. They did not seem to be going  
 any, but we waited close to them with them.

August 31<sup>st</sup>

This morning, a short time after sunrise, a large  
 whale came up, close to the vessel, and laid  
 perfectly still on the water, looking at us  
 for a long time, as though he thought.



we were a great curiosity. we called up the stevedores  
 and found the main boat, as soon as possible,  
 but the whale was so near the vessel, he could hardly  
 help seeing the boat, and just before they got to him.  
 he cut out the corner of his flukes, and went down.  
 the captain then lowered his boat, and they both lay still  
 for a few moments, when another large whale, came up.  
 close to him, the second mate started for him, with his  
 paddles, "head and heart". the whale saw him just before  
 they got to him, and tried to get out of the way, but it was  
 too late, for the boat got close to him, before he could get away.  
 and the second mate darted both irons at him, but without  
 following to him, the first iron went too flat, and went  
 on top of him, and the second iron, did not hit him.  
 indeed, it was a great disappointment to all present.  
 as expected to get him at last, it is a bad thing for  
 the crew, and the captain got very bad about it.  
 The whale came up, next day, some distance from the  
 vessel, and going quite fast, both boats started after him.  
 but they were went down, then was a large school of  
 whales, some in sight in every direction, so the boats  
 lay still again, and soon a large whale came up,  
 going towards the boats, the captain took him head and  
 heart, and Peter, (the captain's butler) got one iron  
 in to him, so did, the whale went down, and after taking  
 out nearly a tub of line, the line parted, and the whale  
 went off with the stars, the second mate started in chase  
 of them, but the captain, soon after, came on board, but  
 soon some more whales came up, near us, and he  
 lowered again. There had not been a breath of wind  
 all the morning, and as I had to mend the rig works,  
 between the mast of these, and that of the sun, I was  
 suffering considerably. I was glad enough to see the captain  
 come on board, at about eight o'clock, he, and his boat, came  
 got their breakfast, and then relieved us, until we got ours.  
 I felt so weak, and the boat had such an effect on me,  
 that I could hardly eat anything, we went on deck again,  
 and the captain call<sup>ed</sup> me to the works again. I told him  
 I felt so weak I could hardly do anything, but he said  
 there was nobody with the work, for Peter, who has not  
 been very well lately, had given it, and he himself  
 could not stand it, so I went to it again. I had then  
 been before the works ever since two o'clock in the morning.



ing, and when I commenced again, I did not expect  
 it to be so hard to stand it long. I never suffered so much  
 from the heat in my life, as I did to day, and I  
 was in the water, as possible, at the last hour, and  
 waited, and waited to drive it along, and it kept  
 at work all the time, from one pit to the other, as fast  
 as we possibly could. I managed to stand it until  
 12 O'clock (lasting 10 hours for me), praying for a breeze  
 and wishing the wind would come on land,  
 and it came, when he did come, I was very  
 glad to see it, coming to my relief. Then I  
 got then to get our ditches (but I could not get  
 again) and a net until three o'clock, and then I  
 saw little crabs, and the water was not quite so bad.  
 We finished trying out, about 10 o'clock P. M.

Thursday September 1<sup>st</sup> 1868.

We have had a little luck part of the time today, but it  
 has been quite hot, we got our oil all stored down, and  
 the boat pulled off, before dark, the whole about  
 about 35 barrels. We must have lost about 20 or 30 barrels  
 of oil, by the weather being so hot. The last part of the  
 blubber trying out yesterday had no oil in it at all,  
 and then some of it was lost.

Wednesday Sept. 9<sup>th</sup>

We have had cloudy and squally weather during the past  
 week, but without much wind, until yesterday, when  
 we had quite a strong breeze, most of the day. Today the  
 weather has been quite calm, part of the day, and  
 part of the day with a moderate breeze from S.E. In  
 the morning, the S. N. Richards was in sight, to  
 the seaward of us, we hatched, and saw a large and  
 fat, they have taken no oil here yet, the captain said  
 he had been alongside of 450 lbs of oil, but could not  
 get fast to a whale more than two minutes, the ice  
 would draw, a line part, or something happen, so that  
 they would lose the whale; we have been steering to the  
 westward all day. Long. 164° 40'.

The captain's (Gastard, (V. Titu. McCard) is  
 not very well, he has been sick. He has not been  
 sick of oil, and has not been well since. Part  
 of the time he has been <sup>very</sup> sick.



September 10<sup>th</sup>

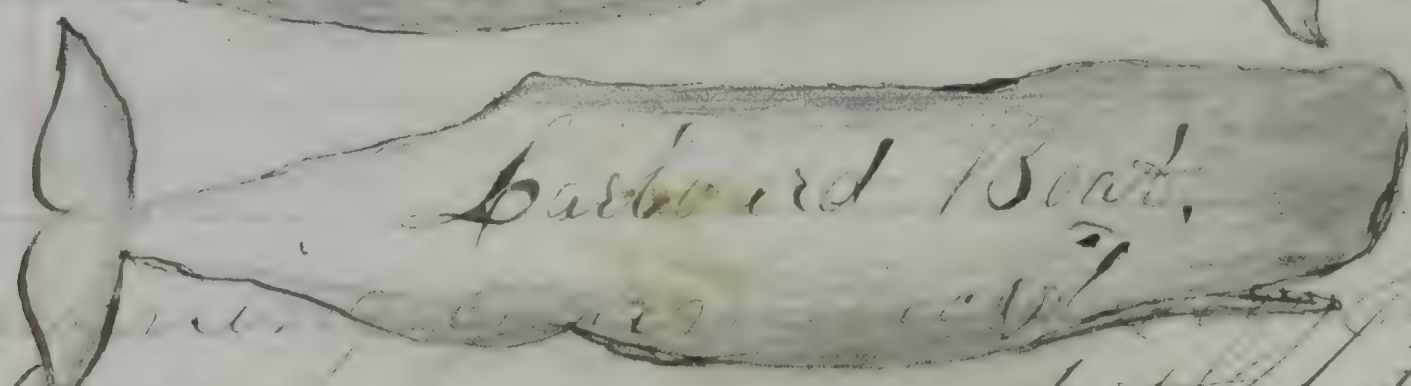
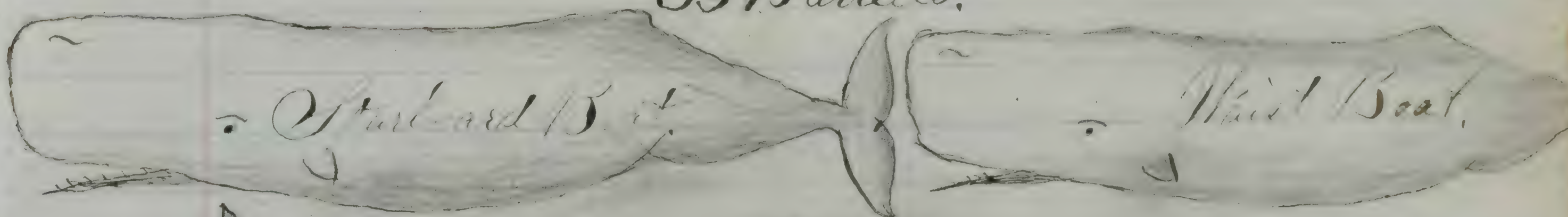
We missed a school of small whales this morning a little after sunrise, so our parties came to land as early as possible, and stood along a little farther on that tack, and then we backed, and went out for the whales, and then got our breakfast, and ate at all three boats. The U. S. S. Richard was a little way to the leeward of us, they also backed back, and went the same time. After we got out the whales, we thought we were going to have a chance to get a fish, at once, but they did not take a bite. We went on, and kept us behind them, and then the boats pulled up, to get in ahead of them, and after a little while the captain kept up in the boat, at they went. When before we could get them; then next time they came up, the school was not there, but they boded him, and turned around, and then I went to go, I soon got a chance, and struck a cow whale. That was about as late as any of them, a moment after, the school was gone, and after, our boat started up, towards the whale, going up fast. That was the last chance I had for a whale, and I went on, and then the water was so rough, and the wind was so strong, that I could not go on. I was a little calf with me, but I did not stay long, we went a little while, and then I went on. I went on around her, (as they often do, to make it to water) and to give the calf a chance to get past her, but our crew came near her, and the captain started off, to chase the others, so we backed up, and commenced to chase her, and kill her, but she was so much, that it was hard for us to kill her, then it was the last one, but we were finished, and took her alongside the vessel, and got a fluke and a round of meat, and started off, and I went on, and then I went on. The Richard was a little way to the leeward of us, but they could not get a chance to go on.



at 2 o'clock the army, and then the boats started  
 of the first boat. Then, as there was light the  
 will be second time, we started for their boats,  
 and at 4 o'clock about a mile from them they took  
 down their sails, and commenced pulling to the west  
 ward. When we found the whales lost sight in that  
 direction, we gave up chasing, and went back to the  
 shore, where we got there, and found that both boats  
 were on shore, and the second boat was fast,  
 alongside, we got the cutting gear up, and commenced  
 cutting in, the second boat which was a little larger  
 and faster than ours, being both very good. We  
 got out in a dark, and then sent down the cutting  
 gear, and hauled the try works. Lat. 32.00. Lon. 15.27  
 West 12th.

We finished trying at early this morning, and stowed  
 down the oil. In the forenoon, and in the afternoon  
 pushed the boat off, and set the pump. (We always  
 find that, and burst it up about 15 or 20 feet above the  
 sea, above a pump which to pump it clear of it, and  
 spoke), we have been having very pleasant weather  
 lately, the wind has been east, and not east, and  
 the sea, and the sea has been very smooth, the  
 oil stowed down 4 barrels.

Wednesday Sept 8th  
 33 Barrels.

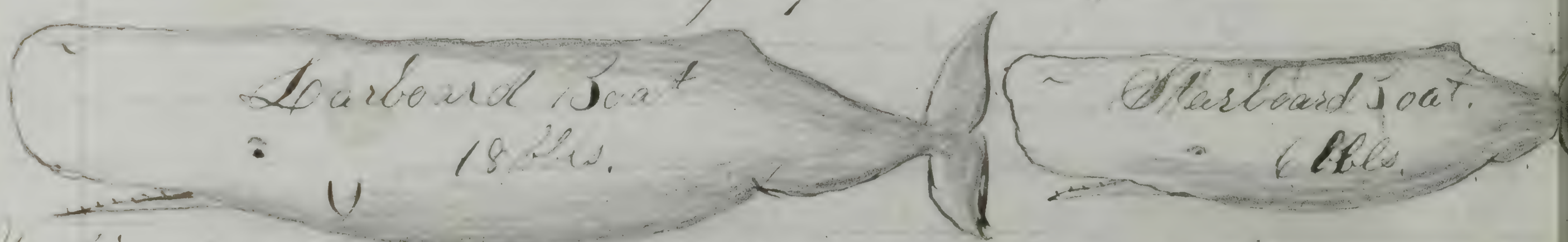


This morning was very pleasant, with a mod-  
 erate breeze, commenced the day, the pump  
 worked well, and had no difficulty in settling for a  
 good days rest, when the boat started to go up for a few  
 minutes, and then he got half way up, and then  
 came back down, by a loud sounding "Then comes"  
 (a loud voice, enough to hear the whale)  
 and then he did not hear anything else, but that  
 he found to be a small whale, and a rather  
 lean, and not very fat, we got our basket, and  
 all the boats, the captain (Cato) being quite un-  
 well, we did not begin to go in his place. The



being about, we got to the nearest of them, and when  
 they were hauling in, they were hauling fast, and  
 off, and when it was then we saw there was one little  
 calf, but kept ahead of all the others, and as it would not  
 be possible, and it being so, and then, perhaps, we got  
 some of it, I had to strike him, he commenced rolling,  
 and kicking about, at a great rate, and presently, two or three more  
 larger ones came up with him, and one of them got our line  
 under his jaw, and started off in one direction, while  
 the whale we were fast to, went another, and our line  
 commenced, to go out very fast, and soon one tub of line  
 was most gone. The second mate saw what was  
 going on, and then the mate gave the whale that had our  
 line in his mouth, a lance, and was preparing to give  
 another, when the line came off, clear, and our boat  
 commenced to go the other way. The captain had then  
 just got to us, and, as soon as our line was clear, from the  
 line, the shipkeeper put an iron into her, we then  
 made up, and killed our whale, and then hauled him  
 down to the vessel, and took him alongside, soon after  
 the other boats were alongside, and after that the second  
 mate came down with his, we then got everything ready, and  
 cut them in, we got all through, and the cutting gear went  
 down before dark, we then started the tryworks, and set  
 the trymains, (when we are trying out, each catches stands  
 half the night).

Thursday Sept 15<sup>th</sup>



We finished trying out, about 11 O'clock last night, and this  
 morning, commenced to pump the water out of some of the  
 casks in the hold, to get ready to stow down, when before  
 we had it half out, a large school of whales was raised,  
 four points on our weather bow, and about five or six miles  
 off, we lowered all three boats, and commenced to pull up  
 full of the line, there was a very moderate breeze then, and the  
 sun was very hot, but we have got so used to pulling, lately, that  
 we did not mind it much, after pulling three or four  
 miles, we caught sight of the whales, they were then quite  
 a distance off, and were going to the seaward quite  
 fast, we had been about 10 miles, and were about 10 miles



whales, but it was a long time after we saw them, before we got any nearer than, but finally, (within seven or eight miles from the vessel), we got up so we could get the sail, and try to cut some of them off, but when we tried to get in front of them, we found they were going so fast, we could not do it, we however, kept trying, as hard as we could, with pole and pouldles, when up came four whales, right to the windward of us, and close to us, and lying almost still on the water, we hoisted the boat further and pulled up, and I went out a lance, and struck the largest one, though I had to put over a pistol and to help it, the instant she felt the iron, she gave a kick with her flukes, that wet us all over, and threw the light of the line, over my second iron, just as I was going to dart it, so I had to drop it overboard, I then pulled up the sail, and passed it up, out of the way, and then went off myself, to tend the line, while the mate went forward, and got his lance ready to use, the whale soon came up, and lay on the water, kicking and rolling about at a great rate, but we did not attempt to kill her at first, for we wanted to see if any more would come up with her, and to give the captain a chance to get just too, the captain was then quite near us, and in a few moments, seven more whales came up with ours, (to see what was the matter with her), and the captain pulled up, and took his "head and head," and as the whale pitched to please, the shipkeeper (who was in the boat again then), darted his iron fair on to his back, but it bounded back again nearly a foot, without going in, some more whales then came up, quite near, and they pulled further, and soon got just to another, a small one, the second mate was then quite a distance to the leeward of us, and other whales, still keeping with ours, we scuffed for him to come up to us, but before he could get to us, they were all gone to the windward, with the rest of the school, as the second mate started off after them, we then moved up and killed our whale, and the captain, a little way to the windward of us, had his head about the same time, and put a nail into him, and started to chase the others, so we scuffed ours, and went up, and threw his whale down to feed



and tied them together and commenced towing them with sail and cable to the leeward, where the vessel was, beating up the pass, when we got within about two miles of her, the captain gave up the chase, and came down, and helped us tow, we soon after had them alongside, the second mate did not get on board until some time afterwards, he had chased the whales so far, that he lost sight of the vessel, altogether, and had to use his boat's compass, to get back. We finished pumping out the water, we commenced in the morning, and then got the cutting gear up, before dark, ready to commence cutting in the first thing tomorrow morning, and left the oil that is on deck, to be stowed down in the night watches. There was 30 bbl's

Thursday, Sept 17<sup>th</sup>

This morning commenced with windy, and cloudy weather, and quite a heavy swell from the leeward, we stowed down our oil in the forenoon, (there was about 23 barrels) and in the afternoon, scrubbed off the decks, but did not clean the paint work, it was so rough. There has been two or three vessels in sight today, and in the afternoon, we saw a sperm whale breacher ahead of us, but it was dark before we could get near them. The night set in very windy, and squally.

Sunday, Sept 20<sup>th</sup>

We have had a very strong breeze, and heavy sea, the last two or three days, the wind, most of the time from N. E. we have been laying to, sometimes on one tack, and some times on the other, under, with double reefed foresail, trisail, and jib, have seen nothing but a few merchantmen, most of them steering to the southward; this morning the weather looked a little pleasanter and the wind had moderated considerable, so we shook the reef out of the foresail, and let her go a little faster heading to the eastward.

September 21<sup>st</sup>

The weather has been quite pleasant most of the day, but in the morning, from 2 o'clock until breakfast time, it rained almost constantly, we improved our time, while we lay to, in a manner, and washed the paint work all over the vessel, and finished the boats' gear, that we had



Have got them out at last, the night has been moderate, about 6 by 8, heading N. E.

Sept 24<sup>th</sup>

The sea was very calm all day, there has not been much wind the last two days, but with that little we have had a few boats coming in the estuaries. There has been a number of different kinds of fish arrived today, a large Peracota, some Hicoreas, and a large number of red sea fish, and some other kinds of small fish. After supper we caught two dolphins, and a number of smaller fish. There is one of our former hand, quite sick, he was with me, in the "Herd" last voyage. He has been sick ever since we have been out, and now is so he can hardly help himself. His complaint seems to be the dysentery, I justly think he will be much better.

The boatman John H. Hardy, seems to be a little better, but he is still very weak.

Sept 25<sup>th</sup>

This morning commenced calm, and continued so until about two O'clock, P. M. when a moderate breeze sprang up from N. E. we have been heading about N. E. ever since, we look in the main sail, and at the trisail, at sunset, as usual. We have been for some time and painting some of the wood work today, during the time of the calm.

Sept 26<sup>th</sup>

Commenced calm, but about half past five, a fair breeze sprang up, we set in main sail, and got off sail. The wind was from the eastward, it continued moderate all day. A large breeze passed us, in the forenoon, steering to the southward, she had the American flag, as she was passing us, and we hoisted our flag. In the afternoon a small vessel in sight east of us, she changed her course two or three times, and at sunset, seemed to be steering towards us. We have been painting the "water ways" and benches, today, and are having very pleasant weather to enjoy it. Did not take in the main sail tonight. At dark we hoisted about N. E. the wind seems to be dying away some.



Sunday Sept 27<sup>th</sup>

This morning commenced with a light breeze from the eastward, and it continued through the day, after dark, some squalls blew up from the southward, and we got quite a breeze from them but I do not think it will last long. we are steering E.S.E. with all sail set. There are two vessels in sight in the morning and one of them was a small schooner, a steamer of the that we thought was a Crankee frigate, from the West Indies, bound to Boston, or New York, so most eagerly commenced writing letters to send home by her. I wrote one, and soon soon as it was finished, we got the schooner and lowered the larboard boat, and went on board of her. we were a little disappointed when we got there, to find she belonged to Nova Scotia, and she bound there with a load of salt, from the W. Indies. we however left our letters, and then, after a few minutes talk, we came back to our own vessel again. she was quite a small vessel, her name is the Island Queen, we did not get much American news from her. They said they saw a large sperm whale yesterday. Lat. 32.35. Long 68.40.

Sept 28<sup>th</sup>

We had pleasant weather, and a moderate breeze from S.W. all day. we have been steering E.S.E. at noon we set our main topmast staysail, the first time we have set it the voyage. it is almost as large as the fore sail, and helps along considerably. at sunset the weather wind quite squally to the windward, so we put it in again. There has been three vessels in sight, steering about the same as we, and one steering to the southward. In the forenoon, we saw a large log on the water quite near us. we started for it, and looked on to it, when we got to it, and held it alongside until we caught a number of fish, that were around it. after we let it go, a number of dolphins followed us, we caught several in the afternoon, and salted them, to use by and by.

Sept 28<sup>th</sup>

Very squally, and rainy weather all day. part of the time we have had a very good breeze, going just very moderate. at last the weather cleared a little breeze, and the wind freshen. N. by E. quite moderate. we have been steering E. and since noon, we have been steering E. I gave my boat a good sailing, with some water.



this afternoon, and made much more light. A stay-sail set all the forenoon, but in the afternoon it looked so squally, we took it in again. Lat. 31.35.  
Sept 30th.

The weather was very squally last night and today about two O'clock this morning, the wind hauled in the N.E. and knocked us off our course a couple of points, to E.S.E. after daylight the wind increased so we had to take in the gaff-top-sail, and flying-jib, and about 8 O'clock we hauled down the main-sail. At two O'clock P.M. it commenced to moderate again, and we reefed out the main-sail, and set the flying-jib, and at five O'clock the wind shifted a little more, ~~and~~ we tacked and headed E. N.E. at dark the weather looks very black, and squally, but there is not much wind. we have not been able to see the sun today. I got an altitude for latitude or longitude. We must be somewhere near Bermuda.

Thursday, October 1<sup>st</sup>, 1868

This morning I commenced very pleasant with a good breeze from N.W. At day-break we set the gaff-top-sail, and stay-sail, and headed E.N.E. (about eight O'clock I mistook the island of Bermuda, a little on our weather bow, we luffed a little, and steamed for the southern part of it, it is a very long island, the light house was in sight some time before we could see the land, when we got near enough we signalled for a pilot, and soon one came off (one of the "colored gentry"), and after taking us through some of the most crooked passages I ever saw, we dropped anchor in the town of Hamilton, it is quite a pretty looking ~~village~~ place, the furniture used, and architecture quite like the shore at about 3 O'clock P.M. The captain went on shore, and a bunch came off, brought three letters for me, from home, and it can be easily imagined how welcome they were. There are a shoal of (nearly five months), most of the people we see here are colored.

Oct. 2<sup>nd</sup>

Today we had very pleasant weather, with quite a strong breeze from N.W. commenced in the morning, and



came up with the fore and main standing rigging, and  
rigged a purchase forward, and set up the fore and  
jib and flying jib stays. we also took in about 18 inches  
on the spring stay, and set up the main topmast stays,  
and then set up the fore and main rigging, very tight.  
at supper time, we stopped work, for the day.

A brig went out in the forenoon. That came in here the  
first part of September, with her spars carried away  
by a gale, near here. There were fifteen vessels came in  
here, about that time, dismasted. They had a very heavy  
blow. It did not quite reach to where we were, cruising.  
they all got new spars, and sailed again, as soon as pos-  
sible. There are two here yet, with their masts partly put  
up.

Oct 3<sup>rd</sup>

This morning we finished off the rigging, and that  
was not quite finished yesterday. we were hindered some,  
by a few rain squalls, but we got through, and the  
boat all washed, before supper time. After supper, the  
ship's crew, and myself, took a pair ashore for a little  
while, to see what kind of a looking place it is, but it  
grew dark before we had time to look much, so we had to  
come on board again.

Sunday Oct. 4<sup>th</sup>

The starboard watch got ready, and took a run ashore  
untill noon, when they came on board, and we went  
to have a look around, the shipkeeper, (James Neke Esq.)  
and myself, engaged our way to a Wesleyan Church,  
and found they held their services in the morning  
and evening. So we walked around untill supper time,  
and then went on board, to get a "bite", and went right  
ashore again, the services commenced at seven o'clock.  
we had a seat offered us, and enjoyed ourselves very well.  
it was quite a treat to us, it is now five months since we  
heard anything of the kind. The church was quite  
large, and looked very neat, there was quite a number  
of colored people here, they seemed to occupy one side of the  
church, and the white people the other. I like the ap-  
pearance of the island quite well, everything looks green and  
white, and the streets are broad, but remarkably clean  
and neat. There are some very pretty and pleasant places  
we got tired of walking, one part of the afternoon, and went on  
to some body's premises, and laid down in the grass, under



the shade of the trees, and took a "nap", we did not sleep long, though before we were "awakened" by ants crawling over us, and, as we did not like the idea of that very well, we concluded we would not try any more of that today. The <sup>whaling</sup> Sch. George B. is laying here, condemned, and her rigging all stripped off. She got ashore about two weeks ago. Somewhere on this island they got her off again without much trouble, and then condemned her as unsound. Her captain and mate were on board of us today.

Oct 8<sup>th</sup>

Today passed with pleasant weather, and nothing to do. Some of us went ashore a little while in the forenoon, mosquitoes seem to flourish remarkably well here, and have a particular fondness for strangers; we can hardly sleep nights, there are so many of them.

Oct 9<sup>th</sup>

This morning we went to work and shackled both our anchor chains together, and then ran a line ashore to the wharf, and blocked away our chain and hauled alongside the wharf, we then got part of our oil on deck, and "coopered" it, and prepared to get it on board the vessel as we go, and it home in. At dark the captain gave the crew two dollars each, and let them take a run ashore.

Oct 9<sup>th</sup>

This morning, when we came to muster all hands, we found they had all deserted but three or four, and soon after breakfast, the rest of them all washed off but two, so we had to hire some parkies from ashore to help us work. During the forenoon the barge Eliza Bass, of Bermuda, came in, and hauled to the wharf just ahead of us. She is the vessel we have been waiting for to take our oil, so as soon as convenient we hauled alongside of her, and put some of our <sup>oil</sup> casks on board. Believe we put 17 on board.

Oct 9<sup>th</sup>

We have been at work all day, discharging oil. And the barge we have had very pleasant weather, rather too hot to make working very comfortable.

Oct 10<sup>th</sup>

Finished discharging our oil today, it weighed 3380 lbs.



rather more than we expected. After we got it all on board the barge we hauled back again, to the wharf, astern of the barge, and they washed the vessel all over.

This afternoon, one of our crew named James, Mortimer, a native of New York, died on board. He was taken sick a short time after we left here, with a swelling in his limbs, and since then his work, been very well, the last three or four weeks, he has not been able to help himself scarcely at all, and kept losing strength all the time. When we arrived here, the captain tried to get him taken ashore, where he could be taken care of, but there was no hospital, or anything of the kind to put him into, and the captain found we had got to keep him on board. The last four or five days he seemed to have lost his consciousness, and could eat nothing. His tongue being all swollen, and turned black. He seemed to be dying all day yesterday, but he lingered along until about 3 O'clock this afternoon, when he ceased breathing, soon after a coffin was sent off for him, ashore and at dark we covered it with the American flag, and carried him ashore, where the barge was waiting us. We then, with the Mary & Ann's crew, formed a procession, and followed him to the burying ground, where burial services were read by an Episcopal clergyman and we lowered him into his last resting place. It is a very sad thing to lose one out of a ship's company, by death. He was with me two years during my last voyage in the "Para". We have no means of finding where his relatives are, they may never know what has become of him.

We hauled off to our anchorage again in the afternoon.

Sunday Oct 11<sup>th</sup>

This forenoon I spent in writing a letter home, and in the afternoon, took a walk ashore with the shipkeeper. We walked until we were tired, and in the evening attended the Wesleyan meeting again. We got on board a little after 9 O'clock, we found the weather ashore rather too hot for comfort. It is worse there than on board.

Oct 12<sup>th</sup>

Today we have been unloading and stowing down some of the cargo we got Saturday, from the "Chgo", "B. & O.", & after we are all done, coal & put out. Last seen



Sh. and they were very small casks. but I suppose  
we have got to make them do, we have been searching, and have  
found nearly where the leak is. Oct 13<sup>th</sup>

We have been stowing down casks, and filling them  
with <sup>salt</sup> water. today, we also covered the flour casks and  
the molasses casks, and put pickles in the beef  
barrels. The weather was very pleasant the first part  
of the day, but in the afternoon it commenced to  
grow cloudy, and the wind blew up quite strong.  
In the afternoon the captain started, with his  
boat crew (the one that has been sick, but is getting better) to  
go ashore in the boat, with the sail set, but before  
they got half way there, a puff of wind struck them,  
and capsized the boat. they both scrambled on the  
bottom, without hardly getting wet, we lowered the  
carboard boat, as soon as possible, (quicker I guess, than  
it was ever cleared away before) but before we got off from the  
vessel, the M. E. Simmons had one of their boats,  
that was alongside of her, to them, and took them into  
her, we then got to them, and righted the boat up,  
and hoisted her out, the captain then got into her, and  
set the sail again, and that time got there in  
safety, the night commenced very squally, and rainy.  
The mail steamer from Halifax, came into St. George,  
today, some letters came for us, but none for me.

October 14<sup>th</sup>

Pleasant weather today, with a strong breeze from N.E.,  
we have been rafting water from shore, and filling  
up some of our casks, all day. we have to hire three  
a four men from ashore. Every day, to help us work.  
In the forenoon, the steamer Tahkee, from St. John's,  
came in, they expected her yesterday, she brought  
a mail, and a number of cattle &c. We covered  
all our beef and pork barrels today, and refilled  
them with pickle.

October 15<sup>th</sup>

We finished rafting our water, this afternoon, and  
cleared up and washed off the decks before dark.  
There has been quite a strong breeze from N.E. all day.

October 16<sup>th</sup>

Clear again, we washed the vessel's paint again, with  
lime, and in the afternoon, we all went in. There is  
what for things occurred, as we intended to go to St. George.



tomorrow, we haul up on the ways, and strip off the <sup>some of</sup> copper, and see if we can stop the leak. It has not increased any since we came from home. It takes about an hour to pump out (with both pumps) twenty four hours leakage. I think we can stop it, we overhauled the hole. Thursday afternoon, and Monday morning, and by taking up part of the ceiling in the Pilot found very near where the leak is. We took a lot of pumpkins, and five blb. potatoes on board today. Spent the evening until nine O'clock, ashore.

October 17<sup>th</sup>

We had a very windy, and rainy night. It blew a gale from the eastward nearly all night, but this morning the weather looked a little pleasant. The Mary Simmons left here yesterday, and anchored within sight of us, and today she started again, and in the afternoon got becalmed outside among the reefs, and had to anchor again. The Mah Kee left this forenoon for New York, but anchored again soon after, near the sea board. I sent a couple letters home in her. We wanted to go to Otago today, but our pilot, (the one that took us in) took the Mah Kee out, so we have either got to wait a day or two more for him, or get another pilot. We have been painting the vessel some today. We painted her black outside, and in the place of the two "streaks" (one red and the other yellow) that we had before, have put one narrow white band. we did not paint her all over only about half.

Sunday. Oct. 18<sup>th</sup>

Pleasant weather today, with a strong breeze from the Eastward. The "Officers" all went ashore in the forenoon, and in the afternoon Weeks and I went ashore (about 10 o'clock) and took a walk about three miles back, and visited a large underground cave, by the sea shore, where some of our "runaways" had been stowed away. we however, found it empty, and after exploring the place, and putting our names on an old table that had stood there the last two or three centuries (according to report), we left, and came back to the dock. The people here say that cave was made by pirates, hundreds of years ago, and, since the memory of the cave has been lost, everything within it has



remained the same as it is now, it is a curious place, and well worth visiting.

In the evening, we went to church, and enjoyed the services very much. We came on board again about 8 O'clock.

October 19<sup>th</sup>.

Commenced with a very strong breeze from the eastward. The captain went on shore in forenoon, and came on board with a pilot. Before 11 O'clock, we then commenced to heave up the anchor, and after we got it clear from the bottom and the vessel commenced to heave off, it caught again a foul of the anchor of a thousand tons barge that is lying alongside the wharf. We commenced heaving again, and after about three hours very hard work, we got both anchors to the surface of the water (we had a line out ahead, to hold the vessel) and without much trouble, we got them clear, and then let go the barges anchor. It was a very heavy anchor, and gave us as much as we could do to heave it up, and when we let it go the vessel bow seemed to lighten up a foot. We then made sail on the vessel, and let go our line, and steamed out, through the narrow passages and between small islands, until we got down to a clear, open place, when we dropped anchor again, to wait for a fair wind, for St. Georges. After we had the sails all furled snug, we took the boat, and with a fish net we threw into her, and went in among some of the small islands, near by, and tried to seize some fish, but we could not get any. We saw a few, but they did not seem to take a fancy to our net, so we could catch none for supper. Peter, Mc Cardy, our fellow best steeper (that has been sick, does not seem to improve much. Today, he seems quite unwell again.

Oct. 20<sup>th</sup>.

This morning commenced pleasant, with a moderate breeze, the pilot came on board early, and we got the anchor up, and then tried to beat out the passage, but before we got half way out, we had occasion to back twice in very quick succession, and the anchor line the vessel had



not gathered seaweed enough to come around, so she  
 mistimed, and she drifted on to the rocks. we got  
 our kedge anchor out, with a line, as soon as possible,  
 and soon hove her off. She had been done. The  
 water being very smooth, we then kedged our way  
 out of the passage, into a clear open place, where  
 we made sail again, and beat up to St. George's,  
 without much trouble, and anchored about five  
 o'clock. I thought Hamilton was a bad place to  
 get into, but believe this is worse. After we got  
 in, out of sight of the sea, we had quite a long  
 distance to go, in a very narrow channel. Before we  
 got to our anchorage, we are completely shut in  
 by the land. The captain went on shore, im-  
 mediately after we anchored, and stayed until  
 eight, and when we went in, with the boat, for  
 him, we had a chance to run around a little  
 and see the place, however, there did not seem to  
 be much to be seen, except a few boys laughing  
 to see us walking along the street, as unconcerned  
 as possible, with bare feet, and in our shirt sleeves  
 but we did not mind that much, and after looking  
 into a few stores, and some of the soldiers' faces, we  
 went down to the boat again, and went on land.  
 October 21<sup>st</sup>.

Our voyage very pleasant, we hauled the vessel  
 up on the "ways", in the forenoon, and in the afternoon  
 was busy stripping the copper from the place where  
 we thought the vessel leaked, and putting on a  
 layer of copper, about six inches higher than we  
 had it before. After we had some of the copper  
 stripped off, we pumped water into the hold, and  
 by seeing it drop out, found one place where she  
 leaked. There were two round holes, near each other  
 and let out quite a stream of water. The drum was  
 loose, too, in some of the seams, we plugged up the  
 round holes, and hired a caulker from ashore, to fix  
 up the seams, but night came on before he got  
 through. I do not think we have found all  
 the leak yet, some more of the seams must be  
 done, as it was very cold weather when she was  
 caulked at home.



October 22<sup>nd</sup>.

Rainy and windy weather last night, and today the wind has been quite strong, we got through coppering the vessels bottom, and launched her off at noon: the wind was so strong, that we nearly carried away the cradle of the ship, but we got off without much damage, and anchored off the town. we then went to work again putting the copper on, around her that we commenced yesterday. We got about half through at night. Peter McCurdy left this afternoon, and went to Hamilton with the captain. His health has been failing the last two or three days, and he came to the conclusion that he had better leave us and go home, for he did not feel able to continue the voyage. we are all very sorry to have him leave, but it made quite a gap in our "stewage gang" of four, but we all think it was best for him not to continue the voyage, as his health might grow much worse than it has been, but it is the lot of mankind; friends must part.

October 24<sup>th</sup>.

Yesterday, and today, we painted the vessel all over, outside, and also painted some of the "white work" inside. We sent Peter's baggage to Hamilton, this forenoon. He intends going to New York in a brig that is laying there, and is ready to sail.

Sunday, October 25<sup>th</sup>.

Very rainy, and squally weather all last night, and today. Several of us took a walk ashore in the afternoon, and in the evening, shipkeeper and myself, with one of the men forward, (we have but two there now), took the boat and went ashore, and attended services in the Methodist Church. Had a first rate sermon, and were benifitted considerable, it was worth the trouble we had in getting ashore &c. There was considerable rain while we were ashore, but we kept under shelter, we got down about 5 1/2 o'clock.

October 26<sup>th</sup>.

This morning the weather cleared off beautifully. I was at work all the forenoon, covering up my boat's craft. We sent a boat ashore about 11 o'clock, to send a supply for the captain, in case he should come from Hamilton. He came up in the ship.



and came on land in the boat, about 10 am.  
 (about 10 o'clock we got under weigh, and steered,  
 (after we were clear of the land) E.N.E. towards sunset.  
 The wind hauled aft a little, and we jibed ship,  
 and steered E.S.E. with the wind moderate from N.W.S.  
 All sail set but the staysail, and I think we  
 are bound to the Western Islands to ship a crew.  
 As we had a few more men now, we are  
 about to pass over very good whaling grounds, where  
 we are bound, I believe, all told.

October 27<sup>th</sup>

We have had a good breeze all day today, from N.W.  
 at first, but in the afternoon it shifted to N.E.  
 about 10 o'clock last night, the wind backed up  
 with storm, and we took in the gaff-top sail, and  
 mainsail, and set the jaysail, we were then bearing East.

October 28<sup>th</sup>

We have had good weather, but with a head wind. Yester-  
 day, and today, we have been steering on the wind,  
 sometimes on one tack, and sometimes on the  
 other, with trisail, foresail, jib and flying jib set.  
 Tonight the wind has backed to the northward a  
 little, so we heeled about E.S.E. on the fore tack.  
 We were at work yesterday, putting white lead into  
 some of the seams on the quarterdeck, and the water  
 leaked through, and today, we painted the in-  
 side of the Starboard boat, and filled seven casks  
 in the fore hold with salt water, so as to trim the  
 vessel down a little more by the head.

October 30<sup>th</sup>

Very cloudy weather today, with quite a strong breeze,  
 about dark ~~last night~~ <sup>last night</sup>, it hauled so we could head about  
 east, with the trisail on, so we took it in, and set  
 the mainsail, and headed E by N. we kept the  
 mainsail on till this afternoon, when, the wind coming  
 too strong, we took it in, and set the trisail, some rain today.

October 31<sup>st</sup>

We have had a very strong breeze today, from N.N.E.  
 Last night, we were turned out of our bunks, in our watch  
 hour, to reef the foresail, it was rather a disagreeable job,  
 as the wind was blowing half a gale, and there was  
 fine rain, that the wind seemed to almost blow



through a fog, we put the sails in the fore and  
 and then turned in, again until 12 o'clock, when it  
 was a watch on deck, we had a very good, disagreeable  
 night. Today it has been a little more comfort-  
 able, as there has been hardly any rain, the wind  
 does not seem to increase much, there is a very  
 heavy sea running, and once in a while, we  
 get the benefit of a little of it, flying over, and  
 wetting us. Early in the morning, we took in  
 the jib and in the afternoon, we hoisted up  
 part of the head of it, to steady the vessel, that  
 is what we call a "bob jib". At four o'clock P.M.,  
 we close reefed the foresail, the last days, quite  
 well.

Sunday, November 1<sup>st</sup> 1868.

Very strong breeze all day, but towards night, it mod-  
 erated a little and the sky cleared off considerably, we  
 reefed the jib, in the afternoon, and set it, but soon  
 after hauled it down, and furled it, we are lying to  
 under trisail and close reefed foresail.

November 2<sup>nd</sup>.

There has been a little less wind today, though it is  
 still quite strong, it has hauled more to the eastward.  
 This morning we hauled down the trisail, and "iron  
 ship" and are now heading about N.E. by N. on the  
 starboard tack, we then hoisted the trisail again, and  
 some time after, set the "bob jib". After supper, we  
 "shock out" one reef from the foresail, and set the reefed jib.  
 The sea does not seem to go down any, and the weather  
 still looks black, and squally, not doing much, par-  
 ticular, today, except a good share of sleeping.

Nov. 3<sup>rd</sup>

This morning, the weather commenced to look a little  
 more pleasant, and the wind moderated considerably,  
 and hauled more to the southward, and eastward.  
 At eight o'clock, A.M. we set all sail, there is still  
 considerable sea, in the afternoon, the wind hauled  
 so we head about east. We had some rain last night.  
 This afternoon, we overhauled our line tanks, and found  
 all the line has commenced to mildew in places,  
 where the water has leaked a little, Lat. 31.33 Lon. 56.45



Nov. 4<sup>th</sup>.

We have been steering east, to East. nearly four hours with a good breeze from N.W. The weather has been very pleasant, but tonight it grows quite cloudy, and the wind has moderated considerably and hauled more to the southward. Nothing particular going on today. Lat 32° 16' Lon. 53° 52'

Nov. 5<sup>th</sup>

The weather has been quite moderate today, wind very light, and in the afternoon, about N.E. by E. we are heading about S.E. by E. close hauled. Heard a death for my boat's spade, in the afternoon, they had one got broken the other day. This morning, the second mate got up a new coil of whale line, and put about half of it, in the line-bell of his boat, to replace some old that was worn out. Lat 32° 33' Lon. 51° 51'

Nov 6<sup>th</sup>

Placid weather last night, but some squalls, except a very little rain. This afternoon the wind increased about to south, but light, so we locked about 4 O'clock. This morning, we have been heading N.E. by E. about all day. Off painted the outside of the starboard cabin, this forenoon.

Sunday November 8<sup>th</sup>

We have had quite pleasant weather though quite cloudy yesterday and today. The wind has been very variable, but fair all the time, and quite moderate, until this afternoon, when it breezed up considerably, and is now blowing from about N. by E. we are steering E. by N. The night commences very cloudy, and squally. Lat 33° 06' Lon. 47° 00'

Nov 9<sup>th</sup>

The weather has been very cloudy today, and we have had a little rain. Last night the wind increased some, and the sea grew quite rough, and has continued so all day. The first part of the day, we steered E. by E. but the wind hauled to the eastward a little in the afternoon, so we kept off N.E. by E. and at dark she did not head much better than N.E. steering "by the wind" At eight O'clock, hawseing, but sent two men in the mainsail, and at half past three P.M. the head cradle of the fore sail gave way, so



I had to lower it down, and in a new one, and  
before we hoisted it again we singh reefed it. There  
has been three barges in sight today, all steering about  
SSE. with considerable gill set. Lat. 32.29 Lon. 43.25  
Nov. 10<sup>th</sup>

During last night the wind moderated considerably,  
and we took the reef out of the foresail, and mainsail,  
and set the gaff topsail. This morning, the  
weather commenced quite pleasant, and the wind moderated  
more. About 9 o'clock A.M. the gaff topsail was  
hoisted, and I had the job of going out at the end of  
the main gaff, and reefing it again, soon after we  
set the staysail, we had about it E. on the waves,  
the wind is not very steady, there has been quite a  
quantity of sea and rough today. Lat. 31.25 Lon. 41.25  
Nov. 11<sup>th</sup>

Commenced very pleasant, with moderate breeze,  
in the afternoon it grew quite strong. Bore N.N.W.  
and at dark we took in the gaff topsail, and  
flying jib. Steering S.E. by E. Lat. 31.00 Lon. 39.52  
Nov. 12<sup>th</sup>

We have had a strong breeze from N.N.W. all day,  
at 4 o'clock P.M. took in the mainsail, and flying  
jib, and kept off S.E. there is a very heavy swell  
running from N.W. Lat. 30.09 Lon. 36.12  
Nov. 13<sup>th</sup>

The weather has been quite pleasant today, wind  
moderate from N.N.W. we have been standing right  
before it. Heading S.S.E. under foresail and jib, with  
the foresail, sometimes on one side, and sometimes on the  
other. This forenoon a vessel passed, going to N.E.  
We put on a couple of sheets of copper on the main  
gaff, this afternoon, where the "Lapping" and gaff  
topsail tack, chafed it. Lat. 28.59 Long. 33.30  
Nov. 14<sup>th</sup>

Pleasant weather today, with a moderate breeze from N.N.W.  
we have been steering S.E. all day. We set the mainsail  
and gaff topsail, at 8 o'clock this morning, and have been  
running "wing and wing" all day, until five o'clock, when  
the wind hauled to the Northward, and we jibed the  
foresail. Last night there was a very great number  
of meteors shooting about the sky, more than any of us  
ever saw before, several passed this morning, steering N.E.  
Lat. 27.13 Long. 31.40



Monday Nov. 15<sup>th</sup>

We have had very pleasant weather, with a moderate breeze from the northward, we have been steaming S.S.E. most of the day, & up night, at 7 o'clock we set the main top sail. A ship passed us this afternoon, bound E.A.C., on the wind, she put no fore top sail out and she looked as though it had been carried away. Lat 25.37. Long 29.52. We went on coasting for the night, & about 10 o'clock, we gave up trying to get to Tuzigot, when about 11 we had so much head wind, (the ship is quite sick today, but takes a very bad cold, and is somewhat feverish; ( " " " )

November 16<sup>th</sup>

Commenced pleasant, with a moderate breeze, from the northward, we were steering S.S.E. the first part of the day, but on rising and falling, but we fixed the foresack in the afternoon and steered S.E. by E. it has been very calm, all the afternoon, a little breeze has sprung up, since dark, and hoisted a little to the masthead. We turned the barboard boat over and painted her, outside, in the forenoon, and in the afternoon we turned her back, and painted her inside, all 3 of the boats are painted now. Lat. 24.53 Lon. 29.00

Nov. 17<sup>th</sup>

We have had a light breeze today, from the southern direction, we have tacked two or three times during the day, as the wind varied one way and the other. Early this morning, two small finback whales were around the vessel, they stayed so long, that finally the mate got a lance out, and soon had a chance, and put it nearly a quite through, they then went off, and as we did not see more than one, afterwards, the other must have died. Lat. 24.37 Lon. 28.40

Nov 18<sup>th</sup>

We have had very pleasant weather, and light breezes from south, and S.E. the last two days, we have tacked several times, have kept all sail set. We scraped and painted the foretopmast, (that is on deck) yesterday, and painted the whole of the inside of the hull works, white. Today we painted the galley, and some other things, blue, we have now got the painting nearly finished. Lat 23.53 Lon. 27.33. The ice has been with us, but is not much, if any.



After noon, he is not able to go on deck; but he has  
 attack of fever, which grew from a very bad cold,  
 Nov 20<sup>th</sup>.

This forenoon, we had a moderate breeze from  
 the eastward. in the afternoon, the wind  
 increased, so we have got a good breeze, and are  
 clearing S. E. and going along quite  
 fast. We painted the starboard side  
 of the quarter deck, and all the line. And  
 the combings of the hatches. There  
 was two vessels passed out this afternoon.  
 Stearing to the northward. Lat. 22. 53. Lon. 27. 05.  
 November 21<sup>st</sup>.

We have had a good breeze from the eastward, the last  
 night, about 11 1/2 O'clock, the wind increased so we took  
 in the staysail, we tore a hole in it, when we were  
 putting it over the end of the fore boom; this morning  
 the wind moderated again, so we mended it, and  
 set it again. it is a very large sail, and helps us  
 along considerably; there was one vessel in sight  
 this morning, to the leeward. Lat. 20. 40. Lon. 25. 35.  
 Sunday Nov. 22<sup>nd</sup>.

Pleasant weather, and a good breeze from S. E.  
 today, we have been steering about S. E. with all sail  
 set, tonight, at dark, we took in the staysail.  
 We have got what is called the "trade winds" now, this  
 is the wind that blows always from one direction.  
 It is very seldom it varies more than a point or  
 two. This is what is called the "North East trade"  
 to the southward of the equator, they have the "South  
 East trades." We shall probably have this wind  
 all this winter. This morning we were in "green  
 water" showing that we were passing over some land.  
 The bottom was not very far down, but this after-  
 noon we passed out of it again into blue water.  
 Today passed about the same as most of our fore days.  
 in reading, and sleeping. Shipkeeper, sends a  
 little letter tonight. He is very weak, and can  
 hardly eat anything.



November 2<sup>nd</sup>.

We were in "slooping" jib and gaff topsail, at 12 O'clock, last night, and hauled the jib sheet to the windward, and hove to, and layed there, until daylight, this morning, we then made sail again and heeled off S.E. as soon as it was light enough, we raised Val (or Hall) island, on our lee bow, we kept on our course, and passed it during the forenoon, it is a very barren looking island, we could not see a green thing on it, there was a large vessel laying there, evidently taking salt. Soon after passing it, the island of Bona Vista, was in sight, we anchored, about four O'clock, at the lee side of the island, this island is a little (and but a little) better than Val, there are a few green things, and some goats, to be seen. After we pulled all the sails, some of us took a boat, and "trailing" and went "trailing" for barracooters, a kind of fish that only bite the hook, when it is moving quick through the water, and some resembles a flying fish, they are very nice eating (after you catch them) but we did not feel so much as a nibble, and came back again at dark, the same as we started only minus a little good temper. While we were gone, they caught several fish from the vessel. There were a few low huts to be seen ashore, but it looked as if most of the people lived in caves in the rock and sand.

Nov. 2<sup>nd</sup>.

Pleasant weather today, with moderate trade wind. Early in the morning, we saw a man on the beach waving a flag to us, we set our flag, and after lunch, sent a boat, but the good steward, and ship boy, we went ashore with the boat, there was a little surf on the beach, but we watched a snottle time and got in and hauled our boat up on the beach, without accident. Several men then came down to us, (one of them) and one of them, who could talk a little English, and seemed to be the head one of them, though dressed in rather ragged clothes, said we were not at liberty to stay there, we have no communication with the shore, until we had "entered" the vessel, at the point of the island, he said there



was quite a settlement behind me of the birds, in  
 2 balls, but would allow none of us to go up the  
 After staying there a little while, picking up  
 a few more looking shells, and enjoying good  
 bath, we came on board again, taking the bark  
 that had been taking with us, as a sort of pilot,  
 and immediately got under weigh, and, before  
 the mainsail, foresail, and two jibs set, we beat  
 up to the point and anchored, at about 3 1/2 clock P.M.  
 As soon as our sails were hoisted, the Custom  
 House, and Health Officers came aboard, in a boat,  
 after examining our bill of lading, and calling  
 all hands aboard, to see if they were, they thought  
 they could get on board, without asking any  
 license, though they asked a question of the chief  
 shipkeeper, but finally concluded he would pass.  
 They then came on board, and, after looking around  
 a while, and <sup>(going)</sup> examining everything to their satis-  
 faction, and saying all they could, they went on shore  
 leaving one of their number, as a guard, to see that  
 nothing was smuggled on shore, that is always  
 the custom, in Portuguese countries. Soon after, we  
 lowered the waist boat, and the captain, second  
 mate, and part of a boat's crew, went ashore, and  
 stayed until dark. They brought off several  
 water melons. They are quite small, but do not  
 cost much, six for quarter of a dollar. It is not a  
 very large town here, a few small, low houses.  
 After dark, a small schooner, from St. came in  
 and anchored astern of us.

Oct. 25<sup>th</sup>

We have been employed today, in taking in ballast  
 and salting our beef over. The ballast was brought  
 alongside in a "lighter" (large boat) and thrown on  
 deck, we then stowed it down in the hold, we took off  
 aboard three lighters' load of stones. Our beef was not  
 half salted, when we left home, and it is now almost  
 spoiled and smells a mile a minute. I have not eaten  
 of it for a long time, today we got several bags of salt  
 from ashore, and salted it all over again, we got through  
 and everything stowed down, at dark, We have sent  
 ashore, this morning, for the salt, we had a chance to



run around a little and see the place. it is a miserable looking place, a number of half decayed houses, made of small stones, stuck together with mud, and a crowd of half wild people, some of them of either sex, half clothed! we walked around a little while, bought a few water and musk melons, and they came on board, bringing with us, three of the darkies who want to go with us, two of them are boys, and one is a man about 40 years old, he appears like a large kind of a customer, but the boys are quite smart.

November 26<sup>th</sup>.

Another lighter load of ballast came off for us this morning, after that, the captain got another darkie to go with us, (a middle aged man) the captain then took a barrell of beef ashore, to pay for our ballast and salt, but the Custom House officers would not let him land it, without paying about \$10.00 duty, and, as the man it was for, would not do that, the beef was sent back, and the man went without his pay. These Portuguese islands, are about as hard places to live in, as any where I ever saw. I guess the Arabs I have seen on the coast of Africa, for a little harder. They work hard here, all day, for 10, or 12 cents, at work that men used to get from 40 to 50 cts. an hour at home, (such work as shovelling and whaling coal, and salt, and carrying stones) and then they cannot even go from one island to another without paying the government for a passport, and are also taxed exorbitantly. this is the first time I ever saw men allowed to ship on board a vessel, with the knowledge of the government officers. they generally have to run away in the night. I do not wonder the people want to get away from such a country. That is what we have got. I say they never had such good food before, as they have had on board here. (bread, and musky beef). A whaling schooner passed today. Steaming S. V.

November 27<sup>th</sup>.

We got under weigh this forenoon, and went down, nearly to where we were anchored the other day, and dropped anchor again opposite some piles of brush wood, on the beach, which I suppose we are going to take up for fire wood, the captain, and second mate then went ashore, and went up to the village, two or



three miles distant, as soon as the boat came off again, we sent the foremast up, and at supper time had all the topmast rigging brought, and finished off, the vessel looks considerably better now, with both foremasts up.

November 28<sup>th</sup>

Today we have been employed in getting off wood from ashore, in one of our boats. It was quite hard work, as there is considerable surf on the beach, and we had to anchor the boat just in the eye of it, and then swim the wood into it as best we could, and when a few extra heavy seas would come we had to haul the boat off a little, and then shove in again, when it was a little smoother, we got of about three fourths of what we intended to take, and left the rest until Monday, it is very small wood, and twisted up into all kinds of shapes, but it is better than I expected to find growing in this country, we also got a number of water-melons and ~~turnip-melons~~ ~~turnips~~.

Sunday November 29<sup>th</sup>

This forenoon, several of us took the boat, and went into the beach, where we saw several people sitting on the sand, and found that there was about a dozen men, women, and children, with a quantity of negroes, we took all day long, and went on board again, in the afternoon, as nobody else wanted to take the trouble to go so far, the captain and second mate, went ashore again, and went up to the town, they went Friday, and came back yesterday forenoon, and said they had been very well treated by the people, besides a free ride up, they were invited into almost every house, and offered the best they had to eat, (and that was generally melons), and they were furnished each with a ~~house~~ ~~shop~~ ~~is~~, their ~~houses~~ ~~are~~ ~~not~~ ~~of~~ ~~much~~ ~~account~~, every man has his own carpenter, (or mason), and the island is covered with artificial mounds, in the shape of rough stones.

November 30<sup>th</sup>

This morning the boat went ashore early, for the



remains of the wood, and brought it all up  
in our boat back, and then went ashore again  
and brought off a load of mallow, a few small  
potatoes, and a very few green beans, the rest of the  
very small spade, also came off, soon after, a  
boat from shore came off, full of ducks, with  
mackerel, eggs, goat's milk, and a lot of cheeses made  
of goat's milk, &c. &c., we bought about all they  
had. They also had a few shells, but the prin-  
cipal thing they wanted for those, was tobacco, and  
as I had none, I lost the pleasure of seeing others  
walk off with the shells. I drank so much  
goat's milk, and ate so many watermelons,  
this afternoon, that I did not even have room  
for my supper. (and several others were in the  
same predicament.) about four o'clock P.M.  
the custom house officer went ashore in our  
boat, and went it came off again, they brought  
two more men from ashore, to go with us, one of  
them left a family behind, the other does not  
seem to have sense or life enough, to hardly  
know where he is going; we hoisted the boat up,  
and are waiting for tomorrow morning to start  
for St. Nicholas, to see if we can fill up our  
complement of men, we got six here. (more than  
expected), and want five more, I do not think  
we shall get the rest as easily as we did these, all  
these were fishermen, and so are good oarsmen.

Tuesday December 1<sup>st</sup> 1868.

This morning we got under weigh early, and made a  
sail, and started N.W. for St. Nicholas where  
we arrived, and anchored at the port, at about  
3 1/2 o'clock, P.M. it is not an extra good looking  
town, there are but a few houses, and an old fort, &  
the main town itself, is about five miles back.  
After supper, we lowered the waist boat, and went  
ashore, and stayed until dark, when we came off  
again. hardly saw enough to pay for going  
ashore, it is a miserable place.

December 2<sup>nd</sup>

We went about ashore, this forenoon, with a barrel  
of oil, to trade for fuel, and got one potato, per  
barrel of fuel, and a quantity in the main boat.



built several bunches of bananas, and some  
 pumpkins, we have little of them now. We  
 have taken up our anchor. The boat  
 was out on board now. They were going to  
 visit these islands. I had a letter from the  
 ship, this afternoon, when the boat was out.  
 But, I guess it will not amount to much. There  
 is a first and second mate, and a third mate.  
 This evening, about 6 o'clock, the  
 boat commenced its drag netting. It dragged  
 quite a distance, and we had to get the net  
 anchor, and pay out all the chain, to get her  
 out of the rocks. There is a small boat  
 full of water, where we will move  
 another. We are laying in 2 or 3 days of it  
 now, and do not drag any more. There is a small  
 schooner, I suppose, here, that came in  
 last night, from St. Vincent. With the mail  
 they carried two whalers, there. The big one  
 Castle, was here last week, left for further  
 north, to cruise in the vicinity of the equator.

Dec. 3rd.

We have been busy today, getting more fruit from  
 the shore, and also a half dozen more now. They are  
 a pretty good looking set, and most all have been  
 brought on our. We have got twelve turkeys on board  
 now, and are going to get around a dozen more.  
 Some more, the meat is delightful. (2) we will  
 get as many as we wanted. (3) There are plenty of  
 fish, but none to ship. But we have got some, and  
 will be a good one to keep them in, and get them  
 if they can understand what they are told to do.  
 The captain got word of the boat, and he sent  
 the second mate down at the same time with  
 him. I went ashore, in the afternoon, when we  
 were looking for fruit, and took a walk up  
 the hill, and I will, but, as I could do nothing but  
 walk, I started and the further back I went,  
 the more I came to. I thought it was of no  
 use, so I came back again. There is a  
 small boat, I saw the first, that I visited, there  
 was a very nice one in it. (4) I saw some more



and a pleasant one, certainly, with you  
 as first accommodation, but I can see we  
 are not but myself. We have got a lot of fruit  
 on board now, but most of us have eaten so  
 much of it, that we are beginning to get tired  
 of it. The dysentery is getting better. This full moon,  
 Dec. 4th.

Early this morning, we commenced hoisting up  
 our sails, we got them up without much dif-  
 ficulty, and then set all sail for St Vincent,  
 we went along very well, with a ~~light~~ good breeze,  
 until we got under the lee of the northern  
 part of St Nicholas, where we got becalmed,  
 and laid there all the rest of the day, while  
 there we chased the boat's crew, from the men  
 in, and then forced down all three boats  
 by pulling, we have got quite a stout  
 looking crew in our boat, but some of them do  
 not know anything about handling an ar-  
 my, I think they will do very well after they get  
 "drum in". In the afternoon, we saw a school  
 of blackfish, and hauled the larboard and  
 most boats for them, but they were so shy that  
 we could not get fast, though I started it one  
 of them, but he was too far off. Soon after  
 we saw some kind of a whale spout several  
 times but we could not make out what kind  
 it was. A little before sunset, we got the  
 trade again, and were soon over to the leeward  
 of Rubice, Raza, and St Lucia, and heading  
 for St Vincent. These islands all look like  
 old friends to me, and remind me of old times.  
 Dec 5th.

We anchored at the town in St Vincent, at about  
 two o'clock this morning; there is quite a number  
 of ships lying here, but no whalers but we. Soon after  
 sunrise the Custom house boat came off, and  
 after the usual amount of questions were asked  
 and answered, they put an officer on board (he  
 said we smuggle nothing), and then told us we could  
 ashore, when we pleased. ~~Then~~ Soon after some more  
 boats came off from shore, and we heard that



whaler left here yesterday, we afterwards  
 found that it was the Wm. Currie, Capt.  
 Gargall, and that nine of his men took one  
 of his boats, and ran away with it, and went  
 to St. Antonio, and there went ashore, he  
 recovered the boat in a damaged condition  
 but the men escaped. I have written three  
 letters today. In the evening Hopson and  
 myself went ashore, and "explored" the country a  
 little, we both of us find spo Americans,  
 and of course do not understand a word that  
 is said to us in Portuguese. It makes sport,  
 sometimes when they think we cannot under-  
 stand them, and they indulge in personal re-  
 marks, (generally they are quite willing),  
 we came off again at 8 o'clock. Out of my men  
 crew-shedded ~~Monday~~ Dec. 6<sup>th</sup> today leaving on 11  
Sunday Dec 6<sup>th</sup>

Very pleasant weather today, most all of a crew  
 went ashore during the day, and at night, and  
 some of them were on hand to come on board, we  
 had to go and hunt them up. we managed  
 to find them all, and got them down to the  
 boat, but, as some of them were a little "up  
 heavy," we had a little trouble in getting them  
 into it, but we finally succeeded and got them  
 on board in safety. And the evening ended down  
 below.

Dec 7<sup>th</sup>.

This morning commenced with a moderate  
 breeze which increased during the forenoon, to  
 quite a strong breeze. At noon we got our  
 flag, and then after the custom house boat  
 came from ashore, and took the officer we had  
 on board. we then got under weigh, and with  
 as much wind as we could carry, four sails hoisted,  
 steered out, and over towards St. Antonio,  
 when we got about mid. we tacked, and beat  
 up between the two islands. at dark we were to  
 the windward of St. Vincent, heading N by E.  
 with St. Antonio in view on the long. St. V.  
 wind, sailing and a breeze. St. Vincent  
 was in sight, and we were beating up.



## Dec. 8.

We have had very pleasant weather, and a light breeze, all day. Last night we saw several lights, and this morning, were quite a way to the windward of St. Vincent, at about 4 o'clock, we raised something to the windward, and then a small "white water" we kept up toward it, until it was gone, with the light wind at hand. But about 10 o'clock, it disappeared, we then sent two frigates to the windward. During the forenoon, there has been a brig, a schooner and a steamer in sight today. I passed a very uncomfortable night. Last night, I ate a piece of bread yesterday afternoon, and it made me sick nearly all night, and part of the day. I was in great pain today, I have not felt very well, and have barely eaten anything since then. This is very odd. I shall know how to treat their strong goats after this. We commenced repairing the rigging of the main rigging, this afternoon. At sunset, we took in all sail but the foresail, and in the evening we are now almost past St. Antonio, heading to the northward.

## Dec. 9.

We have been in sight of St. Antonio all day, and all of the day we have been heading to the northward. I was locked in the afternoon, and am leaning me on the port tack now, we set all sail in the morning, and shortened sail again at night. There has been a great number of frigates in sight today, all going to the windward very fast. We are now preparing for this morning. The mate and shipkeeper had some trouble. I was at midnight at the time, and during some bad weather, looking glass, and saw the mate's ship, the ship's crew and other vessels. Shipkeeper has just got well enough to perform duty. The mate showed his nature, and courage, in saving a sick man as he did, and by his own efforts he saved the life of a sick man. I have not been very well, and have not been very well.



kind of business, that alone is enough to  
 disgust me with this business. It is  
 not generally much better, and I am most  
 sure there is most always some one  
 that the others do not like, and I am not  
 agree with, but I think this was just the  
 worst specimen I ever sailed with. He seems  
 to be about the magnitude of an infinitely  
 small particle of rubbish; but we have the  
 consolation of knowing that this is not for  
 ever (though it may be for life).

Dec. 10th.

Pleasant weather again today, with a little  
 more wind than we had yesterday, we have  
 been steering to the eastward all day. St.  
 Anthony is still in sight on our lee quarter.  
 Today we have made a little change among  
 us in the stowage. James Weeks, who was  
 shipkeeper, is to go in the captain's boat, as  
 boatman, and one of the men forward that  
 came out from home with us, by name of  
 Jack Murray, is to be shipkeeper.  
 There has been one vessel in sight today.  
 We are having the agreeable occupation of teach-  
 ing our new crew the names of the sails and  
 ropes, it is laughable to hear the wiser some  
 of them make, trying to speak English words.  
 One poor fellow has been seasick ever since we  
 have been out, and, until tonight, has eaten  
 nothing since leaving St. Vincent, and to-  
 night I almost had to force him to eat a small  
 piece of bread. He is one of my boat's crew, and is  
 in my watch.

Dec 12th.

There has been quite a strong breeze the last two  
 days. There was a school of grampas in sight  
 this morning, they were going to the beach  
 quite fast and passed quite near <sup>some</sup> of our stern.  
 This morning the captain and mate went a  
 little "scurvy" about something in our boat  
 but did not suit the captain. We did  
 not get the remainder of the day, there is a very  
 heavy swell coming, and the wind is strong.



















Saturday Oct 18th

1808

Early this morning, we have up the anchor  
 at the mainmast and the jib, and back  
 and we are again among the other vessels.  
 we then went to work, and struck both  
 the masts, and the lower part of the jib  
 and flying jib stays, and hauled out the  
 mainmast and the foremast. The  
 afternoon a Dutch steamer came up, and  
 was some distance ahead of the other  
 vessels, and in the evening, as the English  
 vessel passed under our stern, the captain  
 of the Dutch vessel, and the ship, by the aid  
 of a lighted candle, lighted some  
 of the fire, and there seemed to be a great  
 deal of confusion, so that every boat is the  
 better not to be taken, and some the lower  
 anchor, and the boats tried to tow  
 away, the Dutch vessel also went out to  
 look for the steamer, and dropped  
 anchor, and the boats soon gathered  
 and left her, all was quiet again.

Sunday Dec 20th

The Dutch steamer that was in trouble last  
 night, and was wrecked early this morning,  
 and was up, and anchored again, and  
 by noon, as she fastened up, we could see they  
 had a fire on board, and the place, and the  
 lower side, where she was injured, we saw  
 that the damage was not bad. She is a very  
 large vessel, and several of the plates have been  
 broken, so they will have to discharge all  
 the cargo, and be to considerable expense to  
 repair her. It will be quite a bill against the  
 English steamer, before they get through with it.

Monday Dec 21st

Pleasant weather today, as usual. I have been  
 busy, making some account today, finished at  
 the last, and went out Saturday. The English  
 vessel was a steamer, and afterwards the mail  
 vessel came in, and stayed night, and went  
 out, and afterwards, but not yet at 11.



Phil had gone away this morning, he was  
in a hurry to get out, he had to go to the  
store and then said he wanted to go to the  
school, but he didn't, so they let him go  
and that was the last we saw of him.

Tuesday Dec 22<sup>nd</sup>

This morning the Mill boat came in bringing  
our long expected letters, and I was glad  
enough to get four, (two more than I really  
expected), which made quite a big lot of  
monotonous postage. I had expected to see  
none, for the boat was a long one, but  
soon as we had time to write a few lines  
reply to our letters, we got under way, and  
steared out. Soon leaving the harbor, under  
the wind, with mainmast fore sail, and first  
after we got a fair wind to the leeward of  
the island, we gave a good sized sail, and  
on our starboard beam, steering straight on,  
we did not know but it might be our old  
friend of last week, with our own gear,  
so we were afraid an altered fortune, and  
after, as the wind increased, some we took in  
the main sail, and still kept on our course,  
but when we got close enough to see  
her out, we saw it was a brig, so we  
were around again and we were steering  
about ~~W. by N.~~ W. by N. 4 N. We have made  
some changes in the watches today. The  
second mate Mr. Martin is to take the  
starboard watch, in the place of Mr. Gault,  
and is also to lead the starboard watch, and  
I am to take the starboard watch, but still  
retain my place as boatswain of the  
starboard boat, while Antonio is going to  
lower with the captain, in the starboard boat  
and to take my place in the bowboard watch.  
It is a complicated kind of a change, but  
little out of the usual order of things, but I guess  
all will come out right. I have a few more  
things to do, and I am going to go to the  
store to see if we are able to cover but two feet.



is in the harbor at St. John, with out,  
 the morning, the sun was low and  
 toward, is still a margin left, and with  
 take care of the main (craft so) in the  
 night boat. I suppose we will be a "fine  
 cutter" now, until we arrive at Barbadoes  
 next spring, and perhaps longer. The  
 voyage, this afternoon, going to St.  
 Vincent, it is the one that will take the return  
 vessel. We got on our way there, before we  
 left the harbor of the one that departed, because  
 of the storm, and many to be as good  
 as the voyage. I think we have got a pretty  
 good ship, and now, although there are no  
 no captives, but I am sure a better fit every day.

Wednesday Dec. 23<sup>rd</sup>

It hasn't weather today, we took in the mainsail  
 last night, and set it again this morning, and  
 tonight set it in again, and are under foresail  
 and jib. Having the S. by E. have been much  
 ship shaping with part of the day, nothing in  
 sight but a large quantity of flying fish, a few  
 have been on board last night, but not others today  
 or now. Mr. Charter is not very well, he  
 seems to be troubled with a fever, he has been con-  
 stantly since sleeping ashore in St. Nicholas.

Thursday Dec 24<sup>th</sup>

There has been quite a strong breeze today, we  
 did not set the mainsail this morning but  
 have been under foresail and jib all day,  
 there has not been much going on today.  
 Saw a school of porpoises in the afternoon  
 they were going to the windward quite fast.  
 Mr. Martin does not seem to be much better  
 today. He has not been able to be about much.  
 We were steering West, all last night, and to-  
 day this forenoon, at noon we hauled up a  
 point more, and at night we took in the  
 jib, and hove to. There was flying fish  
 enough flew on board last night, to give us  
 quite a mess for breakfast, Lat. 15. 42 Lon. 32. 13



Friday Dec. 25<sup>th</sup>

Strong breeze, and a very rough sea, today early in the morning we wore around, and set the jib and trisail, and stowed S. S. C. For the afternoon, we set the flying jib, took it in again at sunset. There has been more water flying over today, than I have seen before, in one day, this voyage: nearly everybody has had a little of it. I have wet two suits of clothes, we are running with the wind about a beam, and we have been going along quite fast, the water had a good chance to come over, and it has been coming, about all the time, steady. Our Christmas has not been a very merry one. It passed, the same as other days. I have been busy, part of the day, mending some of my old clothes. I have had considerably of that to do lately, and now it would be difficult to tell the original material of some of my clothes, we do not mind how many patches we have on them, so long as they are kept whole, and clean, and we have plenty of opportunity to do both.

Saturday, Dec 26<sup>th</sup>

The weather still continues very rough and windy. in the afternoon we unshackled the chains from the anchors, and put them down below, we have been steering S. S. C. all day, we did not take in the flying jib tonight, but are still carrying it. there has been nothing in sight today.

Sunday Dec 27<sup>th</sup>

Today the weather still continues rough, and the water still keeps flying over, almost all the time. Last evening, we hauled up a half point from the course we had been steering, and have stowed S. S. C. S. S. C. all day, with trisail, foresail and two jibs set! there was a vessel passed us during the night, bound to the northward.



and this morning, a school of porpoises came under the bow, but it was too rough for anybody to go out there to try to strike one. We have not been doing much in particular today, except reading our letters from home over again. Mr. Martin, does not seem to grow any better, without him we have quite a small gang, apt for catching whales. It is a hard place, on board ship, for a person to be sick, there can be hardly any care taken of them, and they are generally left to get better or worse as it happens to be their good or bad fortune.

Monday Dec. 28<sup>th</sup>

This morning, the weather commenced to moderate a little, though there is still considerable sea, yet it is a little more comfortable than it has been the last few days. About half past one, this afternoon, shipkeeper raised a school of blackfish quite near, and we lowered the two boats (starboard and larboard) for them. It was very rough, lowering them. I thought once or twice, that our boat would get stove or capsized, alongside, while waiting for some of the clumsy darkies to get into her, before we started off. But we finally got clear from the vessel, and started after the blackfish, when we thought we had gone about far enough, we "rove to", and soon the blackfish came up, between the two boats, and heading for us, we started, and tried to pull in ahead of them, but they saw the boat, and gave her a wide berth, so we could not get within darting distance of them. we chased them two or three "risings" but found we could not do anything with them, but frighten them, so we gave up the chase, and went on board, one of my boat's crew broke his ear, so, after we got on board I had to get a new one out, to replace it. Our crew, are about all as green as pumpkins yet, we had hard work to make them do



anything right in the boat. one or two  
 whales would help a great deal towards  
 breaking them in. Lat. 8.42 Lon. 26.40  
 Tuesday Dec. 29<sup>th</sup>

We have had today a continuation of the  
 yesterday's weather. this morning, as we  
 went to set the flying jib, the sheet got  
 away, and the sail flatter so that it  
 parted the sheet, and tore the sail a  
 little at the clew, so we hauled it down  
 again, and furlled it, and put the sheet  
 in order. In the afternoon we raised a  
 whaling schooner to the leeward, with tri-  
 sail, foresail and jib set: after four o'clock  
 we kept off, and ran down to her, it  
 proved to be the G.W. Lewis of Provincetown.  
 Capt. Stead, as we were passing across  
 her stern to our surprise, and to our  
 great joy, we saw the heads of our mate  
 and son, sticking up over their stern  
 boat, and grinning at us, with fire destroy-  
 ers, wide open. we immediately luffed to  
 the wind, hauled down our jib, and lower-  
 ed the waist boat, and went after them.  
 It appears that our old friend (the Patience  
 bark) in attempting to wear around that  
 night, carried away his steering shrou-  
 tles again, and before they could fit another  
 they drifted so far to the leeward, that they  
 could not get back again, so they squared  
 off for Pernambuco, to get a new rudder, and  
 in passing across this place, fell in with the  
 G.W. Lewis, and so they changed quarters, and  
 went on board of her. and of course we were  
 just unfortunate enough to fall in with  
 them. the first thing, we said all of us in  
 hopes we had seen the last of him, for this cruise  
 and were enjoying ourselves first rate, not a  
 growl with any body, the last two weeks, but now  
 I guess we shall have the old scene over again.  
 The Lewis sailed from home shortly after we  
 did, and has taken but 12 bbls of sperm



and about twenty five bbls of black oil,  
they report the ship, *Queen A. Smith*, in  
this vicinity. I hope we will fall in with  
her, and I have a chance to see my brother.  
We have been staying about S.E. by E. today

Wednesday Dec. 30<sup>th</sup>

We have had quite moderate weather today,  
with a strong sea, have been heading S.E.  
on the wind. After breakfast, I embarked  
the flying jib, and sent it in, and have  
been at work all day, mending it, it  
was torn and chafed considerably, about  
the clew, so we had considerable new cloth  
I put in. There was a vessel in sight to  
the windward, this forenoon, standing on the  
other tack. She did not pass very near to us,  
have been doing several little jobs on my  
boat, yesterday, and today. Lat. 6.30. Lon. 24.45  
We are in what is called the "Cannell Grounds"  
now. Our rigging is covered with a fine,  
reddish dust, that seems to blow from the  
west of Africa. Though we are a long way  
from there it is almost always a nuisance  
here, and in the vicinity of the Cape Verde  
Thursday Dec. 31<sup>st</sup>

Moderate breeze today, with considerable swell; we  
finished mending the flying jib, and sent  
it, at about half past two, A.M. This fore-  
noon, at 2 o'clock, we raised a schooner to the  
windward of us, with trisail foresail, and two  
jibs set. After we set our flying jib, we com-  
menced to draw up to her, and at four o'clock  
she was in our weather beam, about two and  
three miles off, we hauled down our jibs, and  
she ran down and spoke us, it was the *Cra.*  
*Ok. Remington*, of Provincetown Capt Remington.  
They have been about 19 months from home  
and have taken 440 bbls of sperm oil. They have  
seen nothing here lately. We "gambled" until  
dark. I went on board of her, with two mates,  
and found an old acquaintance there.  
This afternoon we killed the black pig we got



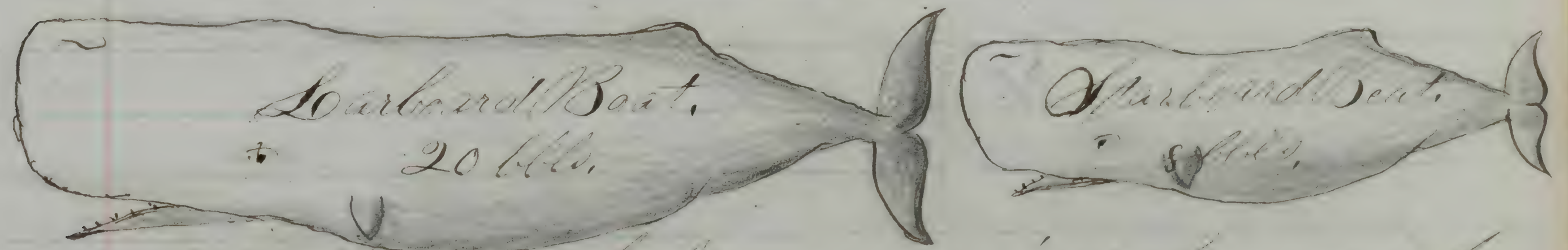
at Bermuda, and getting ready to return to  
 America. (To describe how they are  
 expecting to have been for Christmas, and how  
 I did not happen to. A small party  
 of last night's sailing to the N. then, and  
 were heading E. & E. all day, but when it  
 dark, and we started to the N. then, and  
 the other ships were out of view, at 3:45.

Friday January 1<sup>st</sup> 1869

The weather has been quite fair today,  
 though some clouds. The sea has been  
 considerable, the *Capt. M. Cunningham*  
 has been in sight, to the west, all day, and  
 at sundown, was nearly out of sight again.  
 We started, we have been heading to the  
 first tack all day, heading E. & E. at sun-  
 set, we were about and we were heading  
 to the northward, we set the flying jib in  
 the morning, and hauled it again at night.  
 The men forward have been scrubbing out  
 the forecabin today, with turpentine. It was  
 a fine piece of the derrick, to see what they  
 thought was black paint, there white with  
 a little scrubbing; it looks a little better  
 down there now, though it still smells some  
 of the sweetest. We are looking hard for whales  
 now, but as yet, have seen nothing but flying fish.  
 Our fish tasted quite good, today, we had fin-  
 ished the whale of Jan. 1<sup>st</sup>. Lat. 6.04, Lon. 23.31

Saturday Jan. 2<sup>nd</sup>

This afternoon at about 1 o'clock, school of



Small sperm whales were raised from mast-  
 head, quite near us, and by the time we  
 could get our boats down. We were right  
 among them, we got our boat down first,  
 and were pulling for two or three miles  
 that were up to the leeward of us. When



a whale quite near to the windward of us,  
 and another ~~was~~ coming towards us.  
 we layed the boat arched for him, and  
 swept with our gun, but he did not  
 come up, and seemed to mistrust the boat.  
 I started my two prongs at him, but he  
 was deeper than he looked to be, and the  
 first line did not reach him, but the  
 second one hit him somewhere, and bent  
 it considerable but it did not hold, the  
 whale then raised up right under the  
 head of the boat, and if I had had an-  
 other gun, I could have struck him easily,  
 but before I could haul them in, he was  
 gone. we then waited a few minutes and  
 finally saw several whales come up to the  
 leeward, heading towards us, we immedi-  
 ately pulled down, and took them head  
 and head, and I got my first iron into  
 one, solid, he started and after he had  
 taken out about thirty or a forty fathoms  
 of line, we found we were loose again,  
 upon hauling up the line to see what  
 was the matter, we found the line had  
 been bitten off by some of the other whales,  
 so I lost my two prongs. They soon after  
 came up a short distance to the leeward,  
 but before we could get to them they had all  
 gone down, they came up again soon after  
 but we could not get fast, and soon they  
 all started to the windward, we chased  
 them an hour or two, but they were going too  
 fast, so we gave it up, and went on board  
 again. About 7 o'clock we saw them  
 again, going to the leeward, about two points  
 on our weather bow, we lowered the two leeward  
 boats, and pulled up to the windward, too  
 one side of them, so as to have a fair wind to  
 go on with, but before we got very far, we saw  
 the signal hoisted on board the vessel, for the  
 whale, and soon after they signalled that the  
 whale were ahead of the vessel, we hoisted



gulphail, and steering that direction, and  
 before long, we saw another school of them to the  
 windward of us. (There were two schools, not very  
 far apart). So we pulled round, again, and  
 then it came ~~down~~, and pulled for them, at  
 the same time the captain lowered his boat  
 from the rigging, and I in the other came up  
 quite near him, and he sighted us, immedi-  
 ately, and his boatmen, four, struck a small  
 one, we then pulled for them as fast as we could  
 and when we got there, found the others had  
 all "brought to" around the first one, some head-  
 ing out away, and some another not knowing  
 to know what to do, but some they commenced  
 joining around in a circle, we pulled after  
 them, as hard as we could, after a while, one  
 of the largest of them came in on the starboard  
 side of the boat, and, thinking I might pos-  
 sibly reach him, if there was one, but, as I had  
 to turn half way around, to do it, it did not  
 go as far as it would had the whale been on  
 the other side of the boat, or ahead, and so  
 the iron fell short. Then after I had another  
 chance, and, if I had waited half a moment,  
 could have got the both irons in, but as it was,  
 the first iron did not go in, but the second  
 one hit him solid, then went down, and  
 took out nearly a tub of him, when he came  
 up again, the mate got the first iron clear,  
 and the whale laid still long enough to put  
 it, ~~and~~ <sup>it</sup> ~~did not~~ <sup>it</sup> ~~take~~ <sup>it</sup> ~~in~~ <sup>it</sup> ~~to~~ <sup>to</sup> ~~kill~~ <sup>kill</sup> ~~him~~ <sup>him</sup>. But it was after dark when we got  
 him alongside, after every thing was fast,  
 I went aloft to see if the other boats were in sight,  
 and saw I saw their lights, to the windward  
 of us, so we lowered our boat again, and went  
 up to help them, when we got there we found  
 they had but one whale, the second mate had not  
 been able to get fast, so they had but the small  
 one of the captain's, we got him alongside at  
 about 10 o'clock, made everything fast, and turned  
 in.

Lat. 53° 37' N. Lon. 22° 44' W.



Sunday Jan. 3<sup>rd</sup>.

We got the cutting done all up early this morning and at noon. Had both whales cut in, and the gear all set down again. It was my turn "overboard" today, did not have a very hard time of it, and I had an accidental tumble into the water ~~and~~, I was in the after cutting stage, trying to run a rope through a hole in the whale's back, when, slipping over a little farther, and the vessel rolling heavily at the same time, over I went, finding myself in the water. I thought I would finish my job, so I staid there, until I got the rope run, then after I got up, there was two or three large sharks came around just where I was being. Had they come a little sooner, they might have taken me for a piece of whale meat. though they seldom bite anything that is moving in the water. In the afternoon we started the pupworks. the blubber is quite fat, and good looking. Lat. 5.32, Lon. 23.06

Monday Jan 4<sup>th</sup>

Slight breeze today, though we still have the same heavy fog we have had for several days. We finished trying out about 5 O'clock this afternoon. About the same time, the whaling brig Pocahontas, of Marine Capt Fisher, spoke with us, they have seen nothing lately, there was two other vessels in sight today, both merchantmen.

Tuesday Jan 5<sup>th</sup> Lat. 5.31. Lon 23.00

We had considerable rain during the night, and it rained all this forenoon, but in the afternoon it cleared up, and we stowed down the oil, there was about 28 bbls.

I improved the rainy weather this forenoon, and brought in and ground <sup>some</sup> my irons and lance. I have three new irons to grind, the place for the two I had, and another was broken. Lat. 5.28. Lon. 22.13

Wednesday Jan 6<sup>th</sup>

Rainy weather again this morning, with ~~very~~ light breeze through the day, we have been heading about N.W. with all sail set, there is a large number of Allicores, and ship-jacks around the vessel, we caught several



1869.  
 in the forenoon, and after four o'clock, I  
 thought I would try my luck at it, so I went  
 out on the end of the jibboom, but they did  
 not bite very lively. I only caught one, all  
 we use for bait, is a piece of white rag, which  
 we tie on the hook, and stick it above the  
 top of the water, which makes them think  
 (if they think at all), that it is a young fish.  
 So they all try to see which can catch it first,  
 and so often, we doubt to their great astonishment  
 get caught themselves. I found a new  
 iron this afternoon, and got it ready to fit on  
 the pole.

Lat. 5. 21. Lon 22. 54

Thursday Jan. 7<sup>th</sup> 3

We had some rain last night and this morn-  
 ing, and a little in the afternoon, hardly  
 any wind today. In the forenoon I got out an  
 iron pole, from a straight <sup>hard</sup> pine pole,  
 and fitted it to the iron I got ready yesterday,  
 and in the latter part of the afternoon, found  
 another new iron. (The last one I have to point at  
 present), we caught several more all over in  
 the afternoon, they bit quite lively for a little  
 while, until the new was hooked, and dropped  
 off, before they could get their iron back, after  
 that they would not bite. I suppose I told  
 the others the news, it is almost always the  
 case, if we have one, there was a school of  
 porpoises in sight in the afternoon Lat. 5. 30 Lon. 23. 15

Friday Jan 8<sup>th</sup>

Moderate breeze, and quite smooth sea, today.  
 The weather has been very thick and misty  
 lately, and today it has been more so than  
 usual. During the forenoon, the second mate  
 thought he saw a whale to the seaward, "turn-  
 ing flukes", so we kept off, and had all hands  
 aloft on the look out, but though we layed  
 around an hour or two, we saw nothing.  
 We set the main sail at noon, and steered  
 to the northward until sunset, where we  
 shortened sail again. I have fitted another  
 iron pole today, and done several other little



jobs to the boat. have got her nearly <sup>all</sup> ready again.  
 We catch albacore enough, lately, the <sup>all</sup> keep diving  
 for fish, but, though they are rather dry  
 eating, they are better than the strong smel-  
 ling mackerel we have; we have been catch-  
 ing today. I expect we should see these whales  
 again, if we had good clear weather, so that we  
 could go any distance. For we are nearly in the  
 place where we saw them last. We have  
 a large quantity of mosquitoes, lately,  
 we have them in the water in the hold,  
 and we have to smoke them out of the  
 cabin once in a while, and they keep our  
 hands pretty well employed. Part of the time  
 the bugs are as thick as ever, flourish first  
 rate in this hot weather, but we have got so  
 used to them now, that they seem like old  
 acquaintances, and we generally give them a  
 friendly squeeze of repugnance, when they  
 come along, within our sight, and reach Lat. 5. 05 Lon. 22. 40  
 Saturday Jan. 7<sup>th</sup>

Very pleasant weather, today, and a little clearer  
 than it was yesterday. I have been at work  
 on my boat part of the day. I have got her  
 all "fixed" now, and everything in order.  
 There was a school of blackfish in sight this  
 afternoon, but we did not touch them.  
 Last night, one of the darkies was caught  
 stealing hard bread, in the after hold. we have  
 only a bit of a barrel on board, and that is to  
 carry in the boats, to eat in case we are gone  
 all day after whales. the steward had found  
 the barrel broken down several times lately and  
 considerable of it gone, and last night the thief  
 was caught, with both pockets full, so, the  
 boat was bitter, the captain had him tied  
 up in the rigging this morning, and after being  
 there a couple of hours, he let him down, put  
 handcuffs on him, and set him to work  
 scrubbing the deck on his knees, for the re-  
 mainder of the day, with nothing to eat  
 until supper time. Lat. 5. 13, Lon 22. 42.



Sunday Jan 10<sup>th</sup>.

Pleasant weather, with a moderate breeze, however, had the flying-jib set, and have been steering N.E. Several albacore have been caught, and two or three ship-jacks during the day. In the forenoon, a large albacore was hooked, and, after some trouble, with the aid of gaffs, the mate came very near falling overboard during the operation. We managed to get him on deck. He was as large as a porpoise, and must have weighed at least 60 lbs. It was the largest one I ever saw on deck. We cut him up and sold him. A merchant brig, was in sight, during the afternoon, steering to the southward. Lat. 5.13. Lon. 23.41.

Monday Jan 11<sup>th</sup>

The weather has been thick and cloudy all day, nothing particular doing. We saw 2 large sperm whales in the forenoon. Steered S.W. It has been rather a quiet day with us, and we have not seen any albacore. Lat. 5.22. Lon. 23.17

Tuesday Jan 12<sup>th</sup>

Thick, smoky weather again today, with a moderate breeze from N.E. we took three times during the day, but have been looking to the westward most of the time. In the forenoon, we caught the cry of "three blows" from our head sail, and our ropes were raised for a moment, & I went on deck, but it proved to be nothing but a "jiback" caught several albacore and ship-jacks (in comitas). We salt them down, now. We trade for fruit &c. in the West Indies. Lat. 5.40. Lon. 22.55.

Wednesday Jan 13<sup>th</sup>

Commenced pleasant, with a moderate breeze from N.E. we saw a school of blackfish, about 10 miles off, at 2 o'clock P.M. but did not lower for them. About 2 1/2 o'clock, we sawed another school to the westward. They were quite wary, and we lowered the two larboard boats (the captain is not very well, and so did not lower) and chased them all the forenoon, but they were so very wild that we could not get near them, and so had to come on board without getting lost. Smoke



my fiddle in the forenoon and this afternoon  
 but the job to make another. Our boats crew  
 just as well as could be expected, but there is one  
 big lubber, the largest of them all that is about  
 as much good as a bag of sand. Mr Joseph  
 hit him a pretty hard knock in the face today,  
 for not firing as he ought, Lat. 5. 45. Lon. 23. 05.

Thursday Jan. 14th.

Pleasant weather today, with quite a good breeze,  
 we made sail at noon, in the morning,  
 and have been steering to the northward  
 part of the day, and part, to the eastward.  
 I made a suit for the steering-oar of my  
 boat, (the old one was worn out,) and got  
 a new gear for my midship-boardsman. There  
 has been nothing in sight today, caught  
 several fish; in the afternoon I took one of  
 my crew, and went over the bow, to try to  
 strike one of the large albacore, but I did not  
 succeed in hitting any, Lat. 5. 47. Lon. 23. 08

Friday Jan. 15th

Today has been the clearest day we have had  
 since we got the whales, we have had a good  
 breeze all day, during the forenoon, we were  
 on the starboard tack, heading to the northward  
 and at noon we tacked and steered to the  
 E. S. E. until night. There has been nothing seen  
 but a piece of "squid" (a species of cuttlefish  
 that swims with its head on). There has been heavy  
 tide ripples around us nearly all day.

I have been at work today, cutting up ivory,  
 and working it up, Lat. 6. 15. Lon. 22. 45.

Saturday Jan. 16th

Pleasant weather again today, with a good breeze,  
 we stood to the northward, on the wind, all the  
 forenoon. At noon we tacked off and steered S. W.  
 all the afternoon. We caught quite a number  
 of fish today. Struck several with the gossamer.  
 I had quite good luck striking them today,  
 better than I had trying to catch them with the  
 hook, some by the mouth and some by the  
 fin. Lat. 6. 38. Lon. 23. 08



Sunday Jan. 17<sup>th</sup>

This morning we set the jib, and took in the trysail, and kept off and stood O. W. all day. The weather was quite pleasant all day. I got my chest on deck at noon, and ordered the boys to take a good airing. Some of the seal men, especially my best boat are about spoiled, they have got mildewed and covered with shivers. The mate has been busy today, creasing the coal from the heads of her gunny, in the fore-castle. There was very plenty of live stock discovered and deprived of what had been for years perhaps, their bones, by the operation. The boys made them wash themselves all over with lye. I guess they are a little cleaner now. It is the first time I have seen them wash since <sup>they</sup> have been on board. At sunset, we hauled to the wind again, set the trysail, and furled the foresail. There has been nothing in flight today. Lat. 5. 58 Lon. 23. 43  
Monday, Jan. 18<sup>th</sup>

Very pleasant weather today, with moderate N. E. breeze. In the morning we set the foresail, and stood N. E. some after breakfast. One of the men thought he saw a bear, on the S. W. so we steered in that direction a couple of hours. But we saw nothing more. Kept off again to O. At noon we changed our course again, to W. N. W. and set the flying jib. Took in all sail but the jib and trysail tonight. The albatross and half jacks keep a respectable distance from the vessel lately and their number seems to have decreased considerably since Saturday. They probably got frightened at being started at so much. They are often driven off. altogether about today. Lat. 5. 20 Lon. 24. 13

Tuesday Jan. 19<sup>th</sup>

Commenced calms, with a moderate breeze. at 10 O'clock I went to the masthead, and saw a large white vapor on our lee bow. we kept off for it but the wind soon died away, and we did not get any breeze again until the latter part of the afternoon. we saw no



at it. Late in the afternoon, we saw a large ship to the leeward of us, steering to the westward, in the wind. We have not yet seen anything more in particular today. Lat. 5.20 Lon. 27.05

Wednesday Jan 20th

The weather has not been very clear today, and there has been considerable swell. Shortly after noon, a large white object was raised on our weather bow, but nothing more was seen of it. It must have been a phantom. There was no ground the vessel during the night. I saw a ship to the leeward of us in the afternoon, at the mainsail at noon. Lat. 5.28 Lon. 26.13

Thursday Jan 21st

Thick weather today. With a good breeze from W. by S. we have been steering about N. by W. the last two days. did not set the mainsail today. In the forenoon, I went out on the end of the flying jib-boom, to try and catch some fish. I staid there quite a while, without any success but by and bye, there came along a big mackerel, and I got him hooked on a long line, which he bit my hands with the line, when the hook tore out. but soon after, I hooked another, and managed to get the line in, on deck, and there we got him on deck too, with the aid of two large gaffs, and three or four men. He was larger than the one we got the other day. He weighed over 100 lbs, after he was dressed.

Saw another ship this afternoon, steering to the southward. Lat. 6.00. Lon. 26.22.

Friday Jan 22nd

Today passed with a strong breeze from A. by E. and a heavy swell from the S. by E. we have been steering N. by W. all day. At about 9 o'clock A.M. a large white water was raised on our weather bow. so we hauled down the trysail and set the mainsail, and hauled on the wind for a couple of hours, but saw nothing more. A large ship passed



across our ~~weather~~ bow, steering to the south  
ward: this forenoon I tried fishing again,  
and succeeded in catching eleven, and lost  
my last jickknife overboard. in the operation  
there had been quite a number of fish caught  
today. This afternoon I was quite sick  
at Simsbury. but a hearty supper nearly  
cured it. Carved the shaft of one of my  
best tackle blocks, with the canvas. today; Lat. 6. 45.

Saturday Jan. 23<sup>rd</sup>.

Lat. 27. 24

Commenced rough, with a strong breeze, but  
in the afternoon it moderated some-  
what. though the sea still remains rough.  
we did not make sail this morning, but  
have been stirring St. W. all day, under  
trysail, foresail, and jib. There was a large  
breeze on our weather bow this morning.  
Steering to the southward, on the wind, we  
saw her lights the latter part of the night.  
We have caught about a barrel of fish today,  
the largest quantity for one day. Taken yet;  
it makes three barrels we have got filled, and  
salted. they sell for in the West Indies for fruit,  
better than any thing else. Lat. 8. 25. Lat. 28. 50

Sunday Jan 24<sup>th</sup>

Quite pleasant weather today, with a good  
breeze. we have been stirring St. W. under  
short sail. There has been over a barrel of  
fish caught today. nothing in sight Lat. 8. 56. Lat. 30. 02.

Monday Jan 25<sup>th</sup>

Commenced rough, with a good breeze, in the  
middle, and latter part of the day, the  
wind and sea increased. we have lost quite  
a small quantity. We packed all our fish  
over today, and loaded them up in barrels.  
we have got five barrels full, and have used up  
all our salt, so we shall not be able to salt  
any more fish. caught but three ship jacks  
today.

Tuesday Jan. 26<sup>th</sup>

Clear and pleasant weather today; in the  
forenoon. the fore to forest, and to forest



Stays were put up (tanked), and after dinner I went aloft, and set up the fore-  
 springs. Before the job was quite  
 finished, whales were sighted to the leeward,  
 about a mile and a half off. So we soon  
 ran up the mast as far as possible, got our lines  
 into the boats, and crossed the two lar-  
 ger boats, and started for the whales.  
 But before we got near them, we found  
 they were a school of humpbacks, so we  
 turned about, and came on their side.  
 Just as we were about to make a lunge, in  
 my boat, when we were showing off  
 from the vessel, down by the carelessness of  
 one of my thick headed boat crew,  
 a large log came to the windward of us  
 where we lowered our boats, and the sailing  
 was truly about two or three times, and our  
 flag hoisted, kept off and on soon to-  
 wards us, probably thinking we were sig-  
 nalling for them, but we did not wait  
 for her, but soon as the boats were hoisted, we  
 kept off again to W. by N. the course we  
 have been steering all day. We set the  
 mainsail at once, and gaff to sail also, took  
 them in at night. Every night previous  
 to this we have been sailed in the wind  
 sailing about N. by W. but tonight we are  
 steering our course, under foresail and jib.

Wednesday, Jan. 27<sup>th</sup>.

Pleasant weather, with a strong breeze, we  
 set the mainsail about 10 o'clock. Have  
 been steering N. by W. the last twenty four  
 hours. During the forenoon, a large  
 vessel passed across our bow, steering to the north-  
 ward, with all sail set. Another vessel was  
 in sight to the leeward, steering south, we  
 saw nothing else today. I got out a  
 new perlock, and covered it, and put it in  
 to the boat, in the forenoon, at the same  
 time the fastest mast rigging was being finished  
 off. Most of the fish have left us, there



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are but few left, and they know so well  
that we cannot catch them.

Thursday Jan. 28<sup>th</sup>.

Strong breeze, and clear weather today. we set  
the mainsail, and flying jib in the morn-  
ing. have been steering N. N. W. all day, and  
last night. This afternoon a large school of  
porpoises came under the bows. and the cap-  
tain struck one. but before we could haul him  
up, the iron came out, and we lost him. we  
seem to have bad luck with porpoises this  
voyage. Have not caught one yet. I never was  
so long at sea before, without getting several.  
Caught one small albacore this morning, and  
in the afternoon, struck a snip fish with  
the gaff, and saved him, making two  
fish for today. they do not bite very well today.  
Shortened sail again tonight, as we are not  
are now running under foresail, mizil, and jib.  
The second mate has been busy patching mak-  
ing a rack, he put under the wheel, for the  
helmsman to stand on, and today he finished  
it. We have had quite smooth seas today,  
no grinding &c. as there used to be, every thing  
has been quite still and quiet. the mate, seems  
quite changed since he came on board. I guess  
that cruise in the barque did him good, and  
I hope, by the time he gets ugly again, that he  
will get lost again, for a couple of weeks.

Friday, Jan. 29<sup>th</sup>.

Cloudy weather today, with a good breeze, we  
set the mainsail, and flying jib, at  
half past nine, in the forenoon. Steered  
N. W. by W. last night, and until this  
noon. when we kept off to N. N. W. saw  
a school of porpoises in the morning.  
This afternoon we set up the mainsail,  
and stowed. We are now in what is  
called the "Twelve fathoms grounds" that  
is, latitude 12° 00' N. and longitude 40° 00' W.  
shortened sail at sunset, and lay to  
on the starboard tack.



Saturday, Jan 30<sup>th</sup>.

1869.

Today we have had a pleasant weather, with a good breeze. At the flying jib in the morning, and stood in the wind, on the starboard tack, until noon, when we were around, and set the main sail and gaff to sail. In the afternoon, saw a pinkish fog, but did not see it. We saw a school of porpoises in the morning. We have not done much particular today, some mat-making, and a few odd jobs about the vessel. It is getting to be busy times with us again.

Sunday, Jan 31<sup>st</sup>.

We have had some cloudy weather with a strong N. E. breeze today. We have been lying to on the port tack, as before, with nothing doing, but considerable sailing. At this, with all sail set, passed under our bow, in the forenoon. Steering to the northward, on the wind. The night commences very cloudy; and is really looking. Lat.  $12^{\circ} 13'$  Long.  $40^{\circ} 04'$ .

Monday, Feb 1<sup>st</sup>, 1869.

Strong breeze, and quite a rough sea today. This morning I had the morning watch, on deck, and, just at day break, as I was getting things in readiness to commence washing off decks, as some well hands were called. I lost the gangway, board was hoard, while picking it out. I immediately called all hands. Hauled down the jib, and lowered the starboard boat as quick as we could, and picked it up again. It was quite a job, the sea was so rough, and just as I got along, side with it, one of the clumsy parkies in the boat, lost his ear overboard, so we had to shove off again, and pick that up. That little accident (caused by the parting of a lashing) so early in the morning; set every body in



bad humor. For two or three days before the decks were all washed off & a job was done every morning, regularly. The water came on deck, and things did not seem to exactly suit him. By all hands he set to work scrubbing the main deck, in the waist, until eight O'clock. But he was silent, and water. The captain also gave the boatmen a cleaning up, and was going off, but, as I was disappointed at the time, I escaped that. This weather does not promise very favorable for success.

In the afternoon I covered the top of the block of the forward tackle of the boat with canvas. A few rollers have been seized on the fore rigging today. Saw a solitary porpoise in the forenoon. About 8 1/2 O'clock A.M. we kept off, and steered about S. S. W. all the rest of the day. At night we were around. Hauled down the jib, and lay to on the starboard tack. Sunday Feb. 2<sup>nd</sup>.

Rough and windy weather, with quite a number of nothing in sight. In the morning we kept off, and steered S. W. all day, but to again at night. Set the flying jib in the afternoon, and hauled down the jib to get a little sewing done it was giving out on the foot rope, and a couple of the seams. There are a few fish following us yet, but they will not bite at the hook.

Wednesday Oct. 3<sup>rd</sup>.

Cloudy, with a good breeze. Towards the latter part of the day, it grew more moderate, and the sky cleared up. The night commenced very pleasant. Set the flying jib in the morning, and during the forenoon, at the mainmast, hauled down during A.M. all day. We have had a fine small job in the rigging to do. Today we sawed off part of the jaw bone, that we saved from the second large whale we got. we cut up to make a



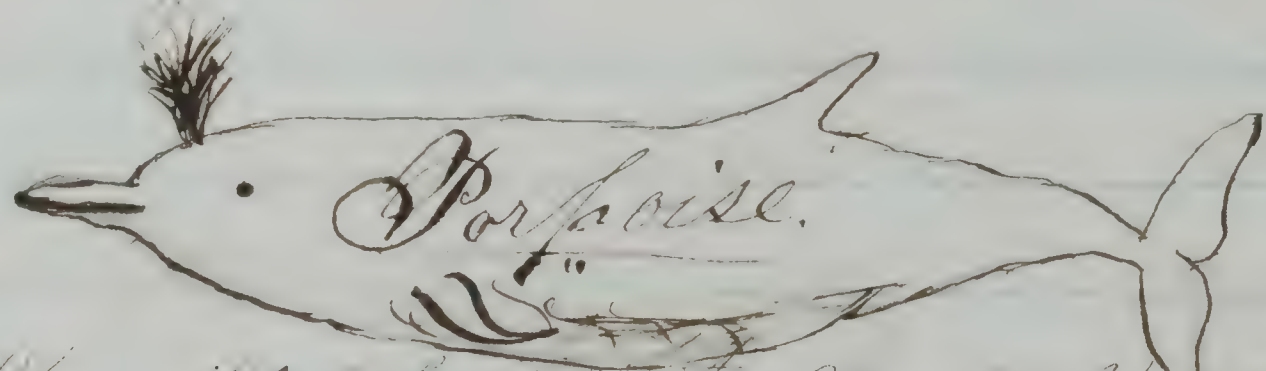
rattle, to use in the place of a bell at the wheel.  
I expect to work up a little of it by and by.  
to make several things. Lat. 13<sup>00</sup> Lon. 41<sup>55</sup>.

Thursday, Feb 4<sup>th</sup>

Set the mainsail, gaffersail, and flying-  
jib this morning, and have been steering  
S.W. by W. all day. We have about  
nearly every morning, lately, washing  
down the masts and rigging with six  
or eight ballast stones, and set the men  
at work scrubbing decks with them. They  
make the decks quite white (take off  
chips and all). But the men do not like  
the fun of doing it very well. We struck  
down the mainmast in the forenoon, nothing  
in sight today. Lat. 12<sup>00</sup> 15' Lon. 43<sup>00</sup>

Friday, Feb 5<sup>th</sup>

Commenced very cloudy, with a little rain  
but it soon cleared off, and the day contin-  
ued pleasant. Early in the morning  
saw two porpoises to the leeward of us. And  
a little after 10 O'clock, a breach was raised  
on our lee beam, so we jibed over, and steered  
in that direction for some time but saw



nothing more, so we kept on our course  
again. During the forenoon, a school  
of porpoises came under the bow, and we  
were fortunate enough to get one, though  
he was very poor, and sick; upon cleaning  
him, we found he had the liver complaint  
but that does not seem to make much dif-  
ference in our eating him. we had the brains  
for dinner, and some steaks for supper.  
We steered S.W. all night, and this  
morning, set all sail, and steered S.W. by S  
through the day. A large large ship  
passed steering N. N. W. with all sail set,



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Saturday Feb. 6<sup>th</sup>

Strong breeze, and rough sea. we steered S.W. all last night. This morning at the main sail, and gaff topsail, and have steered S.W. by S. all day. Saw two or three finbacks, and a large school of black fish came quite near the vessel. we got our iron all ready, with one of our whale lines bent on to it, to strike one from the school, if they came near enough. But they did not. This forenoon, we painted the boat's davits, and oars, and the outside of the stern boat. Shortened sail again tonight.

Sunday Feb. 7<sup>th</sup>

Pleasant weather, though quite rough. we steered S.W. by S. all day, under gaff sail and jib, but hove to at night and hauled down the jib, and set the trawl. And are now laying on the starboard tack. There has been nothing in sight today, everything quiet. Lat. 6.54. Lon. 46.02.

Monday Feb. 8<sup>th</sup>

This morning, set the jib, and steered S.W. until noon, when we jibed over and steered S.W. until dark. When we hauled down the jib again, and layed to on the starboard tack. The weather has been very pleasant through day, with a good breeze. Have been picking scrub woods. This afternoon Lat 7.00 Lon 46.55.

Tuesday, Feb. 9<sup>th</sup>

Very pleasant weather, with a good breeze from N.E. Set the jib in the morning, and steered south until noon, when we jibed the sail, and steered N. all the afternoon. Hauled down the jib at dark, and layed to on the starboard tack. Saw two schools of porpoises in the afternoon one school came under my bow and the second mated started at one, but did not strike. In the forenoon, painted the gally, and booby hatch, and set up the main topmast ladders. In the afternoon, squared some of the cutters on the fore topmast rigging. Lat 6.28. Lon 47.08



1869.

Wednesday Feb. 10<sup>th</sup>.

1869.

Pleasant weather, with a good breeze. Set the jib and flying jib, in the morning, and have been hauling N.W. by N. all day. We were busy splicing all the forenoon, and in the afternoon, we set up the fore, fore, and main rigging. A school of porpoises came under the bow, at 4 O'clock. I struck one with the iron dory. Lat 7° 28' Lon 47° 35'. Cook in the flying jib, at night.

Thursday Feb. 11<sup>th</sup>

This morning we set the flying jib, and kept off to N.W. by N. We had very pleasant weather all day, with quite a good N.E. breeze. We have been doing a little hauling, and a little work in the rigging. Strightening sails &c. I hauled down the flying jib again tonight, and hauled in the dory. Lat. 8° 55' Lon 48° 09'.

Friday Feb. 12<sup>th</sup>

The weather has been quite pleasant today, with a good breeze. We have been steering N.W. by N. with trisail, foresail, and two jibs set. About 10 O'clock saw a large one our lee beam, steering about N.N.W. she passed ahead of us and was in sight the rest of the day. We have been at work today on the fore and main topgallant rigging, and have also done a number of jobs about deck, splicing, making scrub boards, &c. we did not leave till tonight. Lat. 10° 15' Lon. 50° 45'.

Saturday Feb. 13<sup>th</sup>

Commenced very cloudy, and squally, but soon cleared off, and we had very pleasant weather most of the day. We steered N.W. by N. all last night, and today, this morning we set the mainsail and fore and main gaffsails. Scraped and slushed the masts today, and did a few jobs in the rigging. Saw a mumpback whale, and two schools of porpoises. Some of them came under the bow



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but we did not get any. Lat. 11.13' Lon. 52.59'

Sunday, Feb. 14<sup>th</sup>

We have had very pleasant weather today with a good N.E. breeze. have been steering N.W. Off the last land for four hours with all sail set. Passed the day in reading, writing, and a little sleeping. There has been nothing in sight, but flying fish. There we see a great number of them every day, there is always plenty of them in these latitudes.

Monday Feb 15<sup>th</sup>

Pleasant weather again today, we have had all sail set, steering to the westward. This afternoon, ~~at~~ I was at work aloft, on the foremast, sitting on the board at the "crows nest" (lookout stand), and putting on a mat; and, after using my jackknife, I went to stick it into a small crack in the board, until I wanted to use it again, when the point slipped out of the crack (I was throwing it with all my strength, pointed towards myself), and struck just below my thigh, nearly the whole length of the blade. I immediately started, and came down the rigging, on the lee side, so as not to get the blood all over the sails, and called the captain, to get something to stop the blood, before he got on deck with the things, it had bled a considerable, the blood spouting out two or three feet. I laid down on the after hatch, and the captain immediately put it, put some lint, balsam, and plaster on, and I went below and staid in my bunk the rest of the day, and all night. Lat 13.02 Lon 58.23

Tuesday Feb. 16<sup>th</sup>

Early this morning, the island of Barbadoes was in sight ahead of us. We saw several humblacks, as <sup>we</sup> were passing down the side of it. We anchored at Bridgetown, at about 11 O'clock, as soon as the harbor master's boat left us, the docks were crowded with darkies, among whom I saw several old acquaintances. I got two letters from home. Everything here looks so lively as usual, there are just a number of merchant vessels here, of different nations, and



the whaling ship, Emma T. & crew of New-  
 Bedford. Capt. True. 10 months from home.  
 48 bbls. sperm. and Brig. Pocahontas, Capt. Fisher.  
 is anchored near us. with her masts & rig  
 sprung. they have to get a new mast here, no  
 oil since we saw them last.

My cut pained me a great deal last night.  
 started to bleeding once, today it is a great  
 deal easier. and I have been moving about a  
 little. Our foremast hands signed ship's articles today.

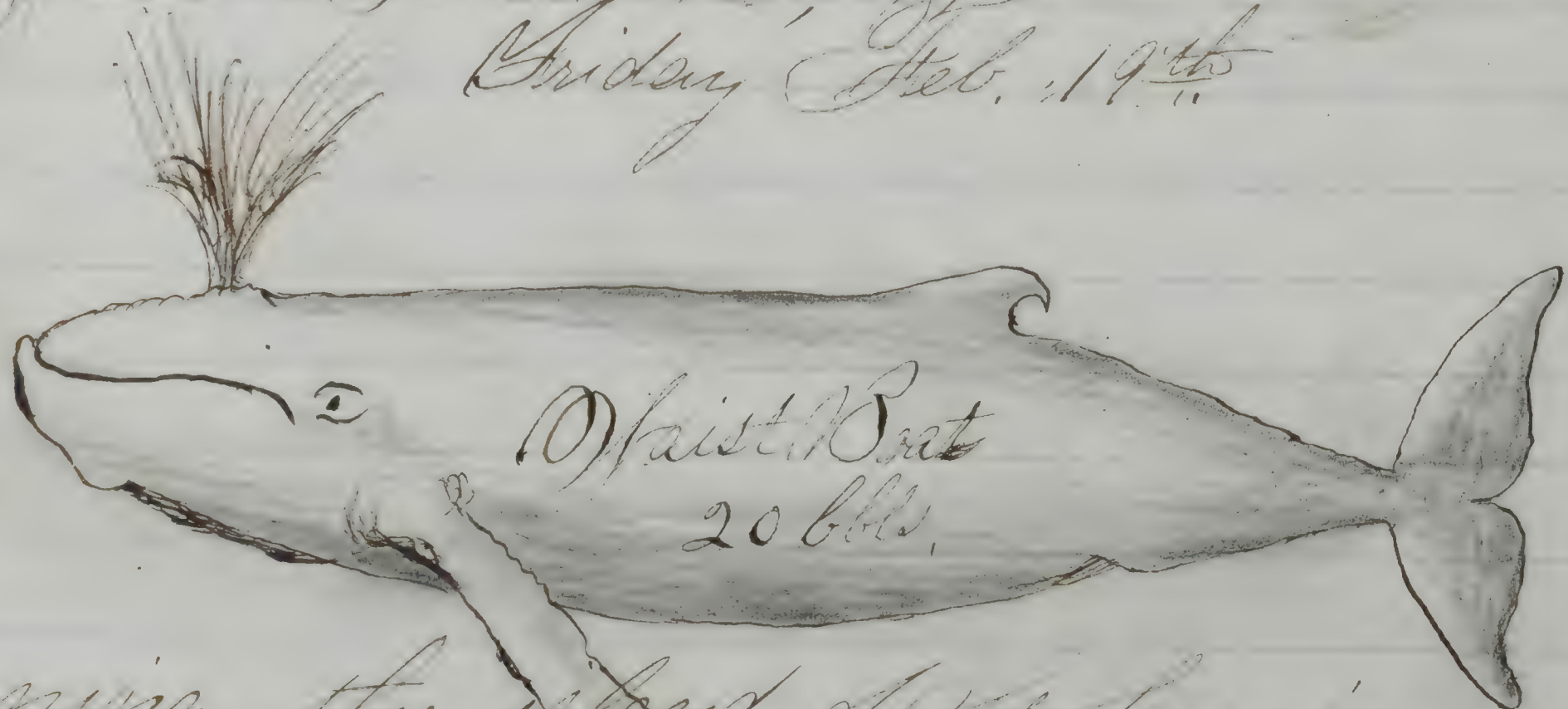
Wednesday Feb. 17<sup>th</sup>.

Pleasant weather today. Set up the main topmast  
 backstay in the forenoon. in the afternoon some  
 of the "after hands" went ashore to buy a few things  
 I have to still keep quiet. the cut looks quite well  
 no inflammation. keep on flaxseed poultice.

Thursday, Feb. 18<sup>th</sup>.

Very pleasant weather today with a good  
 breeze. quite a number "bum boats" with  
 women. having fruit &c. to sell have been  
 alongside yesterday, and today. We painted  
 the white streak on the outside of the vessel,  
 and also painted several other places where  
 it had chafed off. About 5 O'clock P.M.  
 the captain came off, and we got under  
 weigh. set all sail but for gaff, top sail, and  
 steered out N.W. at dark we were quite a  
 way out from Barbados.

Friday Feb. 19<sup>th</sup>



This morning the island of St. Lucia was  
 ahead of us, not a great distance off. we steered  
 towards the northern end of it. and when we  
 got near it saw three whaling schooners  
~~in the~~ About eight O'clock, one of them  
 came near us, and our captain went on board  
 a few moments. it was the Compoison of



St Lucia, Capt Smith, the other two, who were the Ellbridge Perry and the Life Boat, both of Provincetown. We then kept off about N. by W. and before long were passing along the lee side of Martinique. It is a very pretty island, and seems to be in a very good state of cultivation. We passed several villages, and one large city, where there were a large number of vessels, Steamers &c., at anchor. When we got towards the northern part of the island, a small humpback suddenly came up close to the stern of the vessel, and then came along, and followed us, looking at the vessel, as much as we saw he was not going off, we got the larboard boat ready, and lowered it down, and followed along in the wake, the waist then lowered too, and soon the whale came up close to her, and Antonio, struck him, he then started off, at quite a good rate, and we pulled after them, the Captain also lowered, and joined in the chase, but before either of us could get up to them, the second mate had fired three bomb-lances into the whale, and killed him, but we both hit him iron into him, to help hold him in case he should sink, but, after a few moments, finding that he floated quite light, the captain cut his line, and went on board, and brought the schooner to us, and took him along side. As soon as possible, we got the cutting gear up, and commenced operations, we soon had a hole open in his side, and a couple of men jumped into him, and cut out the "gut fat," that they always cut out, it is quite a dirty job (and that I have had a great many times). After that was all out, we stripped off the blubber lengthwise, and at dark had it all finished, and let the carcass go. While we were fat him, and while we were cutting in, there were four or five canoes from ashore, came, watching the operations, but as they could not talk English, and we could not understand French,



we did not have much conversation. I was not able to stir around very lively today, and tonight. I shall have to keep below, and have over since I got out. (We are running N. by W. for Dominica. the night commenced with a little rain. we have the foresail furlled. all the other sails set.

Saturday Feb. 20<sup>th</sup>

Last night, after eight O'clock, we took in the gaff topsail and flying jib, and hauled the jib sheet to the windward, and hove to in the starboard tack. Early this morning Dominica was in sight. Ahead, we set all sail (but the foresail), again and steered towards it. Had fairly squally weather all the morning. About 9 O'clock, we were in, opposite the city of Roseau, so we hove to, and the captain went ashore, in the starboard boat, to show his "bill of health," and get a permit to anchor at the other part of the island. He soon came off again, and we kept off for the northern part of the island. We passed several small towns, on the way, beautifully situated in valleys, near the shore, and knew several of them. Boats came off, to offer Oranges, pears, &c. to sell. One of them, a canoe containing three boys, with a basket of oranges, and a couple pumpkins, came alongside, and made fast to a rope, and passed the oranges on deck to trade. The vessel was going quite fast, and before long the canoe came very near capsizing, and filled full of water, washing overboard a few oranges, and pumpkins, and leaving them far astern, while the two boys in here caught hold of the rope, to keep themselves from sharing the same fate, and we hauled them on deck. ~~though~~ <sup>though</sup> are good things, their clothes were more benighted than I, by the wetting. They then passed the rocks they had in her for ballast, on deck,



and bailed her out and then the captain gave them a couple of paddles, to get ashore with. And they left us oranges and all. About two o'clock, we dropped anchor in Prince Rupert's Bay. There is a Russian man of war, laying here, and the whaling schooner Union, of Fair Haven, she is about six months from home, no oil yet? A number of boats came off from shore. I saw two or three old acquaintances among the darkies, and one old friend of my father's. Last night we cut the blubber up into "horse pieces" and today we have been mincing it. After supper we got a spring on our cable, to get the vessel side to the wind, and commenced to try out about dark, none of us have been ashore today. There is quite a little town here, among the coconut, and plantain trees!

Sunday, Feb 21<sup>st</sup>

We finished trying out this forenoon, and in the afternoon, cleaned up, and washed the decks: a few youngsters, with gilt bands around their caps, (petty officers of some kind), from the Russian <sup>home</sup> to see the whaler, we showed them all the curiosities &c., in which they were duly interested, and after begging for whaler's teeth, and getting none, they went off again. There has been about 6 hundred of their men ashore today, washing clothes in the river. Some of the Union's men were ashore also. I guess they found liquor plenty. For, about dark, we heard a great row aboard there. Some of us went in with the boat, just before dark, and while some of them were swimming, others took a walk up a little way, as we were coming back. I met an old shipmate that was with me in the Russian T. Smith. Did not have time to chat very long, as we were coming on board again.

Monday Feb. 22<sup>nd</sup>

Pleasant weather most of the day, except a few slight rain squalls. We stowed down the oil in the forenoon. (there was about 20 bbls.) and then



washed off the vessel. There has been boats  
alongside nearly all day, with things to sell.  
our salted albacores and shipjacks go quite  
well for trade. we got nearly twenty bunches  
of bananas, and fifteen hundred weight  
of yams, and a little other kinds of fruit.  
Oranges are very scarce, the season for them is about  
over, and the crew of war has taken a great  
many, so we only got a few hundred today.  
In the afternoon, all hands but the captain  
and cook <sup>went ashore</sup> and washed themselves and what  
dirty clothes they had, in the river. I took a  
walk up a little way, to see the Prisoner  
yesterday, and then we all went on board again.  
I saw a barkie today, that was in the Para  
last voyage, with me, also met some old ac-  
quaintances. After supper, the captain, second  
mate, and a boat's crew went ashore to spend the  
evening. The man whose name there was a  
chall in the bay to the northward of us yesterday.

Tuesday, Feb. 2<sup>nd</sup>.  
This morning, we commenced to "rattle down" the  
main rigging, we got about three quarters done at  
supper time, also tarred down part of the stand-  
ing rigging. Had a few rain squalls during the day,  
that I considered as some, as we had to wait for the  
rigging to dry, before commencing again.  
There has not been a great deal off today to  
sell. Run ashore. After supper, several of  
us took the boat, and went ashore to buy a  
"run around" and see the country. I saw  
some of my friends, but was glad when the  
boat was ready, to go off again. We all saw  
much of the colored people of this place. At  
least as far as while they are most of them rag-  
ged, and dirty enough, and are about as lazy  
a set, as one very often sees. Some years ago  
when the darkies here were slaves, this was  
a very rich, and fertile island, but since  
England freed her slaves, they have been  
too lazy to work for themselves and everything  
has run wild. The old plantations are covered



1869

with trees, and what few there are worked (now) are mostly owned by <sup>white</sup> people that are not natives of this place, most of the sickle let nature do for them, what they are too lazy to do for themselves, and what with a little labor on their part, would make them comfortable. They now barely get along with a planter or a couple of bananas, sufficing for a meal, when it can be got with less trouble than anything else.

Part of the Union's crew, was ashore also this evening.

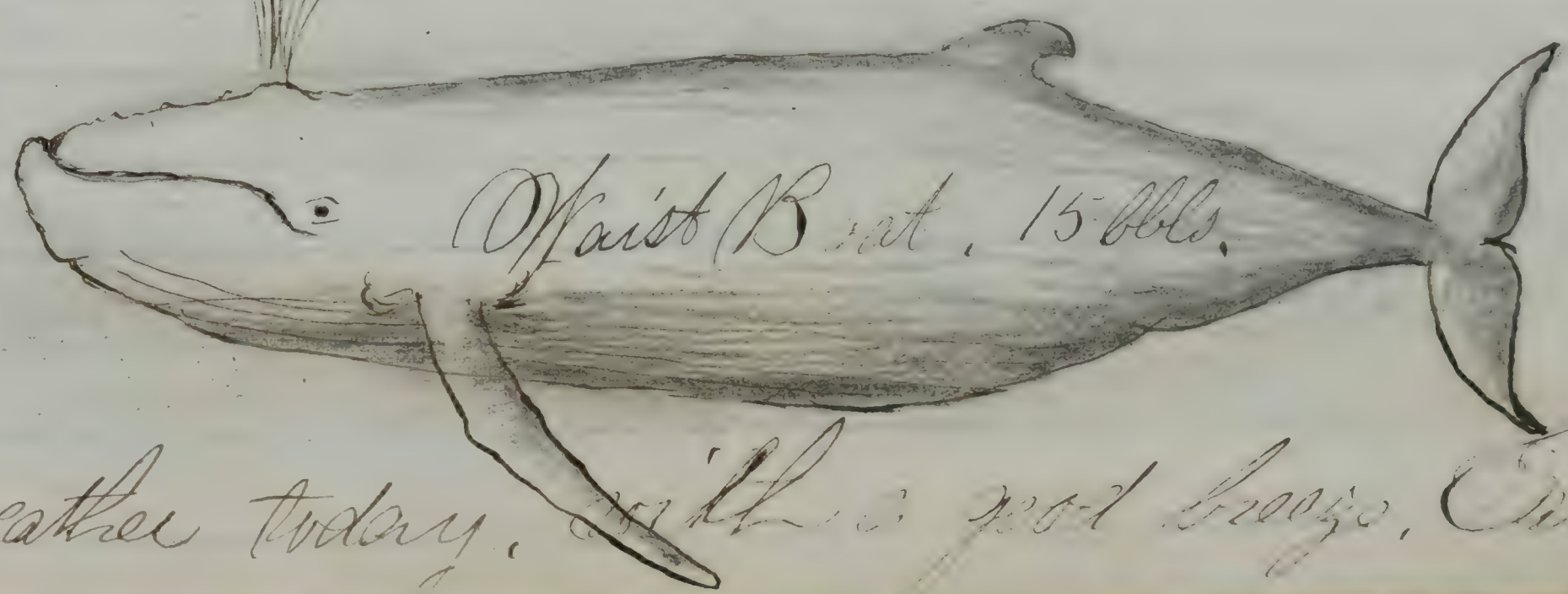
Wednesday Feb 24<sup>th</sup>

Early this morning, we landed the carport and waist boats, and went cruising towards the northern part of the island. Hooey cut has not commenced to haul up yet. It was not able to go, although I do work about the vessel, in the rigging &c. well enough, but such violent exercise as furling would not do for me. They come back again about eight O'clock, without seeing anything. We then got breakfast, and went to work again on the rigging, we finished the main rigging, and hauled it all down, and got about half through with the fore rigging, before dark.

This morning, a boat load of oranges, came alongside, and as they were quite good, we bought them. All the others we got, were sour.

After dark, the second mate and Antonio, went on board the Union. Last night we had one of our selfish pets, set astern, but caught nothing. This evening we set it again, we may have to call all hands, before daylight, to haul in the fish. Had a little rain just after noon.

Thursday Feb. 25<sup>th</sup>



Officer Boat, 15 bbls.

Pleasant weather today, with a good breeze. Early



this morning the two aboard side boats, lowered, and went cruising, again to the northward. (James Duke, eyes in any place again today). Soon after they got around into the other bay. I being able to see them over a low place in the land, and saw considerable white water ahead of one of the boats, and soon after saw spirits, and then the boat started, and went out of sight around the point to the windward so by themselves were fast to a whale. The capt. rushed immediately, and went around to help them, but long before he got there, they had killed the whale, and with the help of half a dozen canoes, were towing him towards us. (It was the second whale who fastened first.) They got the whale alongside about 10 O'clock, and then commenced to cut him in. There were several boat loads of men from the Russian vessel, alongside, to look at the whale, and several of the officers came on board. We also had three white ladies from ashore on board to see him. As soon as the whale came alongside, the darkies commenced to climb over the rail, and fill the decks, but the captain drove them all off, and would allow none of them on board. So they all got their canoes around the whale, and then they their knives cut off whale meat, and their tongues jabbered Creole French, was a caution. They made so much noise, that we could hardly hear ourselves speak. (Well when we got through putting in (about 2 O'clock), they towed the carcass ashore, and will probably live high for the next week. The whale is smaller, and not so fat as the last one. After this, 1 O'clock, saw another whale off the point to the southward. Lowered the two boats again, but he was going faster than they could, so they were back again. At dark, we had the blubber all "hoisted up" and commenced blubbering it. Have very pleasant weather.



Our fish net. caught about as many fish, last night, as it did the night before.

Friday, July 26<sup>th</sup>

Early this morning, we got under weigh, and set mainsail, and two jibs, and sailed for the bay to the northward of us, as we had fair & moderate breeze, we did not get along very fast, and after we got into the other bay, the wind was so light and baffling, that we lowered the larboard, and waist boats, and towed the vessel part way in, until we got a little more breeze, we anchored quite near the shore, about 8 O'clock. The Union's boat, started early this morning, and came around this side, and were chasing a whale all the forenoon, but as he knew a little too much for them, they had to give him up, and go on board. About 10 O'clock, she also came around, and anchored near us.

Soon after our anchor was down, we commenced to try out the whale, it does not give oil as well as the last one, we have a spring on our cable, and lay nearly broadside to the wind, so the smoke will blow off one side and not smother us all; lampblack scraps, give a great deal of black, and denser smoke than sperm whale scraps. After dinner, the captain's mate, and nearly all of the larboard watch went ashore, and took a run among the bushes, and sugar cane. After nearly getting lost in a cane field, I thought I'd go to a sugar house, where they were boiling the cane juice, and making sugar, they gave me a lot of the hot, sweet juice, then were boiling, and it was a little too sweet, for it nearly made me sick, I tasted them a while, and then left, and on the way back to the beach, picked a pocket full of "Black and Tans." that I found growing among the bushes. We came on board again, about 3 O'clock, it was so hot ashore, we were glad to get off again. Some canoes have been alongside today, with



were asking if we had any whale meat left and were greatly disappointed to find we had none. So all they can get of it is so many days food, at no cost, and but little trouble.

Saturday, Feb. 27th.

We finished weighing out about 12 O'clock last night and this forenoon stowed the oil down. There was about 15 barrels making us 35 bbls of black (or copal) oil. The boats went cruising again this morning, to the northward, but, as they saw nothing, they soon came back. The Union's boats stayed a little longer, and this afternoon, went again, but without success.

After dinner, we stowed off the hold, and then washed off the paint work, and decks, and then nearly all hands went ashore and washed ourselves and clothes, in a small brook, (which they call them here) got a couple coconuts, and some sugar cane, and came on board again.

This afternoon, a whaling schooner came in and anchored in Prince Rupert's Bay, (where we left yesterday) and after we got washed up, the captain, mate, and a boats crew, went around there, to have a "gam". They have not come back yet. We had very rainy weather, the latter part of the afternoon, and during the evening, and it looks as though it would continue all night.

Sunday, Feb. 28th.

We have had quite pleasant weather today, though there has been a few of the usual rain squalls. The captain did not stay gaming, very long last night. The other schooner's name is the *Asato*, Capt. Atkins, our shipkeeper Mackie's brother, is second mate and boatsteerer of her, he and the mates' boatsteerer, spent this afternoon on board of us. All of our foremast hands have been ashore today, one watch in the forenoon, and one in the afternoon. The Union's boats have been cruising all day, but do not appear to have seen anything.



Monday March 1<sup>st</sup>

We have had very pleasant weather today, early in the morning, our two boats lowered and went cruising, as usual, to the northward. I went, in my place, in the starboard boat, for the first time, my cut is getting well rapidly. We found the Union's boat, all before us, but, as we saw nothing we soon came on board again, to finish the work on the rigging. In the afternoon, just as we had finished pulling down the fore rigging, we heard the man at the masthead, an old hand of the Union, sing out "there blow?" we looked, and about four miles off shore, saw some small fish jumping out of the water, thinking it might be a hump-back calf, breaching, we started off at once, with the two boats, and pulled for them, the Union's starboard boat following us. After we got out there, we saw a school of cow fish, but did not try to strike one, as there might be whales in the vicinity, so we pulled out a little further, and after chasing sea breaks two or three miles for whales, we gave it up, and came on board again, when we learned that we had not gone in the right direction and that there had been a whale to the southward of us, we started from the vessel, right, but there was a very strong current running to the windward, and the whale was going fast the other way, so we missed him. Saw another whaler off to the leeward, in the afternoon, trying to get up. After supper we went on board the Azote, and had a gun, passed quite a pleasant evening, and came on board about 9 1/2 O'clock.

We have tarred down most of our rigging today, and set up the fore mast and topgallant rigging.



Tuesday March 2<sup>nd</sup>  
 Very pleasant, and calm weather today.  
 This morning, we and the American boats  
 went a long way towards the eastern part  
 of the island, cruising. We saw one large whale,  
 but the second mate of the Union got on her  
 eye, and she saw him and started off shore  
 double quick. (We staid out untill 10 O'clock  
 and then came on board for breakfast, and  
 soon after, went out again, after cruising  
 about for some time without seeing any  
 thing, we pull alongside of the schooner  
 that was in sight yesterday, it was the  
 J. S. Randolph, of Fair Haven, 17 months  
 from home, with 150 bbls sperm, she has  
 been becalmed all day, and was trying to  
 tow her in with the boats, but did not  
 seem to get along very fast, she is from  
 Barbados last. We then left her, and  
 cruised about untill sunset, without seeing  
 any thing, when we came on board for  
 supper.

The Ayate went out, early this morning,  
 and the P. Russian man of war, hove up  
 his anchor, set all sail, and tried to get  
 out, but there was not wind enough for  
 him, so they dropped anchor again.  
 Here, at the vessel, there has been a very  
 light breeze from the westward, but wherever  
 have been cruising, the N. E. trades are  
 blowing.

Wednesday March 3<sup>rd</sup>  
 We went cruising again this morning, and  
 went farther to the eastern side of the  
 island than we have before been, came  
 on board again at 11 O'clock, without seeing  
 any thing. In the afternoon, we went  
 again, with like success. Just before  
 we came on board, all four boats went  
 into a small cove, anchored the boats,  
 and all hands had a swim.  
 The weather has been very pleasant today.



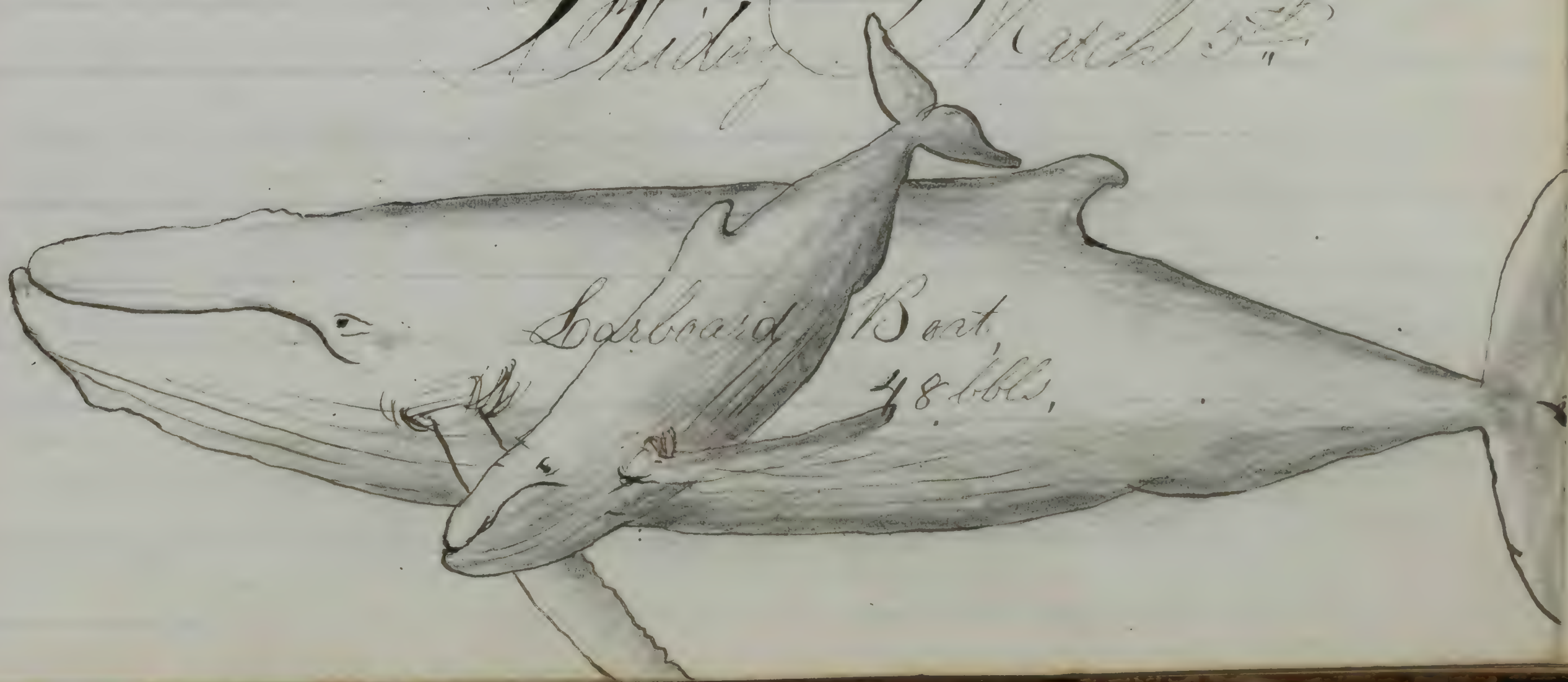
with a little more breeze than there was yesterday, and there has been a very heavy swell running in shore so, but two or three boats were got off for fishing. We tried to catch a turtle today, but we saw none there, but he was too shy for us.

Thursday March 4<sup>th</sup>

Commenced raining with moderate trade winds. we did not go cruising in the boats until about 8 o'clock: when the weather cleared off, and we went out a little way, and staid until noon. We found the American boats cruising, and after pulling up to near them with the oars, we sailed along with them, we beat them considerably, as they had no jibs to their boats, so, this afternoon they stayed on board, and made fish. I expect they will start tomorrow.

We went about half way over to Gonzales this afternoon, cruising, but saw nothing. This is the driest place for humpbacking that we ever saw! After supper, several of our crew went in spirituality, some the vessel, saw two savage looking shark near the shore. We saw to try it, though, never saw any body bitten by them. It does not like the humpbacking, in their way, usually they have been a schooner in sight, only off shore, sailing to the westward. The Prussian vessel went out yesterday morning, bound for St. Thomas.

Friday March 5<sup>th</sup>



Starboard Port,  
48 lbs.



Early this morning we got under weigh. With all sail set, steered for the N.W. towards the island of Marie-Galante and, about noon, we were quite near it, and raised two whales off the South-eastern point, but we did not lower for them but kept off towards the north-west of the island, and, shortly after dinner, raised three whales (a bull, cow, and calf) near in shore. we hoisted the vessel top, and lowered the two boats; the first thing the second mate did, was to pull over them, and off they started to the windward, along the coast, and we pulled after them, and after half an hour's hard pulling, managed to get in ahead of them, and, as the water was very clear, and shoal, <sup>that</sup> after we headed for them we could see them under the water. The calf kept a-curt at the top of the water, and just as he had seen the boat, and was making off as fast as possible, I dashed, hardly thinking, I should approach him, but, by good fortune, it struck him, off & the bump, he was so surprised that he could not go very fast, with the boat, so the second mate came up, and struck the cow. The bull then left, for deeper waters. The second mate then gave the cow a couple of bomb-lances, which set her to spouting thick blood. Meanwhile the captain lowered from the vessel, and pulled up the calf, and the captain pulled up, and struck him, while we went, and fastened to the cow. We then started off shore, and left the calf behind, which the captain seeing, he cut from him, and came off to us. As the boat was getting his bomb lance ready the gun went off accidentally, nearly blowing his head off. While the lance exploded some distance off in the air. The only harm done, was the gun kicked a hole through the side of the boat, and bruised the mate's leg.



little weather landed up and gave her a rapid dance; and in about half an hour after she died. She attempted to sink, but was held on hand with both boats, and kept her on the surface of the water. The captain then went on board the vessel, and soon we had her alongside, and set all sail, trying to get into an anchorage with her, but the wind was so moderate that we had to put two boats out, and tow the vessel in. We finally dropped anchor in a very pretty bay, and then got the whale ready to cut in. While we were doing it another whale was spotted astern of us, so we down with the two boats again, and soon found it was the calf the captain had cut from, with the iron still in him. I threw my iron into him, and then between the two boats, we killed him, and towed him to the vessel. At sunset, we had everything fast, and ready to commence in the morning. We are now in a fine place to cut in, if the Frenchmen will only let us stay here; I expect we shall be ordered off in the morning.

Saturday, March 6th.

Very pleasant weather today, with moderate breeze. We commenced to cut in early in the morning, and after a hard forenoon's work, the two boats were over on the whale, got through with the cow, at about 1 1/2 o'clock, we then worked on to the calf, cut the iron out of him, and let him go. As supper time, we had the blubber all hoisted up, the decks washed, and the forenoon's started. Saw three sunfishes in the afternoon, swimming very quick, towards Grand Glauche.

A number of boats from us here, have passed today, but no officers have appeared, so yet to order us off.



Sunday. March 7th.

We have been trying out all day, at supper time we had a little over thirty birds turned out. This forenoon, 5 boats came along side, with the captain of the ship, and his second master, and an interpreter. They first asked the captain if he had a permit to anchor here. (as this is not an open port) and as he had none, they told him that he was not allowed to anchor along the coast of this island, without first procuring a permit from the authorities at Goddard. They then asked for the bill of health, and as that was all right, they came on board, and had a look at the whaler, saying their delightful (?) occupation. The captain treated them up with soft soap and strong liquor, hoping to get them to let us play whaling with their whale, but they would not let us stay, and said we must be off before daylight tomorrow morning. They said, if a vessel comes and anchors along the coast, as we did, and if, after laying twenty four hours, she does not either go off or enter at the port, they can seize her for a smuggler. I suppose we should have had more trouble, but the old captain of the port, is a Frenchman, and a very good fellow.

We shall have to start at four o'clock, at any rate. I think we shall be very busy trying out by that time. The two largest pretty good sized whales were killed today. Whales have been seen, most all of them were going quick, so we did not bother with them.

Monday March 8th.

Went over to the whaling, at 4 o'clock, and kept off before the sun set, with



the 1st. At 10 AM this we finished pumping  
 & washed the decks with soap before breakfast.  
 After breakfast, at the command, we  
 and flying jib and kept to the lee side  
 of Guadalupe. At noon, we were off, yet to a  
 large town, the captain then lowered his  
 boat, and went ashore, to try and get a permit  
 to anchor in the vicinity of the island, after  
 being ashore two hours, he came off, and as they  
 would give no permit unless we anchored here  
 and lay three days, we came in, opposite  
 the town, and anchored. There is an Amer-  
 ican schooner lying near us named Minetta,  
 of Stockton. She is discharging a load  
 of lumber. After we anchored, we commen-  
 ced to stow down our oil, but did not get through  
 at supper time.

### Tuesday March 9th.

This morning, we finished stowing down the  
 oil, there are 48 bbls. We then washed the  
 vessel off with soap. This afternoon, the Minetta  
 broke adrift, and they had to heave up their an-  
 chor, and make sail to get into anchorage again.  
 They have been discharging lumber.

In the evening, a couple of us went ashore,  
 and staid until 9 o'clock. It is a very clean  
 looking place, with a number of buildings,  
 for public use, the water runs which runs  
 through nearly all of the streets. The houses  
 are some of them quite large and good look-  
 ing, and are all built of stone, except one  
 friend, in the shape of a garden house. I noticed  
 who can talk Spanish, but everybody else, was  
 talking French Creole, as fast as they could  
 would let them, they say here, that he who  
 talks the Creole, fastest, talks it best.

### Wednesday March 10th.

Pleasant weather today, some rain coming  
 clothes and clearing up generally. Put the  
 "light boards" up for the fore rigging. Also put  
 all the bag in the hold, on the Starboard side.



to put the vessel on an even keel. Some of us went ashore this evening, there is not pleasure enough in going around streets without being able to understand anybody, to tempt us to go.

Thursday, March 11<sup>th</sup>  
 Today we have had a little rain, but not enough to make it very uncomfortable. A large French transport (Steamship) came in this morning. She looks like an island afloat, and appears to have three or four decks. Soon after she came in, we got under weigh, (10 clock) and at one O'clock P. M. anchored at the small island of Sainte, it lies to the S. E. of Guadalupe. Marie Galante is in sight to the windward. There has been a number of people off (from) ashore today. Looking at the vessel St. Martin's sloop was laying here when we came in. but went out during the afternoon. It is seem to be a dry kind of place, with but few inhabitants and there does not seem to be anyone that can talk English. I do not think it appears to be a very favorable place for whales. we saw one <sup>while</sup> coming here, but he was bound for Marie Galante.

Friday, March 12<sup>th</sup>  
 Early this morning we got under weigh and beat up to Marie Galante, in the afternoon. when we were quite near it, we saw a hump-back, quite near us, and lower two boats to chase him. After chasing a couple of hours, without being able to go on, we gave it up, and went on board again. The boat crew that were left on board had dropped anchor while we were gone, so by the time we had the sails furled, it was supper time. We all anchored some ways to the southward of where we were before. There is a large top-sail schooner anchored in front of the town, to the southward of us, she came in just



Before we did, with the Danish flag set.  
As we were beating up here, a small schooner  
passed us, going before the wind. When she got  
near us, they hoisted the American flag, and  
we answered by setting ours, and the flag with  
our vessel's name. Saw one whale in the way  
here.

Saturday, March 13<sup>th</sup>.

Early this morning, we lowered the launch,  
and waist boats, and went cruising, looking for  
possible directions. We went to the S. E. end,  
where opposite the town, lay two large whales,  
some distance off shore. They were going, not very  
fast, towards the vessel. We chased them, and  
when about half way to the vessel, got quite  
near them. One of them went down, and the other,  
instead of sporting again, as he had intended and  
giving us a good chance to get fast, saw the boat,  
and gave a spring ahead out of our way and went  
down. The next time they came up, they were  
going towards Guadeloupe, quite fast, so we went  
on board ship, and got our breakfast, and then  
both boats started again, to the S. E. When  
we got to the place where we first saw those two  
whales, this morning, we saw another, small  
whale. He did not appear to be going much, and  
after a while we got quite near him, but before we  
could get on, he went down. A few minutes after  
we heard him making a peculiar kind of noise  
that we call "singing". These humpbacks make it  
quite often, it seems, always to be right under  
the boat, when perhaps the whale is half a  
mile off, it seems to fill the water and we can  
not tell from the sound, which way he is from  
us. The next time he came up, he was nearly a  
mile off and going very fast. I think he must  
have heard or seen us, to have started him off so  
quick. We did not attempt to follow him, but  
started towards the nearest, South eastern point of  
land. But, as a heavy squall was coming up, and  
the wind blew quite fresh, we turned back, and  
went alongside of a sloop, that was anchored off



the boat, where we found a daisie that could  
speak English. He told us that the ship formerly  
belonged to Chas. Cook, and was 75 years old.  
After the squall was over, we commenced to pull  
to the windward. Between the shore and a reef that  
extends from the shore for some distance, about a hundred  
yards from the shore: after going about a mile, and  
finding no outlet, we began to look for a passage  
through, into the sea. After a while, we saw a  
small opening in the reef, about twice the  
width of the boat. so we went through, though  
not without the boat's touching the bottom,  
but no damage was done. Soon after, the  
second mate went through the same place in  
safety. we then kept pulling to the wind-  
ward, about one o'clock, the second mate put  
up his sail, and turned back, but we kept  
on, and went around the island, got on board  
about 5 o'clock. Saw two whales to the wind-  
ward, but they were going quick and we did  
not chase them. There is a steamer, laying  
in the bay to the northward, engaged in pur-  
suing the coast. they have a little steam-  
er, about the length of a whale boat, (but high-  
er, and broader) to assist them.  
After supper, some of our "gang" went fishing,  
but returned without any. Had lunch as usual.

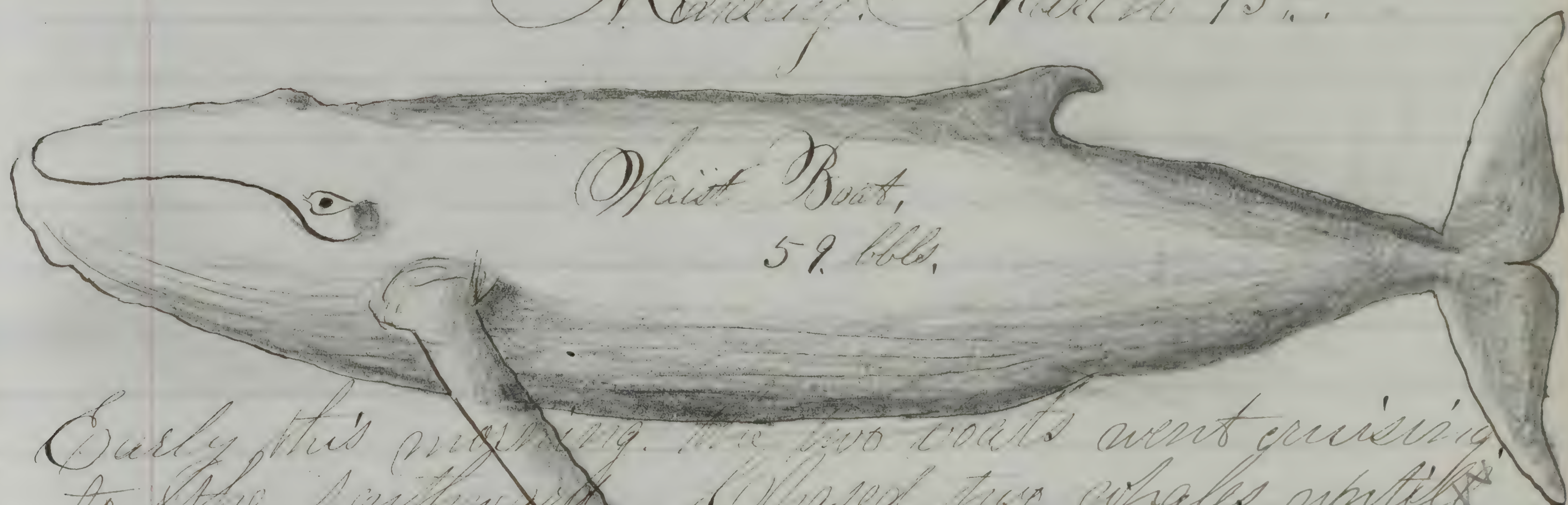
### Sunday, March 14th.

Pleasant weather today. in the forenoon, sev-  
eral of us went ashore, had a little and  
walked around a little, and then came on  
board again. In the afternoon, a whale  
came across our stern, and, as he was very  
moderate, we lowered two boats, and chased  
him. but he saw one of the boats, and  
closed up. double quick we chased him a  
while, but, finding he was going too quick for  
us, we gave it up. The second mate went on  
board. While we were ashore, and went into  
a large factory, where they make, and refine  
sugar, by steam. A couple of Chesebrough



were kind enough to show us all over it, and gave us as much white sugar as we could eat, and said, if we would come there tomorrow when they were at work, we could see all the operations. ~~It is a~~ it looks to be a very expensive factory, and must be worth seeing when in operation. The carcass of the last whale we got, is above board there. it makes a small fire there, more strong than usual. We expected some company from above, today, but they did not come off.

Monday, March 13<sup>th</sup>.



Waist Boat,  
59 lbs.

Early this morning, the two boats went cruising to the southward. Chased two whales until, at about 10 o'clock, we got tired of it, and came on board for breakfast. During the waist boat still chasing them. After we got through breakfast, we went out again, and soon fell in with two more large whales. While we were chasing them, the second mate came on board, got his breakfast, and went out again, to the southward, about two hours afterwards, we saw a small boat to a whale, so we left our two, and went to help him. But before we got there the whale was dead, it was a cow and calf. They struck the cow, and killed her with one bomb lance, they soon severed her mouth up, and commenced to tow her to the vessel, at the same time, the captain got there, and helped restore. We were about 4 or 5 miles from the vessel; got alongside about 4 1/2 O'clock, we then got the cutting gear all up, and the junk washed on back, and stowed it, before dark. While we were doing that, there were several whales in sight. The little calf of the one we got, followed us half way to the vessel,



Thursday, March 18<sup>th</sup>

Today, we stowed down our oil, and washed the blubber off with lye. There was about 59 bbls. the blubber was very good, and yielded oil first rate. Saw quite a number of whales yesterday, but today there had not been any in sight. This forenoon, the captain went up to the shore, in the storboard boat, and was gone until late in the afternoon. They also visited the sugar refinery. We have had considerable rain this week, until today. This has been a very pleasant day.

Friday, March 19<sup>th</sup>

Went cruising again this morning, to the northward, saw one whale, going to the leeward, and chased him for some time but finding he was going so fast that we could not catch him, we turned back, came on board and got breakfast. About 11 o'clock, started again, to the southward, saw one whale, a long way off shore, going fast, to the windward, did not chase him. Came on board again before four o'clock. At about 5 o'clock we saw several whales, to the southward, going very fast, to the leeward, we lowered for them, and chased them with oars and sails. until nearly dark, and then, finding we were not much nearer to them than we were when we started, we hoisted up, and came on board again. we were a long ways to the leeward, and did not get on board until after dark, when we arrived, wet, and hungry, but not very tired, for we have got so used to pulling, and feel in such good order, that we can pull nearly two thirds of the day, without feeling much worse for it. A five or six mile pull, only gives us an extra good appetite.



1869. Saturday. March 20<sup>th</sup>

This morning, we went cruising again to the northward, and came back again at 8 O'clock for breakfast, we then went out to the southward, and fell in with two small whales, and chased them untill one O'clock, but they were so shy that we could not get on, so we left them (or rather they left us), and <sup>we</sup> came on board for dinner, and for a while, hoisted the boat up, and stayed on board the rest of the day. There has been several whales in sight (seen) from aloft, that we have not seen from the boats.

Sunday. March 21<sup>st</sup>.

Very pleasant weather today, with a good breeze. In the afternoon, several of us went in, with the boat, to the shore ahead of us, and went up to the village that is to the Northward of us. There is quite a number of small houses there, and a sugar refinery. We stepped into the church a few moments, and heard the priest and people chanting something in Latin, but, as it did not edify, nor interest us much, we did not stay very long, but went up to the sugar factory, where they gave us as much sugar cane as we could eat, and some to carry off with us. All the colored people we saw there, on the estate around the factory, had regular features, and straight hair, and, as near as we could understand them, came from Manila. After we were tired of staying there, we went down to the boat, had a bath, and then went on board again. We saw one whale, from deck late in the afternoon, a long distance to the leeward of us, but, as we did not want him today, he did not excite much interest. A whale never seems very welcome, to me, on Sundays, though there are some here who would work as hard, on that day, to get one, as on any other day, (and perhaps harder).



Monday, March 22<sup>nd</sup>

1869.

Early this morning, the two boats went cruising again, and after going 8 or 10 miles we turned back, while the second mate kept on towards ~~Caradloupe~~ <sup>Caradloupe</sup>; after we got our breakfast, we hoisted the boat up, and got the vessel under weigh and started her there, also. When we got quite near the land, we saw several whales to the windward, and while about to beat up to ward them, saw something off the lee bow, like a boat, painted white, laying bottom up, thinking it might have been Mr. Martin, we kept off for it, but before we got to it, we saw Mr. Martin to the leeward, pulling up, and also saw some whales to the leeward of him, so we kept off, took him on board, and after we all got dinner, lowered for the whales. They were several small sized whales together, but while we were chasing them, they separated, and we chased one of them nearly all the afternoon, and were near getting fast, once or twice, but he had his eye on the boat, and kept out of our reach. While we were chasing him, the second mate went in, close to the shore, and towards the latter part of the afternoon when the vessel had got quite near, saw him coming off again, to land, with sail set, so we also went on board and arrived shortly after them. They then told us that they had fallen in with a cow and calf, close to the shore, had struck the calf, and fired three bomb-lances into the cow, setting her to spouting blood, when the iron flew from the calf, and they both went off to the windward. Soon after, we saw them from aloft, to the windward of us, so we lowered the larboard boat again, and pulled as hard as we could, until sunset, when we gave it up, without being able to catch sight of them. As we were coming on board again near dark, we saw some



269 more whales, and gave chase to them. but they caught sight of us, and cleared out. Meanwhile, the vessel had gone in, and anchored near the shore, opposite a village there is on land, and by the time we were on board, had the sails all furled &c, there had been some ball gaming. Tonight, from the captain, about today's work. Of course, as we did not get the whale, nothing was done right. When Mr. Martin was coming on board, she passed quite near and the boat we saw in the forenoon, and stopped by her a few minutes, trying to turn her over, but finally they left her, only picking up a small pack that came out of her stern. She was a very good boat, uninjured, and almost crew. Painted white with a star on each bow. looked like a man-of-war's boat.

Tuesday March 23<sup>rd</sup>

We got under weigh again early this morning, and before sail was set, saw a cow and calf whales, to the windward, not far off, so we hoisted the four sails, and got breakfast soon as possible, and loosed the waist, and harbored boats, and pulled up towards them, the vessel keeping quite near. After working around for some time, the second mate had a chance, and went on, and Antonio struck the calf, when the iron struck him, he kicked about quite lively for a few minutes, striking the boat, and making quite a crack in her side, and knocking out of the oars, some twenty or thirty feet in the air, and over and over. Although he was not very large, he started to the bow so fast, with the boat, that we were soon left far behind. He soon turned to the windward, however, and as they were passing us, the second mate called for me to throw them my boat's warb. so I got it out, made a boudine in the end, and threw it to them, and they slipping the boudine over their



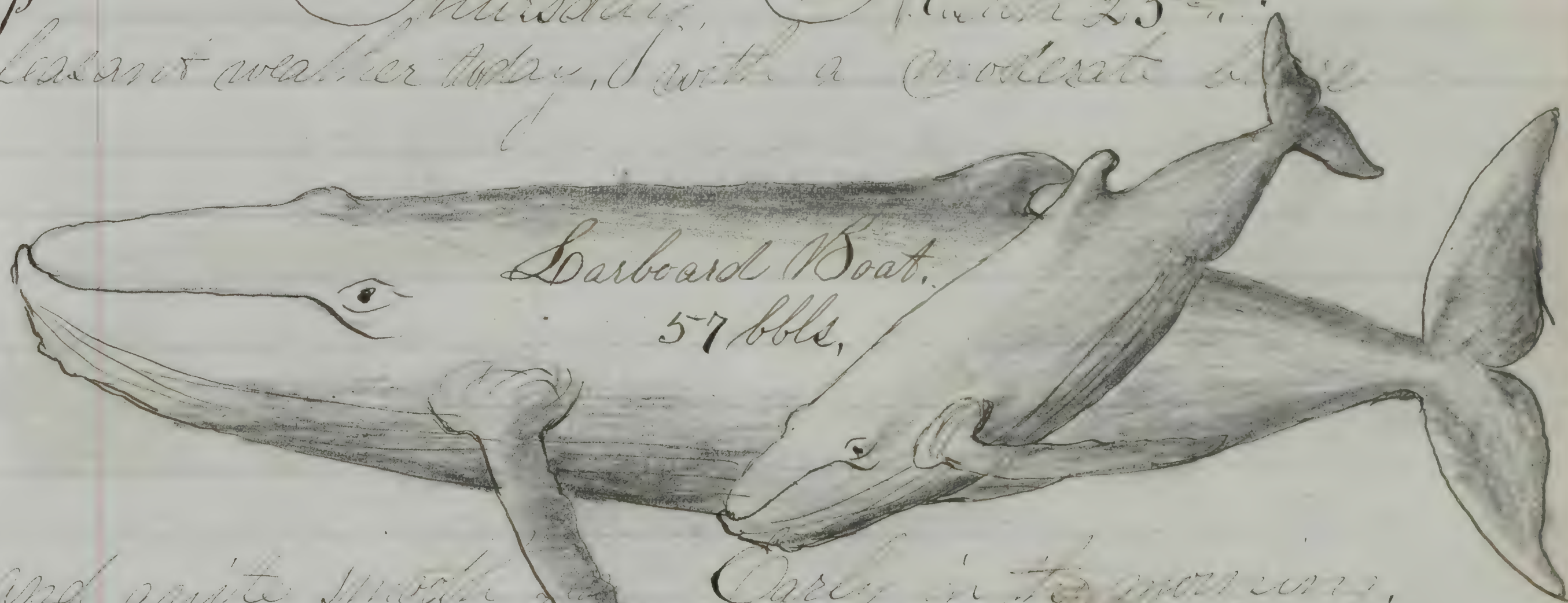
Loggerhead. Had us in three. When we started  
 the whole was going so quick, that the jerk split  
 our boat's stem about six or eight inches.  
 After taking us to the windward two or three miles,  
 while the second mate was trying to haul up, and  
 got a second man into the calf, the other man  
 came out, and we were loose again. We then put  
 the oars out, and started to haul after the whales.  
 But, after following them for some distance,  
 and finding we were not likely to get much  
 nearer, we turned back, and went on board  
 the vessel. The captain then had considerable  
 growling to do, as usual, and finally put up  
 the wheel, and kept off for Marie Gallante  
 where we anchored. (Some nearer the shore than  
 we were before) about noon. After supper  
 some of us went in swimming from the vessel.  
 We have had very squally weather all day,  
 with considerable rain. An English brig  
 that came in yesterday, is anchored in the  
 bay to the northward of us. She is loaded with  
 coal. Tonight, we gave the cabin a good smok-  
 ing out, to kill the mosquitoes, that have grown  
 to be rather numerous for comfort.

Wednesday, March 24<sup>th</sup>.  
 Got under weigh this morning, and steered  
 towards the weather part of St. Paul de Loupe,  
 where we were yesterday. At first, when we started,  
 we had a moderate breeze, but before long, some  
 rain squalls came up, and the wind blew quite  
 strong, but before we got across, the wind left  
 us entirely, and we had a calm for two or three  
 hours, and during that time, a large  
 turtle, came quite near us, and one of  
 our darkies, jumped overboard, and  
 swam for him, and while he was watching the  
 vessel, the man dove down, and came up under  
 him, and held on to him, until we lowered a  
 boat, and took them both in. The fellow had  
 quite a job, to hold on to him. He took him  
 under water two or three times, but he held on



hard, and so saved him. After we got a breeze  
we beat up along the land. Saw several  
but they were all going fast, so we did not lower; at  
night we anchored to the leeward of a small island  
(with a light house on it) called *Petite Terre*.  
it is not a very good place to lay, for the sea rolls  
in here: so that the vessel rolls considerably.  
After we got the sails furled we tried to catch some  
fish, but could not get even a bite. Their light-  
house here does not seem to be of much ac-  
count, the light has been out once or twice tonight.  
There is quite a strong tide running here,

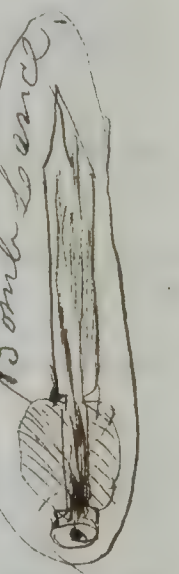
Thursday, March 25<sup>th</sup>.  
Pleasant weather today, with a moderate breeze.



and quite smooth. Early in the morning,  
we lowered for three whales, two of which were  
cow and calf, and after making them some time,  
but not being able to get near them, they were  
going so fast we lost sight of them. We were then  
sailing to the leeward of the island; about  
twenty minutes later we saw the captain's  
boat, and pulled out to the northward, so  
we rolled up our sail (both boats) and pulled  
towards him. Soon after we saw he was chasing  
the whale we lowered for. We got quite near the  
calf, once or twice, but finally they turned to the  
windward again, and, after chasing some  
time, we lost sight of them again. The  
captain then went on board again, and just  
as we were starting to do so too. We saw the whale  
again to the windward, we pulled up for them  
and just after we got there, they came up  
just right for us, and we went on without any  
trouble. I had a first rate chance, and took



the gun, he went. I intended to hurt him  
 so that he would not give us quite so much  
 trouble at the end, but he had time, and I was  
 particularly successful, for it made him run  
 and he did not run so fast, the second  
 mate then called out, and Calleso darted  
 at the cow, just as she was going down, and  
 the cow just reached Cal. in the "ridge" at  
 the river, while the second mate was  
 loading his gun, we called out, and gave  
 the cow a bomb lance, which made her spout  
 her blood, the second mate then raised  
 up, and had two very good chances to  
 shoot, but the cow missed fire both times  
 and the next moment, his iron came out  
 and he was going to the windward  
 in this time, but then turned to the  
 wind, and we got another iron in the  
 calf, and gave the cow two more bomb lances,  
 The cow then came near shooting himself a  
 gain, today. The gun went off in his hands  
 while he was sitting down, but luckily  
 happened to be pointed clear of his head.  
 A few minutes afterwards, we put the cap.  
 tain, coming from the ridge, he raised  
 his iron, and Mr. Joseph threw it  
 into the cow for him, he then clamped up,  
 and threw the sandy lance into her two or  
 three times, and then fired two bomb lances  
 into her, all this took considerable time  
 so that when they got to the cow's back  
 blood, it was the middle of the forenoon, as  
 soon as we saw she was most dead, we  
 took the other end of her line, fast two irons  
 into her hind, and cut from the calf, and he  
 went off with only two irons, we then layed  
 the cow a few more times, and, as he had  
 stopped so the second mate could catch up  
 with us, he then, and fired a bomb lance  
 above,  
 The cow, by this time, nearly dead, so the captain  
 cut his line, and went on with the vessel.





569.

to get our candles weighed. After the candles were  
 dead, she came over, near sundown, with our sea  
 in the boat, held her up, so we "heaved" her over-  
 side, and hoisted her towards the mainmast  
 small to make her to go, where we took her  
 alongside, (about 12 o'clock) and towed her down,  
 and anchored, at about 3 o'clock, to the north-  
 ward of our former anchorage, and near the  
 village we visited last Sunday. We then got  
 every thing ready to commence cutting in tomorrow.  
 We have seen quite a number of other seals  
 today. I ground, and "set up" a gun iron, this  
 afternoon; and all I did in the boat today.  
 The captain has not been very well lately, and  
 is not able to do any work, hardly.

Friday, March 2<sup>nd</sup>.

Commenced very rainy, but cleared off fairly before  
 sunrise, and continued pleasant through the day.  
 The schooner went in early, and got through about three  
 o'clock, P. M. We then commenced to "haul up" the  
 cables, got around at sunset, then the ship was  
 about 4 o'clock; the cables, and sail up, and  
 made of the English very long, and, and outboard  
 in the forenoon, to see the cable, saw two rather  
 a dirty mess; though, a three or four of us were  
 "hickory" the cable, and would almost up to our  
 necks, inside of us, the always open these hump-  
 back'd leucostomus, and in a few out overstriding  
 from inside, to sit at attention if there is there.  
 After breakfast the captain took his boat and  
 crew and went up to the town, to get some  
 the "quality" there, but wanted to see the next  
 while we at, but at the same time Friday, or  
 some such day, with them, they could not come.  
 Saw a couple of "black" alterations, some men,  
 in a sloop from the harbor, say that a large seal  
 whale is ashore on the weather side of Point St.  
 probably this or the other of them shot, at Monday.

Saturday, March 2<sup>nd</sup>.

Finished trying out the men, and





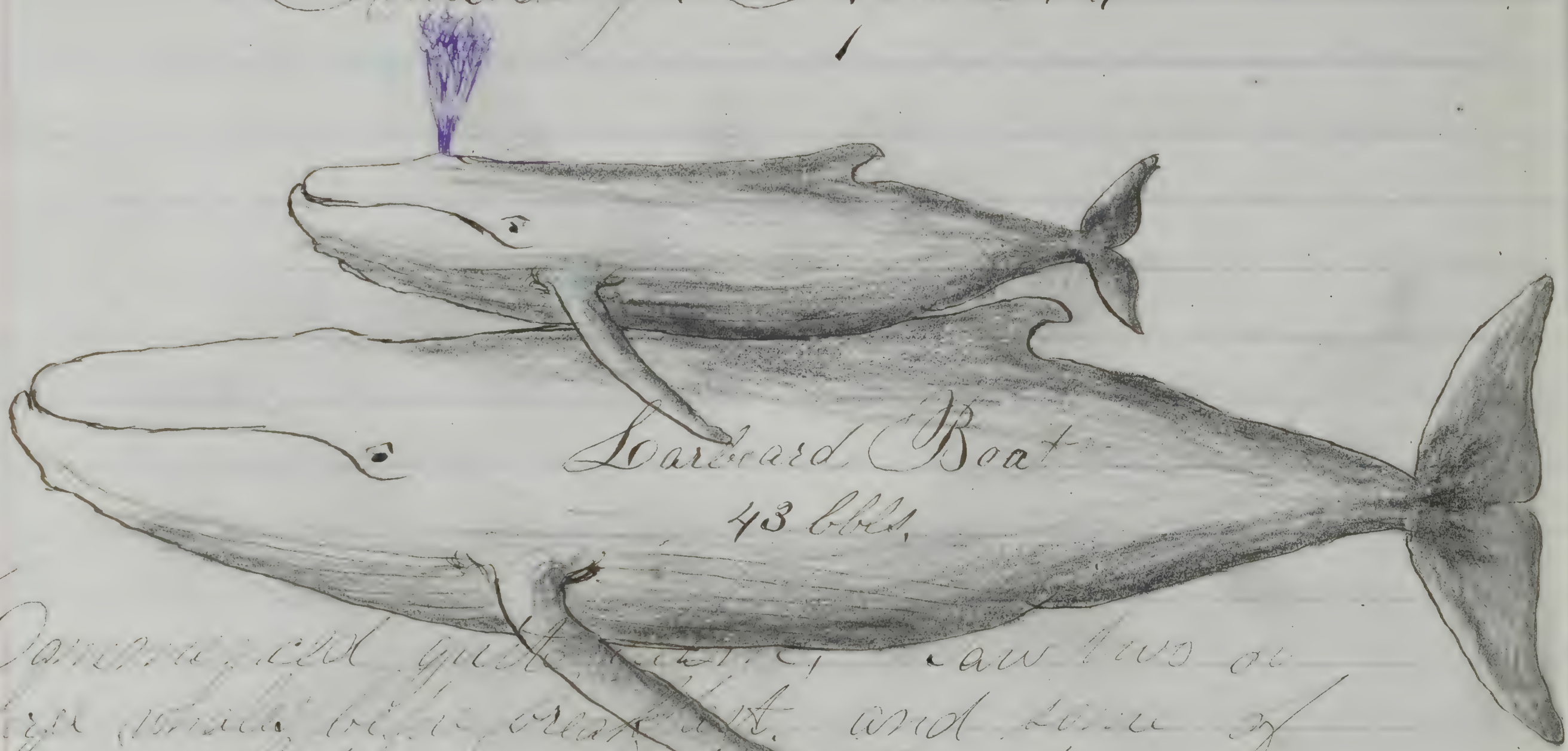






and a fine school, moving the day, but some of them started a fine chase to land, and the 12 o'clock, when we dropped anchor to the leeward of White Seal, and caught the boats for some whales that were going southward, and were whistled as "cow and calf." We could not get them, but we did not lose much time, and went on our way, and did not lose time. The wind was a fresh breeze, with moderate sea.

Thursday April 1<sup>st</sup>



Commenced quite early, saw two or three whales before breakfast, and some of them that were to the leeward, were pronounced "cow and calf" so we got breakfast, and lowered the two boats, and pulled up there and found two more. Three whales, bull, cow and calf. They were quite near White Seal, and going to the leewardward considerably, we took the lead, at the sail, and soon got ahead of them, when they came up. Showing a pretty good chance to go on, but before we got to them, they all went down and the calf, and just as he was going down, a very long shot from the boat, I darted and might have struck him, but my foot slipped, and I fell, and the projectile side by side, and I shot, but they did not seem to be frightened much, and did







very hard, and hot, and we were  
all nearly dead, at about 3 o'clock,  
we got to the anchor, then we got the  
cutter up, and made the whale  
part, and then we did, and then we got  
under weigh, and with all sail set, stood  
for Harri, Galante, out, with the wind  
in our sails, we were at dark, quite,  
a long way from it.

Friday, April 2nd.

The whale was found very early in  
the morning, and it was a good one, the  
head was smaller than either of the  
last two, but was a good one, we have  
now, yet, and has the blubber.

We did not get in here at anchor, until  
4 o'clock, this morning, and are anchored  
near where we were last, we had very  
pleasant weather, with moderate breeze,

Saturday, April 3rd.

Finished trying out this afternoon, and  
washed the decks at, this whale turned  
out a better one than any we have had yet,  
and we made good work of it.

A boat from the big man alongside, that  
afternoon, for some water, we filled the  
things they brought, and promised more  
tomorrow, we have got my boat nearly all  
washed and ship again, we saw one this  
forenoon, to the southward.

The carcass, that was yesterday, came up  
this morning, and with the wind very fair  
to blow it off shore, we let it go, it ex-  
cited considerable interest among the boats,  
and sloops, bringing news and the other.

Sunday, April 4th.

We started on the 1st of this morning.



There was 73 lbs; and these washed the vessel a  
 1212 + work, and then, all hands got the  
 cook, went ashore, and had a good nap in the  
 river. In the afternoon, we had a lot  
 of company on board, mostly from the  
 coast. Some were, to see the "maier", and the  
 weather being, they did not stay a great while  
 and on <sup>our</sup> own point where for a little while, after  
 dinner.

Monday, April 5<sup>th</sup>

After breakfast, this morning, we got under  
 weigh, and, with all sail set, and a light  
 breeze, beat up, and anchored at Petite Lesse,  
 at about 2 1/2 O'clock, P.M. After, moved the  
 starboard boat, and the captain and mate  
 went ashore; they had hardly got there, when  
 we raised two whales, a cow and calf, by the  
 windward of the island, and hoisted the flag,  
 for the boat to come off again, but they were  
 up to the lighthouse, and did not see the  
 flag. untill they came down, about supper  
 time to come off, and then it was too late to go  
 after the whales, though they staid there, breach-  
 ing and finning, untill dark. When the  
 boat came off, they brought three of the digen-  
 taries of the island. One of them was a dashing  
 and, of the other two, the Governor was dis-  
 tinguishable by his having a pair of shoes  
 on. They staid on board untill dark, and  
 then we set them ashore again. They were  
 quite pleased with the vessel, and said the  
 Charkees make better vessels than French  
 ones, of course we did not deny it.

Those who went ashore this afternoon, got a  
 number of shells from the beach, but as I  
 am laid up for the present, with a large boil  
 on my arm, I was not able to go.

We saw several whales while coming here,  
 but they were all going quick, and so we  
 did not loiter for them.



Tuesday April 6<sup>th</sup>

Very pleasant weather today. went in good  
breeze. Early in the morning, we covered  
the starboard boat and went in shore, and  
brought off the Governor. He has been on board  
all day, trying to catch some fish for us,  
but only succeeded in catching two, and one  
of those he used as bait, trying to catch  
more. We put him ashore again, after  
supper. We have seen quite a number  
of whales today but, as they were all going  
too quick, or were too far off, we did not  
cover for them. We have not been doing  
much of anything today. It has been the  
most quiet day we have had for a long time.

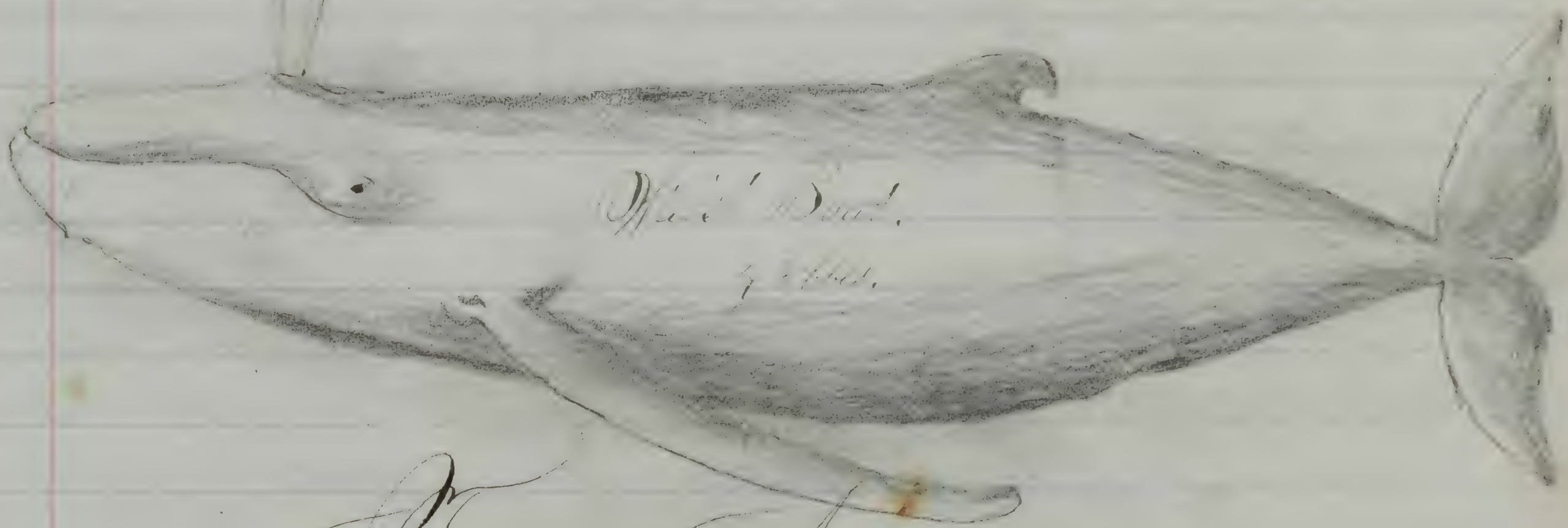
Wednesday April 7<sup>th</sup>

Today we have had a strong easterly breeze,  
and quite a rough sea. In the forenoon,  
we saw a small porpoise, and a young  
one, making considerable white water, to  
the westward of us; after watching for a  
mile, we lowered the two boats, and went out  
there, and found it was a cow, with a very  
small calf. After a short time we got quite near  
them, and they both came up to the leeward  
of us, but, as we were "in their eye" (that is,  
they were sideway to us, and would desire  
to see us if we went by), we had to get  
in behind them, and that took so much  
time, that, before we could get on, they went  
down. We were so near them, that they saw  
us, and the next time they came up, were  
some way to the windward. We pulled  
after them, and succeeded in getting quite  
near them once or twice. But finally we lost  
sight of them, and came on board. After dinner,  
they came in sight again, and we lowered again,  
the second mate got behind them, and rising,  
and was trying to go on with the paddles. But  
before he got to them they went down. He then  
paddled a little way to the windward, and



we were jogging along behind him, when the calf came up (to the leeward of us, quite near, we lay perfectly still, not daring to move, when he went down, and turned under water towards the boat, and came under us, took a good look to see what we was, and then went off, probably to tell his mother, and I guess she made good use of the information. For that was the last we saw of them, though we cruised around there for some time after. When we got on board again, they told us that the next time they came up, they were full, but spied off, and going like fun. They have seen quite a number of whales today, when we were cruising on board this forenoon, we spied one school of seven or eight for a short time, but they were going to the windward considerably faster than we could, so we soon gave it up. The vessel was running very fast, that is, with hard pulling force.

Thursday April 8th.



Friday April 9th.

Yesterday, we saw several whales in the forenoon, and immediately after dinner, we saw the two boats of a whale that was to the windward. I saw the first one, and got the two last. The whale was very supple, and, soon after we got near him, he came up near the second mate, and he almost got on, but she saw the first, and sprung round out of the way, and went



down, Antonio started, and he did  
 not enter water, we did not. Of course,  
 I expect to see her, again, anywhere, near.  
 But to our surprise, she came up again  
 nearly in the same place, and did not seem  
 at all alarmed, so, two "risings" after.  
 Mr. Martin had another chance, and that  
 time, succeeded in getting fast. The whale  
 then started, quite fast, and at first  
 went upon in large circles, we pulling  
 hard after them, but going about one  
 mile to, then three, after, about an  
 hour, we managed, by their turning  
 towards us, to get near them. The whale  
 passed under the boat, very deep, but I  
 refused to put an end to our pulling  
 at it as then, but I suppose, did not  
 reach a half way to her, the next instant  
 the other boat was upon us, we were to-  
 gether a moment or two, and I gave  
 them my boat's warp, for them to use  
 as they, but the whale was going so fast, to  
 the windward, that the first sea we struck,  
 tore the warp from our boats "stays" taking  
 out a brace of wood, and splitting the stem  
 a foot or two, down, of course we had to  
 take our oars again, and in a short time  
 the other boat was miles to the windward  
 of us. The whale was then joined by an-  
 other, and turned to the northward, towards  
 the island of Desada. I was just  
 near it, before we could get up to them and  
 get fast, and then it was with us, the  
 whale then stopped, and the captain soon  
 after, came aft to us, and threw an iron  
 into her head; he had lowered from the  
 vessel, soon after the whale was struck.  
 Between the two boats, we managed to  
 kill her, by sunset, she sunk at first, but  
 the iron in her head, (the second iron  
 was also there also), held her up, and we  
 saved her mouth up, and commenced the



owe to the vessel, which was nearly out of  
 sight, we had a pretty long haul of it;  
 most of the time. Had a strong dead tide,  
 and the whale did not lay good, but we tried  
 a great while, and did not get  
 got alongside until after daylight this  
 morning, and then we were all pretty sore,  
 and well tired out, I thought I had seen  
 some pretty heavy towing before, but this  
 beat them all, however, we all survived  
 it, and had strength enough to get  
 the vessel under weigh, and after for Charle-  
 Galante, where we arrived about noon, we  
 immediately commenced cutting in, but  
 and did not get through till eight o'clock,  
 we then went to the watch and commenced  
 trying out as soon as we had fuel  
 enough minced. Some of the crew from  
 the brig's name is the Cydonia, she  
 has most of her coal discharged.

Saturday April 10<sup>th</sup>.  
 Pleasant weather today, have been try-  
 ing out all day. I got some company  
 on board, sight seeing, several ladies and  
 gentlemen from ashore, and the Cydonia's  
 captain and wife, lowered for two  
 large whales, that were near us, this noon,  
 got quite near, but could not get fast, saw  
 several others, all going quick.

Sunday April 11<sup>th</sup>.  
 We finished trying out this morning, and  
 washed of the decks, and after breakfast  
 went ashore, and washed ourselves in the  
 river, and then took a stroll round the  
 town, until noon, when we came aboard,  
 and the starboard watch went ashore,  
 Our log cases troubled us some this morn-  
 ing by sticking, and this afternoon we  
 had to take the oil out of them.



and the crew from the brig were on board the ship, and spent the evening. Some of our men got some dried whale, this afternoon, and drank rather more than they could comfortably carry, but they managed to keep pretty quiet after they got on board. Though the second mate had a little trouble with one of them ashore, to get him into the boat. We have had very pleasant weather lately, there is not, generally, much rain here.

Monday, April 12<sup>th</sup>.

We stowed some oil in this forenoon, and then about 4 o'clock, we then washed the vessel all off, and went ashore, to the river, and had a good wash ourselves. While we were swimming about there, the captain came down, and said there was two or three whales in the bay, and wanted us to go out after them. There was two boats ashore, and as mine was all ready, we shoved off at once, while the second mate went on board, in the Starboard boat, to get his oars ready. We soon saw the whales, they were going quite fast to the windward, but after a long haul, got got up to them, and after following them under water twice, for some distance without their coming up to give us a chance, they finally were obliging enough to come up near enough to strike. There were three whales, one of which was a calf, the cow was quite a good sized fish. I got the line into the calf, and after being fast ten or fifteen minutes, the line parted, and they went off to the windward so fast that we could not catch them again, though we followed them some distance, so we had to turn back, and go on board again, minus an iron. The waist boat was put near us when the line parted, and when we



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~~We~~ were going on board we met Weeks, coming out in the Starboard boat, to captain (has been ashore all day).

Wednesday, April 14<sup>th</sup>  
The weather has been very pleasant, the last two days, with a strong breeze. Today we got up one of the junk casks, and cut the head off it, to use for oil. After supper, several of us went ashore, and made a swim in the river, and staid till eight O'clock, at the place waiting for the captain to come off. Saw one whale today, towards Camden, a long way off. All hands getting "grumpy" and growly lately.

Thursday, April 15<sup>th</sup>  
Dressed the two boats this morning, and went cruising, to the W.C. after sailing about most of the forenoon without seeing anything, we went ashore, in a little row, that we were near, to see the natives, and in about half an hour, we had seen all we wanted to, of such a place as that, natives and all. So we went off again, no richer, and not much wiser. The people there, seemed but little removed from animals, in their style of living. A hut that looked quite pretty (from the boat,) among the coca nut trees, when we got near them, were not inviting enough for us to want to look at them long, and every body within them, seemed to be asleep. We got on board again, dinner time, and found a lot of Frenchmen from ashore, dining with the captain, and doing more talking than eating. After we got through dinner, a whale was raised, breaching, five or six miles to the leeward. We immediately started off in the boats, to try and celebrate this Thursday, as we have the last three, but the whales (there were two of them) were a little too remiss for us, and we had to come on board again without getting fast, though we were quite



was there once, we got on board again, about supper time, and after that great supper - I watched several of the men who had a good swim in the river, and then while waiting for the captain to come off, took a stroll up to the sugar factory, where I got some of the hot, boiling, juice to drink, some sugar to eat, and some sugar cane to carry on board. We got on board again before eight o'clock, leaving one breed of men jailed on shore, to encounter another breed of the same species on board. We gave away quantity of them, now, and they make good work for us, nights. The captain of the *Cyprian*, is sick, as he is here, with the yellow fever, caught it, over to Point Peter, the other day. (The same place where we anchored, on the 22<sup>nd</sup> of March.)

Friday April 16<sup>th</sup>.

Early this morning, we got under weigh, and steered over towards Point Peter, Guadeloupe; when we were most over there, we saw a school of several whales, together, going to the leeward, quite fast, when we got to the windward of them, we lowered our boats, and soon got near them. When one of them came up, near our lee beam, quite near, we shot off for him, but he slipped when we got near him. I darted at him, under water, but he was too deep, and the iron did not reach him. I fast had time to haul in my iron, when two more came up quite near. We went on, and I got the iron into a small sized fellow. He seemed so astonished, at first, that he did not move for a minute, but he soon made up for lost time, and made the boat fly for a few minutes. It is, that we could not see anything, for the water flying in our faces. He ran fast, for some time, and took us quite



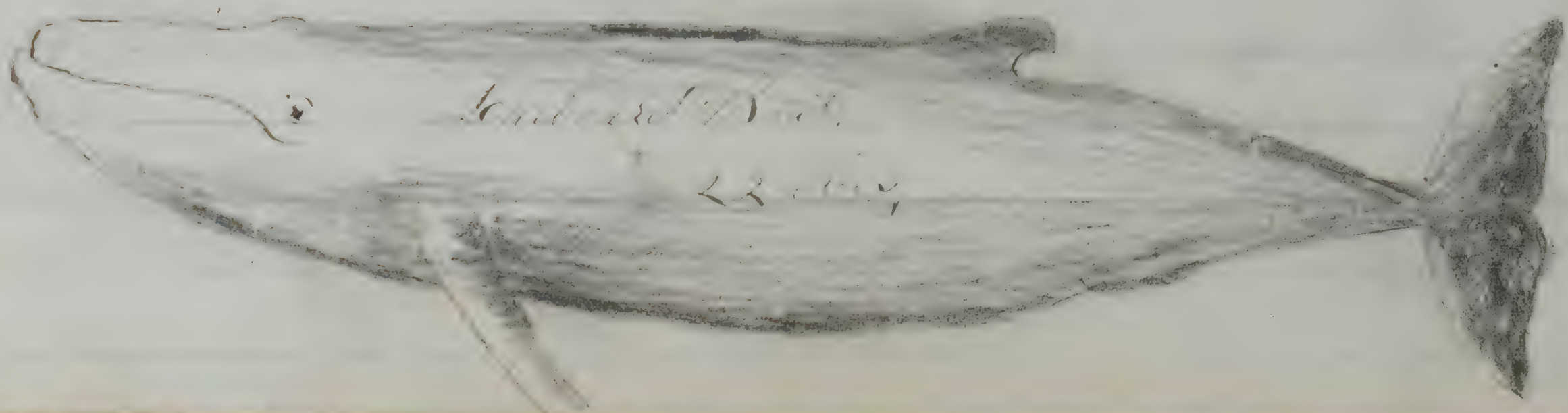
a long distance, still, & while, we managed to get a few lines at him, and they did him considerable harm, so that we gave him several more good lances, and tried to get a boat-roped up to him, but the passengers got off, Mr. O. H. Martin, & others, we had much to do that we could not run very fast. After they "steak" we picked up the boat, and let him work on him, they fired a boat lance at him, and then lanced him several times. About noon, the whale was dead, and I saved a tin slaver to sink, but we had got him in his head, and held him up. Soon the vessel came to us, and while we held the whale, the second mate ran his line aboard, to haul him alongside, but by mismanagement of the vessel, she fell off on the wrong tack, & being on the lee side, she drifted down, and thus, and brought her under the bow, there was quite a heavy sea running, and she pitched down on the whale several times, each time the bowsprit striking the boat, and almost throwing her under water, and endangering the lives of all of us, in more than one way. The first time she struck us, the mate showed his courage, by catching some of the head rigging, and clinging on board, having the rest of us, to be killed, or sunk, for all he would help us, but we managed to get out of it, with no other damage than some hard knocks to the boat, and got her alongside, where the mate got in again, and we pulled off from the vessel, and commenced to haul in our line, (which we had, of course, let go, when we were under the bow), but we found the whale to be sunk; and Mr. Martin's line had parted (broke) from the vessel; we tried to hold him with our boat but he had got too far down, and we had so heard that our line parted too, and so we lost the whale. I think, had we saved him, he would have made about 30 or 35 bbls,



We anchored again, near where we left this morning, at about 4 O'clock, saw another school of whales, after supper, going quick we saw some more a number of other whales, today, also, before bed, one of our men, boys, while out to the wharves, got out another this afternoon, and ground, and set up a new iron, with shivered things up in the boat,

Saturday, April 17<sup>th</sup>.

Commenced calm. Spent after breakfast a moderate breeze sprang up, and we got under way, and started out, to the northward, again, on the sound, we saw several whales going west, but did not follow any, until we got near Point Barrow, where we saw several small sized whales, and lowered the two boats, about 11 1/2 O'clock, the whales were going quite fast to the windward, but, after calling quite a while, we managed to get to the windward of them, and set our sail, and spread off for them, but before getting we got to them, they went down and passed to the windward of us, we then rolled up the sail, and followed them, but they knew enough to get out of our way, every time we got near them, so we kept a little to one side, and by extra hard puffing, managed to get to the windward of them, and then kept off for the first one that we saw, but he saw us, and settled, passing under the boat, too deep to dart at, just then, we saw two more coming up, and we pressed ahead





with the oars, and when he started, I struck  
 him, although he was quite a long distance  
 off, as quick as he felt the iron, he started  
 to the windward as fast as he could go, mak-  
 ing the water fly over the boat, as she jumped  
 up, we caught the other, so that we could  
 hardly open our eyes, we came very near  
 hitting the boat, but by getting our  
 oars out in the line, without trying to shift  
 it up, the boat kept going to the  
 windward so fast that we could not haul up  
 to save him, until he went two or three  
 miles, when he turned to stop for  
 about two minutes, just long enough  
 for us to haul up, and at Mr. Paul's  
 got a lance at him, and fortunately it was  
 a good one, for the next time he came up,  
 he dropped thick blood, the next minute,  
 as the whale turned to the windward again,  
 the iron came out, we then had a long haul  
 to the windward after him, but he was so  
 sick that he could not go very fast, for long,  
 and so we caught up to him, and I got  
 another iron in, solid, we then gave  
 him a bonk lance, and, and lanced him  
 two or three times, when seeing he was  
 not ready to give up, we turned our tub of  
 live bottom up, and put an iron in his  
 head, and then, seeing he was not dying  
 quite quick enough, lanced him a little  
 more, to hurry him up. The second  
 mate was following us all the time, and  
 when after the whale was dead, he got there,  
 and put another iron into his head,  
 to help hold him, as he had commenced  
 to pick & draw at it; we got the line to our  
 loggin' board, and commenced trying to pull  
 him towards the vessel, while Mr. Martin  
 held his line through the bow of his boat,  
 after towing for some time the mate thought  
 he would try, and see if one boat could hold  
 him, so to know what to do when the vessel



got to us, so he told Mr. Hartley, to  
 black up his line, and let the whale  
 sight of the, or else put on our boat; he  
 did so, and the first whet that came,  
 down went our boat, with the man  
 under water, and filled her half full,  
 and, I got they not been quick in haul-  
 ing their line in, in the other boat, we  
 would have lost our boat entirely, as it was  
 we barely saved her, we then stood by with  
 the knives, in both boats, ready to cut the  
 side if the whale should strike any  
 in water, and set a waif. (flag) for the  
 captain to come to us from the vessel.  
 After he got to us, one of the darkest dove  
 down, and passed a line from his boat  
 around the whales flukes, and hauled  
 him up to the surface, got a couple  
 of fishyish "pokes" fast to his fin, to help  
 hold him, and then Mr. Martin's boat  
 took the line from the flukes, while the  
 captain went on board. to get a large  
 rope, which we <sup>rove</sup> through a hole in the  
 wharfed, and took him along side,  
 with that, fearing the small lines  
 would not hold him, we got him  
 on side, about 7 O'clock, hooked ship,  
 and hoisted up the main, and  
 then got some thing to eat, dinner and  
 supper together. When we got the whale  
 on side, we rove the line outward of  
 the main (Dredge) It will probably take  
 some time to get to our old anchor-  
 age, but we will get a little before  
 dark.

Monday, April 16th

Yesterday, we cut in the whale, and com-  
 menced bringing out, and today we finished  
 in daylight, and after washing off  
 the vessel a little, we got under weigh, and  
 in the evening, and two ribs and



169 - *Good weather. Dances.* When we got up  
 to Prince Rupert Bay, we met the sailing  
 schooner John A. Lewis of Provincetown, Capt  
 Chapman. He came on board of us, and  
 stayed until both vessels came to anchor,  
 having all he could for us, including, about  
 100 lbs of salt, and vinegar. The schooner  
 Montezuma, Capt. O'Neil, and B. S. Sparks  
 Capt. Wood, both of Provincetown, and the  
 Ross Baker, of Boston, are lying here. My  
 father is on board of the B. S. Sparks. I  
 went on board, shortly after we were  
 anchored, and about midnight, and spent the  
 evening there also. They are making  
 up this fine line, and have there  
 but 17 bbls of sperm, and 8 bbls of black oil.  
 We found when the oil today, there was  
 about 22 bbls.

*Friday, April 20<sup>th</sup>.*  
 Pleasant weather today, with a strong breeze.  
 we have been taking in wood, water, ballast,  
 soap, sweet potatoes and cornmeal, we  
 have not cash for much water, took about  
 eight or ten bags of ballast on board.  
 The John A. Lewis, got under weigh this  
 morning, and went out to Cape Melville.  
 We got a permit to go to Cape Melville.  
 We have not yet got any of the  
 oil, the oil did not get any of the  
 list.

*Saturday, April 21<sup>st</sup>.*  
 Pleasant weather again, today, with a  
 strong breeze. The Montezuma, and the  
 Ross Baker, went out this morning, and  
 soon after the B. S. Sparks also went out,  
 and anchored in the bay to the north-  
 ward of us. We have been taking in  
 wood today. In the afternoon, we got  
 under weigh, and anchored near the shore,  
 went on board there, and spent the evening.



Thursday, April 20<sup>th</sup>.

Early this morning the 4 boats got under  
sail, and started out to the N.E. about  
an hour after, we also got under way  
and started in the same direction. We  
had a little sailing wind behind  
us, and a good breeze, and after 10 o'clock we anchored  
at Haris Islands, but Captain Cook  
did not stop, though our captain wished  
for us to anchor also, but  
we went on towards Pile, here,  
they had not got more than  
two or three miles from us, and  
we saw a large vessel, about  
a mile or two off, laying on  
the water, we engaged the two boats, and  
pulled out to them, and found that there  
was a cow and calf. They both came up  
as near as we got to them, and laid  
on the water, scarcely moving, so we  
pulled on, and got a first shot chance,  
and struck the calf. It was the small  
one, and we had struck it, and could not  
take the boat very fast, so we went  
under way, into him, and then fired  
two bomb lances into the cow, and threw  
the third lance in once or twice, we then  
stopped here for Mr. Martin to get to us, and  
took him on, and threw it into the cow, and  
we fired another bomb lance, and then  
the line parted, and he pulled around, for some  
time, he got fast again, and again his  
line parted, the next time he got fast, the  
line held, yet, we were while got between  
him and her, and she was then spouting  
thick blood, so we put our iron snappers  
over and of the line and threw it over  
board, and cut from the calf. Now get the  
she stuck and floated, quite light, though  
we had to hold her on the line, to keep her  
from going, which took so heavy that we



1107 could not get at it to do anything.  
 The captain had got the vessel under way  
 soon after we were fast, and, with the short  
 eye, could have to tow toward us, to take  
 us alongside, but was so far off, that his  
 harpoon line could not reach, so he sent the  
 boat again, and, that time, while they  
 were pulling the line, we heard the vessel, at  
 length again so they had to come to the  
 third time, but when they were about  
 a half length from the vessel, the line broke  
 again, and soon as it parted, some of the  
 harpoons jumped over board with the end  
 of a small line, which was fast to a large  
 barrel, and swam to us with it, we  
 made the barrel fast to the line, (the ladies  
 saw, under it to do it), but while we were  
 doing it, the vessel had drifted so far, the  
 line could not reach, so they had to get a whole line onto the end of  
 it, and by the time we were ready for them  
 to haul, the vessel itself was quite a  
 distance from the vessel, but soon as they  
 commenced to haul, the iron we were hold-  
 ing the whale by, broke, and as we did  
 not have another in the boat (we had two  
 in the cuf, and two in the crew), the whale  
 went down, head first, and, soon after  
 the line to the wheel parted, and the crew  
 gone, it was bigger than any whale we  
 have taken here, we lost seven men,  
 a small part of line, and the barrel.  
 There had been moving and stirring enough  
 today. The mate and I had a rope in the  
 boat, and after we got on board, the captain  
 came down and in evening, he thought that  
 he did that did not suit the captain's ideas.  
 Everybody is well enough, the captain would  
 not go to anchor again but at all will, and  
 commenced beating up to Barbados, with  
 the vessel E. & E. Oblique.



Friday April 23<sup>rd</sup>. 1869  
 A. had a good night, we were beating up  
 with a squally weather, passing the ~~fast~~  
 the windward of Dominica, but were  
 not able to do so, until this morning  
 when the wind hauled so we could haul  
 sheet & c. and with both gaff topsails  
 and staysail set, we went by, and at  
 dusk, were nearly to the windward of St.  
 Lucia, saw a whaler early this morn-  
 ing, going to Dominica, and this after-  
 noon, to the windward of Martinique  
 saw two large blacks, a cow and calf, but  
 did not land.

Saturday April 24<sup>th</sup>.  
 We had a good breeze all last night, and  
 steered N. by E. with all sail set, and this  
 morning, about 7 o'clock, Barbados was  
 in sight, ahead of us, we anchored at  
 Bridgetown, about 1 o'clock, there ~~is~~ a large  
 number of vessels lying here. three sailing  
 vessels, are anchored near us, a boat from  
 one of them, (the Commodore) came along  
 side of us this afternoon. I got five letters  
 from home, soon after we anchored.  
 We got every thing ready, this afternoon, to  
 commence breaking out the oil early on Monday  
 morning.

Sunday April 25<sup>th</sup>.  
 Pleasant weather today, most everybody  
 busy with the oil, several of our  
 people, left the ship, and went ashore.  
 We went out & looked around, to find a place  
 where we could have something a little dif-  
 ferent than the everyday curing &c. that we  
 have on board. but we found that there  
 were no services to be had before evening, so  
 we worked around a little while, and then  
 came on board again. glad to get where it  
 is a little cool and comfortable.



1868  
 Shepshie's Helen M. Simmons and Nellie -  
 Putnam, of Provincetown, came in today and  
 anchored near us.

Tuesday, April 27th.

Today we finished unloading out and unloading  
 ashore our oil, and put it on it  
 all day yesterday. We have four coopers on  
 board, to cooper the casks, we then put  
 them into a large lighter, lashing up on side,  
 and they carried them to the big Lizzie barge,  
 lashing them, she is loading with oil to take home,  
 yesterday the whaling ship Sarah C. Lewis of  
 Boston, came in, tonight one of her boatstoppers  
 came on board, to see me, he was in the Para  
 last voyage, had a good year, talking over  
 old times &c.

Wednesday, April 28th.

We have had the coopers on board all day,  
 setting up "chucks" they set up 11 casks, part  
 of which we stowed away in the hold,  
 we have not been very busy today, the two  
 whaling barges have gone off, leaving  
 only the barge Glacier, besides the whalers,  
 Jacob C. Murray went ashore this afternoon  
 and signed the ship's papers as shipkeeper,  
 we have had considerable rainy weather lately.

Thursday, April 29th.

Pleasant weather today, we have been  
 stowing down the casks, as fast as the coopers  
 "set them up." After supper, they fired  
 quite a row, on board the Sarah C. Lewis,  
 we saw them take one of the darkeys they  
 got for crew, and tie him with ropes, they then  
 lowered the waist boat, and the second mate  
 went ashore.

Friday, April 30th.

Today we finished stowing down all the  
 casks, & were about 10 o'clock, that came in.



the latter, not quite so much as I thought  
 it were to have. In the afternoon, our  
 physician came on board, and we showed  
 him some of all, through my superstition.  
 We heard the particulars, being about the  
 trouble we heard the Dutch. At Lewis, last  
 evening, I saw that the boat came off  
 from us, and, the second mate.  
 (The mate and captain being ashore) told me  
 of the darkies, to take hold, and help  
 with the boat, as there were but few men  
 to do it, but he refused, and swore that he  
 would not. The second mate told him that  
 if he denied duty, he should put him in  
 irons. The fellow said that he did deny duty.  
 The second mate went below, and got the  
 irons, went forward, and told the man to  
 hold out his hands, when the man, instead  
 of doing that, sprang towards him, and  
 before any one could see what he was doing,  
 he plunged his  
 sheath knife, the whole length, into the second  
 mate's back, as soon as the others saw that,  
 they immediately held him and put  
 the irons on him, and then tied him, so he  
 could move neither hand nor foot, then  
 second mate then went ashore, to get a  
 doctor, but, before going far, fainted in the  
 street from loss of blood. They soon sent the  
 doctor's attendance, and then carried him  
 on board. The captain and mate also went,  
 they had some of the other captain's ~~there~~  
 for a while, and then set the lights for the  
 harbour police, who came off, and  
 carried the man ashore, in custody. The  
 second mate is so weak that he can get  
 so much as move himself. The knife  
 went very near his backbone, and might  
 have gone into his kidneys, so it is  
 doubtful if he recovers.



*Saturday, Nov. 1<sup>st</sup> 1884.*  
 Pleasant weather today, with a good breeze, we  
 were at work all the morning, washing up the  
 vessel, and in the afternoon, washed around  
 the outside. The ship, *John M. Simpson*,  
 came out this afternoon, the passengers  
 of *Chloe* went, and in today, the 35-  
 meter gun, being, with 100 lbs. of  
 the big *Lyons* knapsack, with our oil in hand,  
 sailed this afternoon, bound to New York;

*Sunday, May 2<sup>nd</sup>*  
 Very good weather, with a light breeze, and  
 a clear sky, in the afternoon, the *John M. Simpson*  
 going, of Providence, Capt. Fair, came up  
 the harbor, and he had to wait a while  
 to get the water that was expected, but as they could  
 not get it, they went back to wait, for  
 wait while the water.

*Monday, May 3<sup>rd</sup>*  
 This morning, we commenced early, and washed  
 the vessel all over, inside and out, with soap, and  
 then commenced painting. In the star-  
 board side, we interrupted by the tide, but  
 not get much done; also painted the lower  
 end of the hull. The *John M. Simpson*, of  
 Providence, Capt. Young, came in this fore-  
 noon, 18 months from home, 4 gobs of pepper,  
 73 black, 1 cent in hand the *E. Lewis*,  
 in the evening.

*Tuesday, May 4<sup>th</sup>*  
 We have been painting the vessel inside  
 and out, the last three days, and this  
 morning finished. Afternoon we went to  
 paint the lower end of the hull, and about  
 4 o'clock, the captain came on board, and  
 we commenced to leave our anchor. The  
*Glacier* was also getting under weigh, and  
 as she was in our way, we had to wait until



she got off, we then set foresail, and mainsail, as did also the *Wm. Crozier*, and got the anchor up, when we had the anchor on the barge, and two jibs, and <sup>main</sup> gaff topsail set. The *Crozier* was some distance ahead of us, but we soon passed her, and at dark she was a long ways astern. Both of us steering for Dominica. The *Sarah E. Lewis* left this morning, bound to the same place.

Friday May 7<sup>th</sup>.

Very pleasant weather, last night and today. In the morning, the *Crozier* was in sight, astern of us, she evidently set more sail last night. At noon, we passed the *Sarah E. Lewis*, and spoke her. The islands of St. Lucia, and Martinique, have been in sight today, and at dark Dominica was quite near, on our lee bow. We have had rather a moderate breeze, the last 24 hours. Late in the afternoon, a school of blackfish, and porpoises, passed near, the porpoises came under the bow, and started at one, but did not hit him. I have been at work today, grinding, and setting up irons. I have got two more to fix. We anchored at Prince Rupert's Bay at 10<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> P.M.

Saturday May 8<sup>th</sup>.

This morning, nearly all sails went ashore, and had a wash in the river where we came off. I went on board the *Sarah E. Lewis*, and staid until nearly noon. Early in the morning, the *S. F. C. Mary D. Leach* came in and anchored near. The *Sarah Lewis*, came in yesterday forenoon. Yesterday we filled all the casks in the hold, with fresh water. The *Sch's Lizzie V. Wymmer*, and *Walter Irving*, are laying here. I have acquaintances on board all the vessels here, and have been getting in considerable today. The note of the *Mary D. Leach* was most worth



1869.

us, in the Para last voyage. Have had very  
pleasant weather, with moderate breeze today.  
Dance & company, as here, we did not  
go ashore today, but hardly thought it  
worth the trouble of getting ready, and so  
did not go.

## Monday May 10<sup>th</sup>

Today we got off six boats & chased a whale  
with one boat & harpoon, and through about  
two O'clock P.M. wind, as the wind  
was quite moderate, did not attempt to  
go off, went gamming in the evening.

## Tuesday May 11<sup>th</sup>

Early this morning we got under weigh and  
steered for Marie Gallante, where we arrived  
and anchored, about 11 O'clock, soon after  
saw two large whales quite near, and lowered  
the boats, but could not get fast.

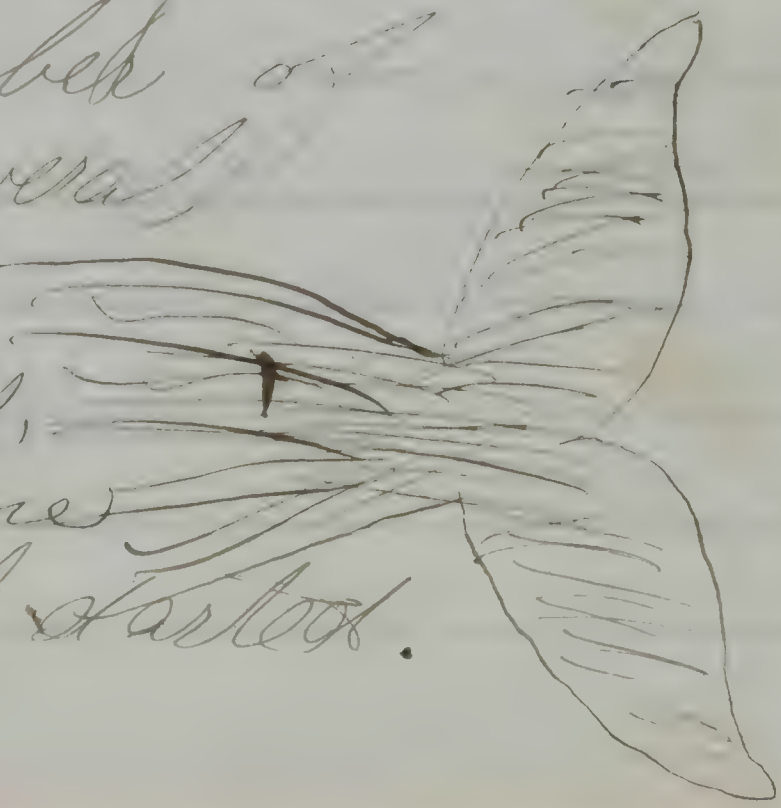
## Wednesday May 12<sup>th</sup>

This morning there were several whales  
in sight, but, as none of them showed  
very good opportunities, we  
did not lower, but, after  
breakfast, got under weigh  
and steered to the northward, on the  
wind, when we got over towards  
Point Peter we saw two whaling  
schooners, to the windward,  
one of them soon after, lowered  
her boats, and soon struck  
a whale, but, as we thought  
there was better chances, alone, we  
tacked, and stood back towards Marie Gallante,  
again, at noon, when nearly there we saw  
three whales together. lowered the boats, and  
soon after I had a good chance, and struck  
the largest of them but the first start  
she gave, started the line, and they went  
to the windward so fast that we could not



catch them, so, after pulling for some time, we went on board, and kept off again. About two O'clock, saw several whales, together going towards the shore, near our anchorage, so we lowered the boats, and as soon as we got near them, saw there was three large whales and a calf. We got quite near them, and the calf saw the boat, and after dodging around us for some time, they all started off, and came up near Mr. Martin, and he went on, and struck the calf, before we got to them. Mr. Martin fired a bomb lance into the cow, ~~and~~ we then struck the cow, and tried to shoot her too, but the gun snapped twice, and would not go off. Mr. Martin then gave her another bomb lance, and then went on to try a hand lance, the first time he threw it, it came back in two pieces, leaving another piece in the whale. The calf then died (from the effects of the second lance, that the second mate threw into it.) and the cow soured, and took our line all out in a hurry. The captain then lowered, and we went along side for another tub of line, and, though we chased the whale until nearly dark, we could not get fast, she got in company with three or four more, and we could not get near them. We taved the calf along side, cut off some beef, and let him go, and then went in and anchored at 6 1/2 O'clock. Two more of my irons gone today. I have had very bad luck lately, losing so many of them.

Thursday May 13th.  
We have seen quite a number of whales to day, and chased several of them; in the forenoon we were chasing two large ones, when suddenly one of them came up broadside to the boat, and I started.





but he was a little too far off the line did  
 not reach. The messenger quite near at  
 the time (we got under weigh early) and  
 soon after we went on board again and started  
 in shore and anchored. soon after four  
 o'clock we saw a whale about three miles  
 from us, and quite near the shore, so we moved  
 the two boats, and soon after getting there, she  
 came up in favor of the second mate, and he  
 kept on and struck. it was quite a large  
 whale, and she took the boat around quite lively,  
 for a few minutes. when, all at once, we saw  
 the boat capsize, and all people spilled into  
 the water. We struggled for them as far as we  
 could, and while yet some distance from  
 them we met one of them swimming towards  
 us, and crying out "save me" at a great rate  
 so we took him into the boat, and tried to  
 find out what was the matter, however, but  
 he was too much frightened to know how he  
 came in the water. we soon got to the others  
 who were standing on the bottom of the boat, and  
 got them into our boat, and learned that  
 the fire had got bad in the "chokes" of the  
 boat, and so pulled her under water, where  
 she capsize, and the line came clear.  
 Off we turned the boat over, and hurried for  
 her up on to our boat, and then launched her  
 off again quick, so as to get water enough out  
 of her to keep the gunwales above the surface,  
 and while a couple of men were bailing her  
 out, we went around and picked up the  
 oars etc. that were floating around. nothing  
 was lost but the line, and two men one  
 of which fell out of the boat when we were  
 turning her over. The captain had heard  
 as soon as we were lost, and then arrived  
 arrived just as we were about putting the  
 things back into the boat, we all got on board  
 before dark. The whale went towards  
 Guadeloupe, with all steam on  
 I got the crew fixed today to replace those I lost,



Friday May 14<sup>th</sup>.

1869

Early this morning, we raised several whales, to the northward of us, breaching firing &c. we lowered the boats, and pulled for them, they were about three miles off when we heard, so and after pulling between four and five miles, I stood up to see if they were in sight, and finally, I saw them breaching about four miles west of us, we chased them a couple of miles farther, until they ran out of sight of us, and then gave it up, and started for the vessel, before we went far, we saw a small whale to the leeward, and chased him about two hours, but he was humpback all over, and we could not get near him, so we gave it up, and got on board before 11 O'clock! In the afternoon, I commenced grinding a lance "

Saturday May 15<sup>th</sup>.

We commenced, early this morning, to work on the rigging, we first slacked the fore and main rigging, and head stays, and then set up the bob stays, and then all the rigging in succession, also sent down the spring stay, and took in a little on it, and set up the main topmast and top gallant rigging. At dark, we did not have it quite all finished off. Saw two whales today, one was going quick, and the other was a long distance off.

Sunday May 16<sup>th</sup>.

Rainy weather today, with a strong breeze, we went ashore in the afternoon, and had a wash, and swim in the river, have not done much else today.

Monday May 17<sup>th</sup>.

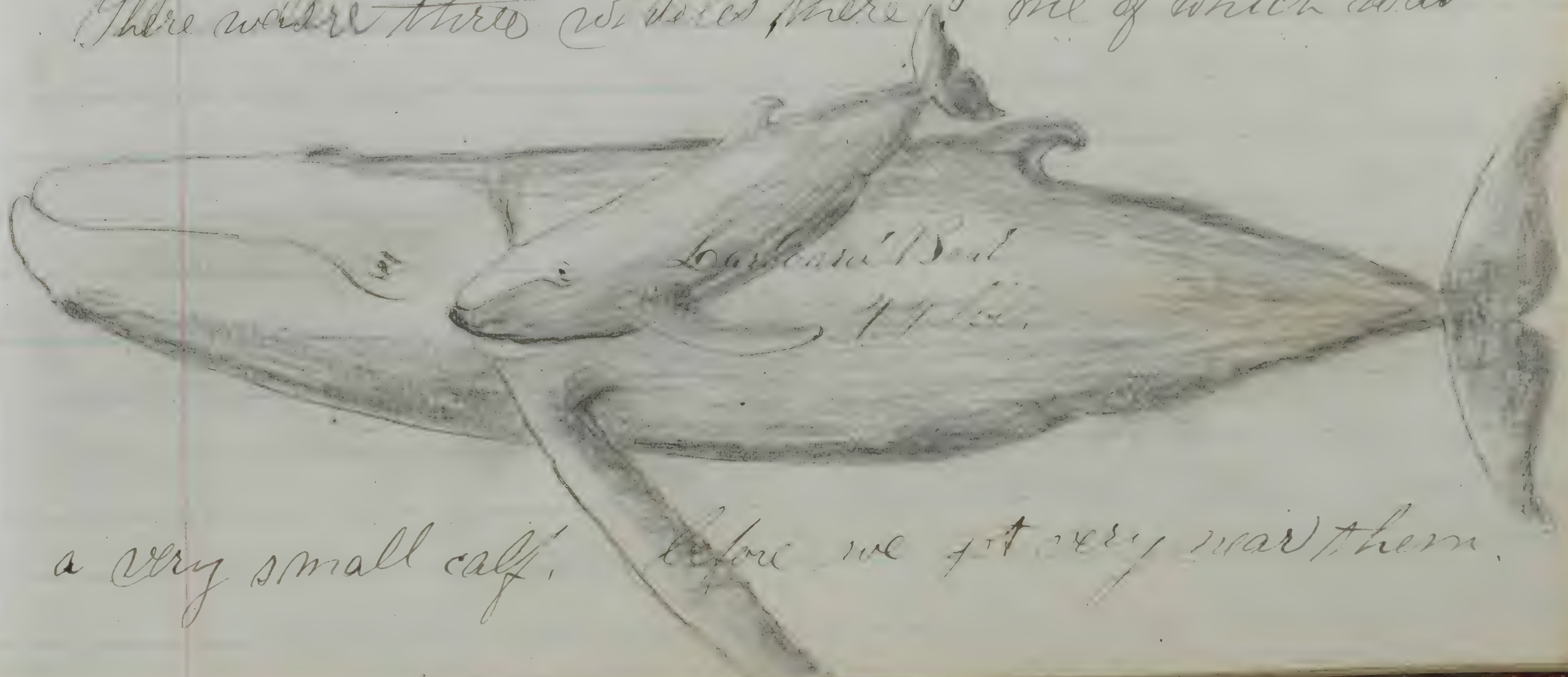
We got under weigh early this morning, and stood out to the northward, with all sail set, to a moderate breeze, in the noon, we saw



1869  
 a whale ahead of us, and the next rising. he was  
 in our wake, and following us. we lowered two boats  
 but he did not stay around long enough to  
 give us a chance to get fast. we then pulled  
 for some whales that were about 4 miles to the  
 windward. we got near one in shoal water  
 where we could see him on bottom, and for  
 two risings we followed him under water, until  
 he came up, but each time he knew enough  
 to get out of our way, we chased him until  
 we drove him off, and then went on board the  
 vessel. and went in and anchored at Petite Perre.  
 The Schis B. H. Sparks, and Mon. Grozier,  
 are laying here. The Sparks has taken 190  
 barrels of oil here lately, and the Grozier about 9000.  
 After supper, Capt Cook, and my father, came on  
 board, soon after. Capt. Soudy also came, also.  
 After dark, several of us went on board the  
 Grozier, and spent the evening.

Tuesday May 1<sup>st</sup>

This morning we got under way early, as did  
 the other two schooners, they started to the north-  
 ward, on the wind, while we kept off for the weather  
 point of Gaudeloupe, intending to run down  
 the shore, but, as soon as we got near the point,  
 we raised some whales near it, going by the  
 northward. as they were quite moderate, and near  
 the shore. we luffed to the wind, and when we  
 got to the weather of the point lowered the boats.  
 There was quite a strong breeze, and the sea was  
 very rough, caused by the strong tide, running.  
 There were three whales there, one of which was



a very small calf. before we got very near them.



they started to the windward, quite fast, we  
 pulled after them, and after following them for  
 some time they turned to the leeward, and soon  
 after, I struck the calf, it was the smallest  
 calf I ever struck, and could not take the boat  
 around very fast. Mr. Martin soon got to her  
 and just then the cow came up, and he  
 got fast to her, without any trouble, we then  
 hauled up, and gave her a bomb lance, and  
 as soon as Mr. Martin got a chance, he gave her  
 another, she then went down, and as soon as she  
 came up, we pulled right in top of her, and  
 Mr. Joseph, shoved his hand lance into her,  
 right over the shoulder blade, the whole length,  
 and she never moved from the spot, but "turned  
 up" immediately. The calf ran a little way  
 further with us, but we soon killed him, and cut  
 the irons out and then went alongside the vessel, and  
 got a good sized, new rope, which we took to the whale  
 and made fast to her head, and took her alongside  
 with it. After we got everything fast, we were  
 about 4 miles to the N.W. of the point we had  
 passed before, and the sea was so rough, we could  
 not beat out by it. we got the whale alongside, about  
 8 o'clock, A.M. and, after buting until noon,  
 and finding we could not get by the point, we  
 have to, took in all sail but the mainsail, gaff-top-  
 sail, and jib, and got ready to cut in, while we were  
 in the middle of the work, a heavy squall came up,  
 and it rained very hard, for about an hour, wetting  
 us all, and not feeling very comfortable, we then  
 got dinner, and then cut the whale in, it was  
 very rough, so we could save none of the fat, but  
 only rolled the blubber off, she appeared to be a  
 very fat whale, the blubber is thick, and fine  
 looking, we got all cut in at 3 o'clock, and then set  
 all sail, and, at dark, got by the point, and kept  
 off for Marie Gallante, where we anchored at  
 10 1/2 o'clock.



Wednesday, May 19<sup>th</sup> 1869.

We commenced trying out early this morning.

At noon, a school of six or seven large whales, came across the bay, and as they passed astern of us, Mr. Martin lowered in his boat, and soon struck one of them, but before they were fast, long, the line parted, and he went off with the iron.



Thursday, May 20<sup>th</sup>.

Finished trying out this forenoon. The blubber rendered oil very well. In the afternoon we washed the vessel off, and cleared up things generally. Saw several whales today, none very near.

Friday, May 21<sup>st</sup>.

Rowed down our oil today. There was about 44 bbls. washed the decks off again.

Saturday, May 22<sup>nd</sup>.

We got under weigh early this morning, and steered out for the wind. Soon after leaving our anchorage, the *Wm. Grozier* passed close to us, and spoke us, she had the blubber of a small whale on deck, and was bound to Dominica. A French officer came, and ordered them away from *Petite Terre*. We beat up towards *Petite Terre*, and about ten O'clock saw the *B. F. Sparks* get under weigh from there. She came down, and spoke us, they got a small whale yesterday afternoon, and had just finished cutting him in. The officer had also ordered them off, and they were bound to Dominica. We anchored near where she left, at sunset, chased some whales for a long time during the afternoon, but could not get fast.

Sunday, May 23<sup>rd</sup>.

Strong breeze today. saw some whales in



the morning but did not linger for them, 156  
 as they were going quick. In the forenoon  
 a boat came alongside, with two French  
 officers, who said we were not allowed to  
 anchor there, the captain showed our  
 permit, but he said that only included  
 open ports, and as Petite Terre was not  
 an open port, or port of entry, we could  
 not stay there, but must leave immediately.  
 Today after jabbering a while, he went off,  
 whilst the captain said if they wanted him  
 we could leave today. They would have to send one  
 of their men of war, or gunboats, and drive  
 us off. I have been quite unwell  
 the last two or three days, with a very bad  
 cold, my throat is so sore that I can hardly  
 swallow anything. Yesterday I was not  
 able to go in the boat. My head felt so bad,  
 and today it is not much better.

Monday May 24<sup>th</sup>.  
 After breakfast, this morning, we got under  
 weigh and passed along to the windward of  
 Guadeloupe, we lowered for a school of  
 whales that were going the same direction  
 with us. There was a cow and calf among  
 them, but they were very wild and we could  
 not get on. Although we chased them for a  
 long time, I went in the boat, think-  
 ing I could manage to stand it, but I soon  
 wished I was on board again. My throat  
 and lungs troubled me a great deal. After  
 we came on board, they seemed to be grow-  
 ing worse. So I thought I would doctor a  
 little for them. I wanted to take a good  
 sweat, to throw the cold off. but the captain  
 said I might catch a worse one, and that  
 I had better take a dose of salts instead.  
 so I took <sup>them</sup> and they made me so sick at the  
 stomach that I could hardly move about.  
 At night I felt very miserable.  
 At dark we were passing to the leeward



of the island of Montserrat. steering about  
N.W. Tuesday. May 25<sup>th</sup>.

This morning we were to the leeward of  
St. Kitts, with St. Eustatius ahead of  
us, and not very far off. we were soon off  
the harbour, and Mr. Mussenden, the  
harbour master, came on board, and, after  
finding everything all right, we went in,  
and dropped anchor. There were four  
other whalers, laying here, we anchored  
at 8 O'clock. In the afternoon, I got  
ready, and went on shore. it seemed almost  
like going home, I met so many old friends,  
and all were glad to see me, I passed a very  
pleasant time ashore.

Sunday. May 30<sup>th</sup>.

There has been several whalers here, since  
we arrived, some coming and others going,  
and today there are nine at anchor.

I have been ashore most all the time since  
we arrived, this forenoon, the Wm. Grozier,  
and B. F. Sparks, arrived, after waiting  
some time, and seeing my father did not  
come ashore. I got a boat, and went on board  
the Sparks, and after supper, father and I  
went on shore together.

My cold has been very bad, but is a little  
better now, last Wednesday night I slept  
on board, and took a sweat, it cleared off  
most of the cold, but it has settled on my  
lungs, in a cough, and my head seems to  
fall of something, I don't know what, I  
can not smell, or taste anything, and am  
almost deaf, which, just now, is very  
troublesome, My friends on shore have been  
very kind, and have given me various  
remedies for my cough, but it does not  
grow much better, My father saw  
Frank, my brother, in Dominica, but they  
are not coming here.



Wednesday June 2<sup>nd</sup>. 1869.  
 This morning, the *Sch. Winged Racer*.  
 got under weigh soon after we also got  
 under weigh and steered off N.W. by N.  
 with a good breeze. when we started, we  
 set the mainsail, foresail, and two jibs.  
 and main gaff top-sail. we passed the  
*Winged Racer*, about noon. she had her gaff  
 top-sail set, in the afternoon we furled ours  
 and at dark, she was a long distance astern.

Thursday June 3<sup>rd</sup>.  
 Pleasant weather, today with strong breeze,  
 we steered N.W. till last night. This  
 morning we kept off to N.W. saw one  
 vessel in the afternoon, the wind moderated  
 considerable towards night. my cold is  
 about the same, deafness troubles me much.

Friday June 4<sup>th</sup>.  
 Moderate breeze today, with quite pleasant  
 weather, saw several rain squalls, but none  
 came very near us, we steered N.W. all last  
 night. Today we have been steering N.W. by N.  
 At work today, scraping, and harrishing, the  
 "dead-eyes", and belaying pins.  
 The captain has been in very poor health, for  
 several months, and in Staten. I heard he said  
 he felt so bad, that he should go from there  
 directly home, unless he felt better, soon after  
 getting to sea. the way we have been fixing  
 up things lately, looks like homeward bound.  
 I hope it is, the sooner we get there, the better  
 I shall like it. We set the main gaff top-sail, last  
 night.

Saturday June 5<sup>th</sup>.  
 The weather has been very pleasant today, and  
 the wind moderate. Early in the morning, a  
 school of porpoises came under the bows, but did  
 not stay long; soon after raised a school of  
 blackfish, we passed quite near them, but  
 did not stop for them. some porpoises, that



1869. were among them. came under the bows, and the mate  
 started at one, but did not hit him. We have  
 been steering N.W. by N. all day. This afternoon  
 I finished quilting a sail. To replace  
 the one that was broken on one of the masts.  
 Not much doing, in particular, today.

Sunday, June 6<sup>th</sup>.

Very pleasant weather again today, with mod-  
 erate breeze, steering N.W. by N. with nearly all  
 sail set. We have been doing <sup>nothing</sup> today but brooding  
 and sleeping, nothing in sight. My dearless  
 seems to remain about the same. cough is a little  
 better. Lat 26° 35' N. Long. 70° 12' W.

Monday, June 7<sup>th</sup>.

Moderate breeze today, from S.E. in the forenoon  
 we jibed over the sails, and steered N.E. by N.  
 At work fixing mats &c. in the forenoon; in the  
 afternoon, painted the waist boat, inside, and out,  
 we painted the other two <sup>boats</sup> in Stata.  
 Everything seems to go along more quietly, lately, on  
 board, than usual. I wish it would continue so,  
 but I dare not hope that it will. This forenoon,  
 there was a vessel seen, on our lee bow, but she did  
 not pass near enough for us to see what she was. We  
 have got out of the trade winds today.

Tuesday, June 8<sup>th</sup>.

This morning commenced very rainy, and  
 squally, with variable wind. After breakfast  
 the rain held up for a little while, but dur-  
 ing the forenoon it rained again very hard,  
 and we caught a cask full of water in the  
 afternoon. It still continued raining, and we  
 had a moderate breeze from S.E. and steered  
 N.N.W. have been busy part of the day  
 washing clothes. At sunset, took in all sail  
 but the foresail, and jib.

Wednesday, June 9<sup>th</sup>.

Commenced with a strong breeze from  
 E.N.E. and very cloudy weather, with some



rain. During the forenoon, it cleared off some and remained quite pleasant the rest of the day, though the sea has been quite rough. We saw four vessels, and one steamer, today, all bound to the southward. About four o'clock, we got the trisail on deck, and set it. We have been heading to the northward all day. The weather seems quite cool lately, we are all wearing thick clothes now.

Thursday June 10<sup>th</sup>.

(We have had very pleasant weather today, with a moderate easterly breeze. Before eight o'clock we hauled down the trisail, and set the mainsail, and flying jib. At noon, we set both gafftopsails. We have been steering about N. all day. There has been two vessels in sight nearly all day, a brig off the lee beam, and a schooner on the lee quarter, both steering to the northward. At sunset, we took in sail, and lay to under trisail, foresail, and jib. After supper, we saw a school of blackfish, to the leeward of us, but, as they were going quite quick, we did not lower for them.

Friday, June 11<sup>th</sup>.

Very pleasant weather today, with light breeze from S.W. during the forenoon, we were steering to the eastward. In the afternoon we hauled up, and headed to the southward. There has been five vessels in sight today, nearly all schooners, one of them was a whaler, and was our sister, at dusk, we took in sail in the morning, and took in again at night, and lay to under the same sail we had up last night. Saw a school of porpoises in the afternoon, they were going quick, and did not pass very near us. Afterward we saw two greenhouses. I have been doing a little "scrubshaving" work today, or working up pieces of ivory, making fancy things &c.



1869

Saturday, June 12<sup>th</sup>.

This morning, we were heading to the southward, under short sail, when a schooner was seen, ahead of us, coming towards us, with all sail set, thinking she might be a whale, we waited until she got near enough, for us to make out what she was, and then finding she was not a whale, we were annoyed, at all sail, and steered to the southward, with a moderate breeze from N.W. The weather has been very pleasant all day; in the afternoon, we saw another schooner on the weather beam, steering to the southward, in the forenoon we saw some porpoises and a school of porpoises. Did not take in sail tonight, steering N.W. There was very much lightning to the southward of us all last night, Lat. 31. 14 Lon. 73. 49.

Sunday, June 13<sup>th</sup>.

Commenced very pleasant, with light southerly wind, we steered N.W. all night. After breakfast, we kept off to N. by W. and flew over the forest, and have been steering Wing and Wing all day. We saw two sailing vessels, and one steamer today, the steamer was steering about N.W. as she passed us, they hoisted the American flag, and we also hoisted ours, everything very quiet today. In the afternoon, the wind increased considerably, and at dark there was a good breeze, and the sky commenced clouding up. My cold has not disappeared yet, I have got so that I can hear well as ever, but my lungs and cough trouble considerable, yet. (")

Lat. 33. 03. Lon. 74. 26

Monday, June 14<sup>th</sup>.

Commenced pleasant, with a strong breeze from S.W. by S. we steering north, with all sail set. Early in the forenoon, a merchant schooner passed ahead of us, steering N.E. with double reefed mainsail, foresail, and two jibs set, when she got in our starboard, quarter.



they jibed over their sails, let one reef out of  
 the mainsail, and steered north by W. She  
 was out of sight of us, before noon. The  
 wind increased so, that about one O'clock P.M.  
 we furled both gafftopsails. At four O'clock  
 we jibed over the sails, and steered N.E. at the  
 same time a whaling schooner came in sight  
 ahead of us. we passed quite near her, and  
 spoke her, it was the Union, of Fair Haven,  
 we passed so quick, that there was not time to  
 answer many questions, but she appears to  
 have taken whales lately. For they had some  
 pieces of sperm whale jaw, towing astern.  
 Soon after we passed her, out of sight of her,  
 the weather commenced to cloud up, and  
 grow squally, we saw one kind of whirlwind  
 to the leeward, raising quite a commotion with  
 the water, and, while they were were all  
 watching that, a squall came down on us  
 so suddenly, that we just had time to let  
 go the halliards of all the sails, and let them  
 come down, by the run; the mainsail would  
 not come down, but the squall was not so  
 very heavy, after all, and by keeping the  
 vessel before it, we did not feel it so much.  
 as soon as it was over, we hoisted the foresail,  
 and jib, and then took in the mainsail, and  
 furled it. I was at the wheel all the time,  
 and, as the foresail was on the port side, and  
 the wind commenced hauling to the westward,  
 all at once it caught the wind on his other side,  
 parted the boom Hake, and over it went to  
 the starboard side, with a bang that made  
 every thing shake, but, fortunately, did not  
 hurt anything. soon after the sky cleared off  
 considerably, and the wind moderated a little,  
 but we did not make any more sail. at dark,  
 were steering N.N.E. This forenoon, we  
 saw a very large school of porpoises but we were  
 going so fast, that they were afraid of us.  
 The water here is very cold, and green looking  
 we are nearing the American coast, Lat 36.13  
 Lon,



Tuesday, June 15<sup>th</sup>. 1851

This has been a very rainy, cold, and uncomfortable day, the wind has been very variable. After dinner, we got the wind a little more steadily, and took down the trisail, and set the mainsail, and two gaff-top sails, and layed jib. The latter part of the afternoon the wind was about S.W. we saw a whaling schooner on the lee bow, and kept off for her, and about 4 O'clock spoke her, it was the Alexander, of Provincetown. Capt Ryder, we hove to, and had a two hours game. They are not on a blackfishing voyage. Have been out three weeks, and have taken 35 barrels of blackfish oil. The weather continued quite pleasant, untill sunset, when it commenced to cloud up on the lee quarter, and it looks as though we were going to have both wind and rain from that direction; saw a school of porpoises in the morning, and a large merchantman, in the afternoon. We have been steering N. N. E. the last 24 hours.

Weds

Wednesday, June 16<sup>th</sup>.

part weather today, with moderate breeze, from S.W. we passed quite near a barge, that was steering to the eastward. Her name was Hannie Lewis, of (Victory) she spoke us, and wanted us to report her when we got in. Saw a few whale vessels, today.

Thursday June 17<sup>th</sup>.

Last night, we sighted lights, and this morning, Block Island, was in sight on our weather bow. we had a very light breeze, untill 8 O'clock, when we got a good true breeze S. W. ~~land~~, we steared about N. E. by E. In the afternoon, we passed near Martha's Vineyard, and passed Holmes Hook, about 4 O'clock. shortly after dark, we passed a light boat and spoke her. We have seen a great number of vessels today, most of them



schooner, bound to the southward, and  
large schooner, whose captain knew who we  
were, passed so near that we spoke her. They  
said <sup>captains</sup> the folks at home were all well, we are  
now steering about East, and, if this breeze  
holds, we will be quite near Cape Cod, in the  
morning. we have got all sail set,



















